

DENTAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA BACKGROUND INFORMATION AND OVERVIEW OF THE CURRENT REGULATORY PROGRAM

Submitted to the Legislature December 1, 2018

VOLUME 4



ATTACHMENT C DENTAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA MAJOR STUDIES (CF., SECTION 1, QUESTION 4)

i. Dental Board of California Occupational Analysis of the Dentist Profession, August 2018



OCCUPATIONAL ANALYSIS OF THE DENTIST PROFESSION



OFFICE OF PROFESSIONAL EXAMINATION SERVICES

DENTAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA

OCCUPATIONAL ANALYSIS OF THE

DENTIST PROFESSION

This report was prepared and written by the Office of Professional Examination Services California Department of Consumer Affairs

June 2018

Heidi Lincer, Ph.D., Chief

Irene L. Wong-Chi, M.A., Research Program Specialist II



The Dental Board of California (Board) requested that the Department of Consumer Affairs' Office of Professional Examination Services (OPES) conduct an occupational analysis (OA) of dentistry practice in California. The purpose of the OA is to define practice for California-licensed dentists in terms of the actual job tasks that new licensees must be able to perform safely and competently at the time of licensure. The results of this OA provide a description of practice for the dentist profession that can then be used to review national dental licensing examinations and to develop the California Dentistry Law and Ethics Examination.

OPES test specialists began by researching the profession and conducting telephone interviews with licensed dentists working in locations throughout California. The purpose of these interviews was to identify the tasks performed by dentists and to specify the knowledge required to perform those tasks in a safe and competent manner. Using the information gathered from the research and the interviews, OPES test specialists developed a preliminary list of tasks performed in dentistry practice along with statements representing the knowledge needed to perform those tasks.

In December 2017, OPES convened a workshop to review and refine the preliminary lists of task and knowledge statements. The workshop was comprised of licensees, or subject matter experts (SMEs), with diverse backgrounds in the profession (i.e., location of practice, years licensed, specialty). These SMEs also identified changes and trends in dentistry practice, determined demographic questions for the OA questionnaire, and performed a preliminary linkage of the task and knowledge statements to ensure that all tasks had a related knowledge and all knowledge statements had a related task. Additional task and knowledge statements were created as needed to complete the scope of the content areas of the description of practice.

Upon completion of the workshop, OPES test specialists developed a three-part questionnaire to be completed by a sample of dentists statewide. Development of the questionnaire included a pilot study that was conducted using the group of licensees who had participated in the interviews and the December 2017 workshop. Feedback from the pilot study participants was used to refine the final questionnaire. OPES prepared the final questionnaire for administration in March 2018.

In the first part of the questionnaire, licensees were asked to provide demographic information related to their work settings and practice. In the second part, licensees were asked to rate specific job tasks in terms of frequency (i.e., how often the licensee performs the task in the licensee's current practice) and importance (i.e., how important the task is to effective performance of the licensee's current practice). In the third part, licensees were asked to rate specific knowledge statements in terms of how important each knowledge is to effective performance of their current job.

In March 2018, on behalf of the Board, OPES distributed the final questionnaire to a stratified random sample of licensed dentists throughout California, requesting that they complete the OA questionnaire online.

Approximately 35.9% of the population of sampled dentists (2,088 respondents) accessed the web-based questionnaire. The final sample size included in the data analysis was 1,046 respondents. This final response rate reflects two adjustments. First, data were excluded from respondents who indicated that they were not currently practicing as a licensed dentist in California. Second, questionnaires containing incomplete and unresponsive data were removed from the sample. The demographic composition of the final respondent sample is representative of the dentist population.

OPES test specialists then performed data analyses of the task and knowledge ratings obtained from the questionnaire respondents. The task frequency and importance ratings were combined to derive an overall criticality index for each task statement. The mean importance rating was used as the criticality index for each knowledge statement.

Once the data was analyzed, OPES conducted one additional workshop with a diverse sample of SMEs in May 2018. The SMEs evaluated the criticality indices and determined whether any task or knowledge statements should be eliminated. The SMEs also established the linkage between job tasks and knowledge statements, organized the task and knowledge statements into content areas, defined those content areas, and determined the relative weights on the examination outline.

The examination outline is structured into 16 content areas weighted by criticality relative to the other content areas. This outline provides a description of the scope of practice for dentists, and it also identifies the job tasks and knowledge critical to safe and effective dentistry practice in California at the time of licensure. Additionally, this examination outline provides a basis for evaluating the degree to which the content of any examination under consideration measures content critical to dentistry practice in California.

At this time, California licensure as a dentist is granted to applicants completing one of four pathways: (1) licensure by passing the Western Regional Examining Board (WREB) examination, (2) licensure by credential, (3) licensure by residency, or (4) licensure by portfolio. Applicants using pathways 1, 3, and 4 must also pass the California Dentistry Law and Ethics Examination. More information is provided on the Board's web page at http://www.dbc.ca.gov/applicants/dds/become_licensed.shtml.

OVERVIEW OF THE CALIFORNIA DENTIST EXAMINATION OUTLINE

	Content Area	Content Area Description	Percent Weight
1.	Patient Evaluation	This area assesses the candidate's ability to conduct a medical and dental evaluation to develop a comprehensive dental treatment plan for the patient.	13%
2.	Endodontics	This area assesses the candidate's ability to diagnose the patient's endodontic condition, develop a treatment plan, and perform endodontic therapy.	6%
3.	Indirect Restoration	This area assesses the candidate's ability to diagnose the patient's restorative needs, develop a treatment plan, and perform an indirect restoration.	7%
4.	Direct Restoration	This area assesses the candidate's ability to diagnose the patient's restorative needs, develop a treatment plan, and perform a direct restoration.	7%
5.	Preventative Care	This area assesses the candidate's ability to perform prophylactic, preventative procedures, and provide oral hygiene instructions to patients.	5%
6.	Periodontics	This area assesses the candidate's ability to diagnose the patient's periodontal condition, develop a treatment plan, and perform periodontal therapy.	4%
7.	Fixed Partial Dentures	This area assesses the candidate's ability to diagnose the patient's restorative needs, develop a treatment plan, and prepare a fixed partial denture.	6%
8.	Removable Partial Dentures	This area assesses the candidate's ability to diagnose the patient's restorative needs, develop a treatment plan, and design and deliver a removable partial denture.	4%
9.	Complete Dentures	This area assesses the candidate's ability to diagnose the patient's restorative needs, develop a treatment plan, and design and deliver a complete denture.	4%
10.	Implant Restoration	This area assesses the candidate's ability to diagnose the patient's restorative needs, develop a treatment plan, and deliver an implant restoration.	3.5%

Total		100
16. Law	This area assesses the candidate's ability to comply with legal obligations, including patient confidentiality, professional conduct, and information management.	13%
15. Ethics	This area assesses the candidate's ability to comply with ethical standards for dentistry, including scope of practice and professional conduct.	7%
14. Safety and Sanitation	This area assesses the candidate's ability to prevent injury and the spread of diseases in dental services by following Board regulations on safety, sanitation, and sterilization.	10.5%
13. Occlusal Splint Therapy	This area assesses the candidate's ability to determine a patient's need for occlusal splint therapy and to perform occlusal splint therapy procedures.	3%
12. Teeth Whitening	This area assesses the candidate's ability to perform teeth whitening procedures on a patient.	2%
11. Oral Surgery	This area assesses the candidate's ability to diagnose the patient's oral condition, develop a treatment plan, and perform oral surgical procedures.	5%

TABLE OF CONTENTS

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY	i
LIST OF TABLES	vi
LIST OF FIGURES	viii
LIST OF APPENDICES	ix
CHAPTER 1. INTRODUCTION	1
PURPOSE OF THE OCCUPATIONAL ANALYSIS	1
CONTENT VALIDATION STRATEGY	1
UTILIZATION OF SUBJECT MATTER EXPERTS	1
ADHERENCE TO LEGAL STANDARDS AND GUIDELINES	2
DESCRIPTION OF OCCUPATION	3
CHAPTER 2. OCCUPATIONAL ANALYSIS QUESTIONNAIRE	4
SUBJECT MATTER EXPERT INTERVIEWS	4
TASK AND KNOWLEDGE STATEMENTS	4
QUESTIONNAIRE DEVELOPMENT	5
PILOT STUDY	5
CHAPTER 3. RESPONSE RATE AND DEMOGRAPHICS	
SAMPLING STRATEGY AND RESPONSE RATE	6
DEMOGRAPHIC SUMMARY	6
CHAPTER 4. DATA ANALYSIS AND RESULTS	25
RELIABILITY OF RATINGS	25
TASK CRITICALITY INDICES	28
KNOWLEDGE IMPORTANCE RATINGS	28
CHAPTER 5. EXAMINATION OUTLINE	29
TASK-KNOWLEDGE LINKAGE	29
CONTENT AREAS AND WEIGHTS	29
CHAPTER 6. CALIFORNIA DENTISTRY LAW AND ETHICS EXAMINATION	
OUTLINE	62
CALIFORNIA DENTISTRY LAW AND ETHICS EXAMINATION	62

CONTENT AREAS AND WEIGHTS	62
CHAPTER 7. CONCLUSION	67

LIST OF TABLES

TABLE 1	—	NUMBER OF YEARS LICENSED AS A DENTIST IN CALIFORNIA 8
TABLE 2	_	NUMBER OF HOURS PER WEEK PERFORMING TREATMENT ON
		PATIENTS9
TABLE 3	_	NUMBER OF PATIENTS TREATED PER WEEK 10
TABLE 4	_	PRIMARY WORK SETTING 11
TABLE 5	_	LOCATION OF PRIMARY WORK SETTING 12
TABLE 6	_	HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION
TABLE 7	_	NUMBER OF REGISTERED DENTAL ASSISTANTS (RDAs) IN THE
		DENTAL OFFICE 14
TABLE 8	_	NUMBER OF UNLICENSED DENTAL ASSISTANTS (DAS) IN THE
		DENTAL OFFICE 15
TABLE 9	_	NUMBER OF REGISTERED DENTAL ASSISTANTS IN EXTENDED
		FUNCTIONS (RDAEFs) IN THE DENTAL OFFICE
TABLE 10	_	NUMBER OF REGISTERED DENTAL HYGIENISTS (RDHs) IN THE
		DENTAL OFFICE 17
TABLE 11	_	NUMBER OF REGISTERED DENTAL HYGIENISTS IN ALTERNATIVE
		PRACTICE (RDHAPs) IN THE DENTAL OFFICE
TABLE 12	_	FAMILIAR WITH THE SCOPES OF PRACTICE OF THE DIFFERENT
		AUXILIARIES (UNLICENSED DAS, RDAS, AND RDAEFS) 19
TABLE 13	_	DELEGABLE DUTIES AND FUNCTIONS OF THE DIFFERENT
		AUXILIARIES ARE POSTED IN THE DENTAL OFFICE
TABLE 14	_	TOP THREE DUTIES PERFORMED BY DAs
TABLE 15	_	TOP THREE DUTIES PERFORMED BY RDAs
TABLE 16	_	TOP THREE DUTIES PERFORMED BY RDAEFs
TABLE 17	_	DENTAL SERVICES PERFORMED IN PRACTICE
TABLE 18	_	MEAN FREQUENCY OF THE TASKS PERFORMED IN CURRENT
		PRACTICE
TABLE 19	_	RESPONDENTS BY REGION
TABLE 20	_	TASK SCALE RELIABILITY
TABLE 21	_	KNOWLEDGE SCALE RELIABILITY

TABLE 22 –	CONTENT AREA WEIGHTS: DENTIST	30
TABLE 23 –	EXAMINATION OUTLINE: DENTIST	31
TABLE 24 -	PROPOSED CONTENT AREA WEIGHTS: CALIFORNIA DENTISTRY	
	LAW AND ETHICS EXAMINATION	63
TABLE 25 –	PROPOSED EXAMINATION OUTLINE: CALIFORNIA DENTISTRY	
	LAW AND ETHICS EXAMINATION	64

LIST OF FIGURES

FIGURE 1	-	NUMBER OF YEARS LICENSED AS A DENTIST IN CALIFORNIA	.8
FIGURE 2	_	NUMBER OF HOURS PER WEEK PERFORMING TREATMENT	
		ON PATIENTS	.9
FIGURE 3	_	NUMBER OF PATIENTS TREATED PER WEEK1	0
FIGURE 4	_	PRIMARY WORK SETTING1	1
FIGURE 5	_	LOCATION OF PRIMARY WORK SETTING1	2
FIGURE 6	_	HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION1	3
FIGURE 7	_	NUMBER OF REGISTERED DENTAL ASSISTANTS (RDAs) IN THE	
		DENTAL OFFICE1	4
FIGURE 8	_	NUMBER OF UNLICENSED DENTAL ASSISTANTS (DAs) IN THE	
		DENTAL OFFICE1	5
FIGURE 9	_	NUMBER OF REGISTERED DENTAL ASSISTANTS IN EXTENDED	
		FUNCTIONS (RDAEFs) IN THE DENTAL OFFICE1	6
FIGURE 10	_	NUMBER OF REGISTERED DENTAL HYGIENISTS (RDHs) IN THE	
		DENTAL OFFICE1	7
FIGURE 11	_	NUMBER OF REGISTERED DENTAL HYGIENISTS IN	
		ALTERNATIVE PRACTICE (RDHAPs) IN THE DENTAL OFFICE1	8
FIGURE 12	_	FAMILIAR WITH THE SCOPES OF PRACTICE OF THE DIFFERENT	
		AUXILIARIES (UNLICENSED DAs, RDAs, AND RDAEFs)1	9
FIGURE 13	_	DELEGABLE DUTIES AND FUNCTIONS OF THE DIFFERENT	
		AUXILIARIES ARE POSTED IN THE DENTAL OFFICE	20
FIGURE 14	_	TASKS PERFORMED IN CURRENT PRACTICE – RANKED IN	
		DESCENDING ORDER	23

LIST OF APPENDICES

APPENDIX A.	RESPONDENTS BY REGION6	38
APPENDIX B.	CRITICALITY INDICES FOR ALL TASKS IN DESCENDING ORDER 7	'2
APPENDIX C.	KNOWLEDGE IMPORTANCE RATINGS IN DESCENDING ORDER8	39
APPENDIX D.	QUESTIONNAIRE INVITATION EMAIL	1
APPENDIX E.	QUESTIONNAIRE11	13

CHAPTER 1. INTRODUCTION

PURPOSE OF THE OCCUPATIONAL ANALYSIS

The Dental Board of California (Board) requested that the Department of Consumer Affairs' Office of Professional Examination Services (OPES) conduct an occupational analysis (OA) as part of the Board's comprehensive review of dentistry practice in California. The purpose of the OA is to identify critical job activities performed by dentists licensed in California. The results of this OA provide a description of practice for the dentist profession that can then be used to review national dental licensing examinations and to develop the California Dentistry Law and Ethics Examination.

CONTENT VALIDATION STRATEGY

OPES used a content validation strategy to ensure that the OA reflected the actual tasks performed by licensed dentists. OPES incorporated the technical expertise of California-licensed dentists throughout the OA process to ensure that the identified task and knowledge statements directly reflect requirements for performance in current practice.

UTILIZATION OF SUBJECT MATTER EXPERTS

The Board selected California-licensed dentists to participate as subject matter experts (SMEs) during various phases of the OA. These SMEs were selected from a broad range of practice settings, geographic locations, and experience backgrounds. The SMEs provided information regarding the different aspects of current dentistry practice during the development phase of the OA. The SMEs also provided technical expertise during a workshop that was convened to evaluate and refine the content of task and knowledge statements before the administration of the OA questionnaire. After the questionnaire's administration, OPES convened another group of SMEs to review the results and finalize the examination outline, which ultimately provides the basis of the description of practice.

ADHERENCE TO LEGAL STANDARDS AND GUIDELINES

Licensing, certification, and registration programs in the State of California adhere strictly to federal and state laws and regulations, professional guidelines, and technical standards. For the purpose of the occupational analysis, the following laws and guidelines are authoritative:

- California Business and Professions Code section 139.
- Uniform Guidelines on Employee Selection Procedures (1978), Code of Federal Regulations, Title 29, Section 1607.
- California Fair Employment and Housing Act, Government Code section 12944.
- Principles for the Validation and Use of Personnel Selection Procedures (2003), Society for Industrial and Organizational Psychology (SIOP).
- Standards for Educational and Psychological Testing (2014), American Educational Research Association, American Psychological Association, and National Council on Measurement in Education.

For a licensure program to meet these standards, it must be solidly based upon the job activities required for practice.

DESCRIPTION OF OCCUPATION

The dentistry occupation is described as follows in section 1625 of the California Business and Professions Code:

Dentistry is the diagnosis or treatment, by surgery or other method, of diseases and lesions and the correction of malpositions of the human teeth, alveolar process, gums, jaws, or associated structures; and such diagnosis or treatment may include all necessary related procedures as well as the use of drugs, anesthetic agents, and physical evaluation. Without limiting the foregoing, a person practices dentistry within the meaning of this chapter who does any one or more of the following:

- (a) By card, circular, pamphlet, newspaper or in any other way advertises himself or represents himself to be a dentist.
- (b) Performs, or offers to perform, an operation or diagnosis of any kind, or treats diseases or lesions of the human teeth, alveolar process, gums, jaws, or associated structures, or corrects malposed positions thereof.
- (c) In any way indicates that he will perform by himself or his agents or servants any operation upon the human teeth, alveolar process, gums, jaws, or associated structures, or in any way indicates that he will construct, alter, repair, or sell any bridge, crown, denture or other prosthetic appliance or orthodontic appliance.
- (d) Makes, or offers to make, an examination of, with the intent to perform or cause to be performed any operation on the human teeth, alveolar process, gums, jaws, or associated structures.
- (e) Manages or conducts as manager, proprietor, conductor, lessor, or otherwise, a place where dental operations are performed.

CHAPTER 2. OCCUPATIONAL ANALYSIS QUESTIONNAIRE

SUBJECT MATTER EXPERT INTERVIEWS

The Board provided OPES with a list of seven California-licensed dentists to contact for telephone interviews. During the semi-structured interviews, the dentists were asked to identify all of the activities that they perform that are specific to the dentist profession. The licensees outlined major content areas of their practice and confirmed the job tasks performed in each content area. The dentists were also asked to identify the knowledge necessary to perform each job task safely and competently.

TASK AND KNOWLEDGE STATEMENTS

OPES test specialists integrated information gathered from the telephone interviews and from literature reviews of the profession (e.g., previous OA reports, articles, industry publications) to develop preliminary lists of task and knowledge statements. The statements were then organized into major content areas of practice.

In December 2017, OPES facilitated a workshop with nine California-licensed dentist SMEs from diverse backgrounds (i.e., years licensed, specialty, location of practice) to evaluate the task and knowledge statements for technical accuracy and comprehensiveness. The SMEs also assigned each statement to the appropriate content area and verified that the content areas were independent and nonoverlapping. In addition, the SMEs performed a preliminary linkage of the task and knowledge statements to ensure that every task had a related knowledge and every knowledge statement had a related task. Additional task and knowledge statements were created as needed to complete the scope of the content areas.

The SMEs also verified proposed demographic questions for the OA questionnaire. Additional questions regarding dental auxiliaries were included in the questionnaire at the request of the Board.

Once the lists of task and knowledge statements and the demographic-based questions were verified, OPES used the information to develop an online questionnaire that was sent to a sample of California-licensed dentists for completion and evaluation.

QUESTIONNAIRE DEVELOPMENT

OPES test specialists developed an online OA questionnaire soliciting California-licensed dentists' ratings of the job task and knowledge statements for analysis. The surveyed sample of dentists were instructed to rate each job task in terms of how often they perform the task in their current practice (Frequency) and in terms of how important the task is to effective performance of their current practice (Importance). In addition, they were instructed to rate each knowledge statement in terms of how important that knowledge is to effective performance of their current job (Importance). The questionnaire also included a demographic section for purposes of developing an accurate profile of the respondents and to allow for further analyses of the respondents' ratings. The questionnaire can be found in Appendix E.

PILOT STUDY

Before administering the final questionnaire, OPES conducted a pilot study of the online questionnaire. The draft questionnaire was reviewed by the group of 16 SMEs who had participated in the interviews and the December 2017 workshop. Four out of the 16 SMEs reviewed the online questionnaire and provided information about the technical accuracy of the task and knowledge statements, online navigation, and ease of use of the questionnaire. OPES used this feedback to develop the final questionnaire.

CHAPTER 3. RESPONSE RATE AND DEMOGRAPHICS

SAMPLING STRATEGY AND RESPONSE RATE

OPES test specialists developed a stratified random sample of 5,838 California-licensed dentists (out of the total population of 14,277 licensees) to participate in the occupational analysis in March 2018. The sampling goal was to have approximately 50% of the total sample consist of dentists licensed 5 years or less. Of 2,866 dentists licensed 5 years or less, all were included in the sample. The remaining 50% of the sample was selected from dentists licensed 6 years or more. This group of 2,972 dentists was randomly selected and stratified proportionally by county of practice. Of the 5,838 selected licensees, 15 emails were found to be invalid. Therefore, the Board emailed a final sample of 5,823 dentists, inviting them to complete the online questionnaire. Participants were awarded three hours of continuing education credit to complete the entire questionnaire. The OA questionnaire invitation email can be found in Appendix D.

A total of 2,088 dentists, or 35.9% of the sample of dentists, responded by accessing the web-based questionnaire. The final sample size included in the data analysis was 1,046 respondents, or 18.0% of the population that was invited to complete the questionnaire. This response rate reflects two adjustments. First, data from respondents were excluded from analysis because these respondents indicated that they were not currently licensed and practicing as dentists in California. Second, incomplete and partially completed questionnaires were removed from the sample. Based on a review of the demographic composition, the respondent sample is representative of the population of dentists.

DEMOGRAPHIC SUMMARY

As shown in Table 1, 58.5% of the respondents included in the analysis reported that they had been practicing as a licensed dentist for 5 years or less, 14.9% reported practicing between 6 and 10 years, 9.6% reported practicing between 11 and 20 years, and 16.8% reported practicing 21 or more years.

Table 2 shows that 42.1% of the respondents reported spending between 30 and 39 hours per week performing treatment on patients, and that 33.5% reported spending 40 hours or more. Table 3 shows that approximately 56% reported treating between 21 and 60 patients per week, and Table 5 shows that 89.1% reported working in an urban area.

The respondents were asked several questions pertaining to the number of assistants and hygienists they have in their dental office. Although Table 7 shows that 26.2% of the respondents reported having one registered dental assistant (RDA), 43.1% of respondents reported having no unlicensed dental assistants (DAs) (Table 8), and 83.5% reported having no registered dental assistants in extended functions (RDAEFs)

(Table 9). As shown in Table 10, the number of registered dental hygienists (RDHs) reported ranged from 0 (39.5%) to 4 or more (8.7%), and the majority reported no registered dental hygienists in alternative practice (RDHAPs) (95.7%, Table 11).

Table 12 shows that 92.5% of the respondents reported being familiar with the scopes of practice of the different dental auxiliaries, and Table 13 shows that 68.3% reported having the delegable duties and functions of the different auxiliaries posted in the dental office. Tables 14-16 show the top three duties performed by DAs, RDAs, and RDAEFs respectively.

Tables 17 and 18 and Figure 14 show the breadth of dental services performed by respondents. The tasks performed most often were restorative (Mean Frequency = 4.19), prophylaxis (Mean Frequency = 3.91), and fixed prosthetics (Mean Frequency = 2.97).

More detailed demographic information from respondents can be found in Tables 1 through 19.

YEARS	NUMBER (N)	PERCENT
0 to 5 years	612	58.5
6 to 10 years	156	14.9
11 to 20 years	100	9.6
21 or more years	176	16.8
Missing	2	0.2
Total	1046	100

TABLE 1 – NUMBER OF YEARS LICENSED AS A DENTIST IN CALIFORNIA

FIGURE 1 – NUMBER OF YEARS LICENSED AS A DENTIST IN CALIFORNIA

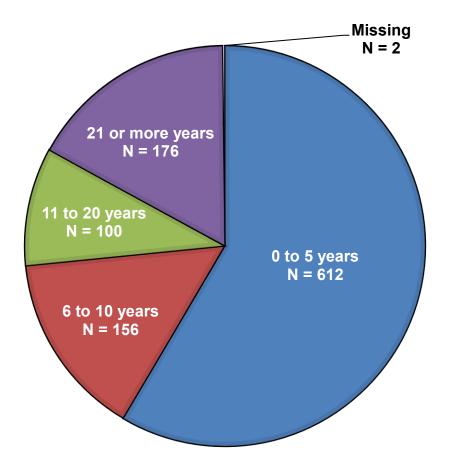
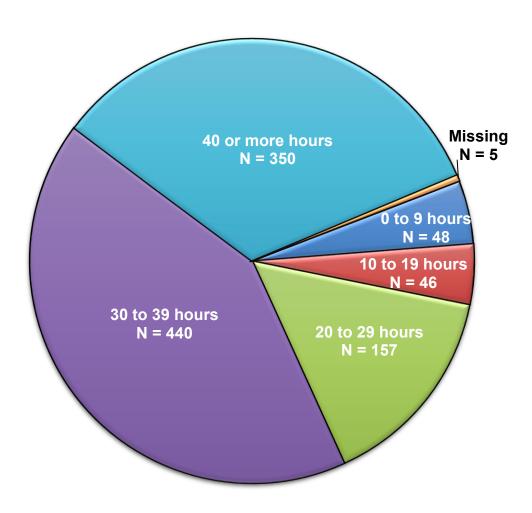


TABLE 2 – NUMBER OF HOURS PER WEEK PERFOR	MING TREATMENT ON
PATIENTS	

HOURS	NUMBER (N)	PERCENT
0 to 9 hours	48	4.6
10 to 19 hours	46	4.4
20 to 29 hours	157	15.0
30 to 39 hours	440	42.1
40 or more hours	350	33.5
Missing	5	0.5
Total	1046	100*

*Note: Percentages do not add to 100 due to rounding.

FIGURE 2 – NUMBER OF HOURS PER WEEK PERFORMING TREATMENT ON PATIENTS



PATIENTS	NUMBER (N)	PERCENT
0 to 20 patients	112	10.7
21 to 40 patients	291	27.8
41 to 60 patients	290	27.7
61 to 80 patients	191	18.3
81 or more patients	159	15.2
Missing	3	0.3
Total	1046	100

TABLE 3 – NUMBER OF PATIENTS TREATED PER WEEK

FIGURE 3 – NUMBER OF PATIENTS TREATED PER WEEK

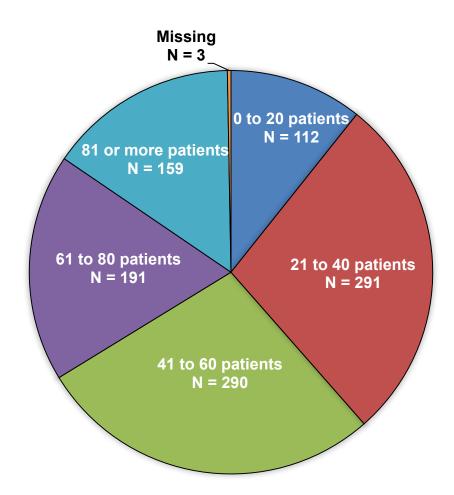


TABLE 4 – PRIMARY WORK SETTING

WORK SETTING	NUMBER (N)	PERCENT
Dental corporation	224	21.4
Group practice	288	27.5
Institution (e.g., prison, health facility, school)	111	10.6
Sole practitioner	326	31.2
Other (please specify)	96	9.2
Missing	1	0.1
Total	1046	100

FIGURE 4 – PRIMARY WORK SETTING

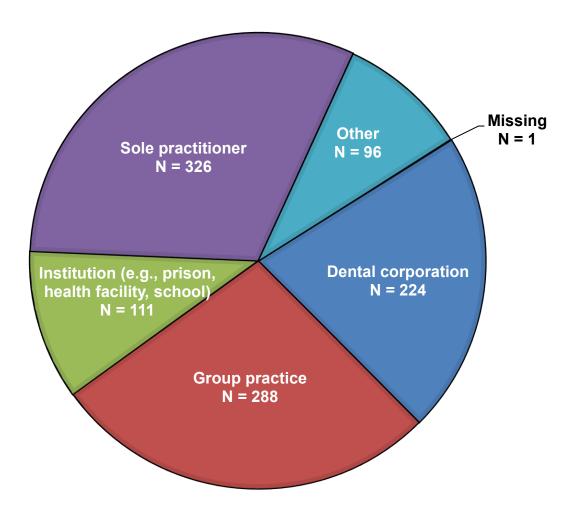


TABLE 5 – LOCATION OF PRIMARY WORK SETTING

LOCATION	NUMBER (N)	PERCENT
Urban (greater than 50,000 people)	932	89.1
Rural (less than 50,000 people)	110	10.5
Missing	4	0.4
Total	1046	100

FIGURE 5 – LOCATION OF PRIMARY WORK SETTING

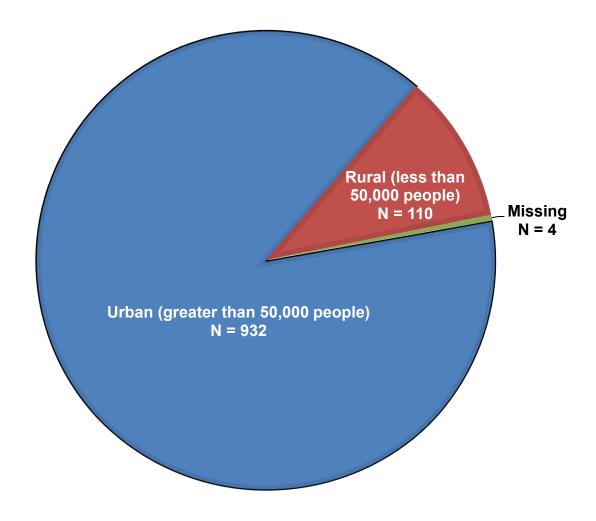
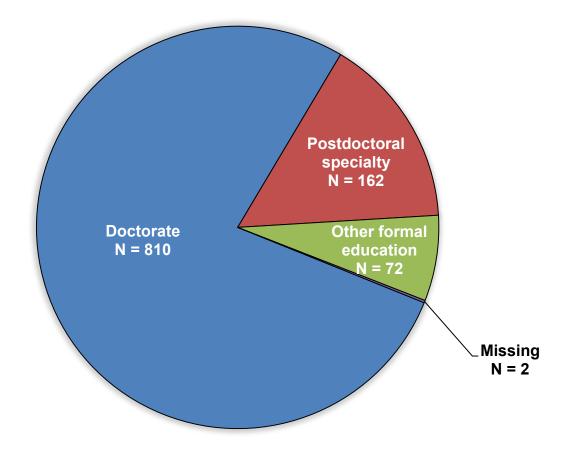


TABLE 6 – HIGHEST LEVEL OF	EDUCATION
----------------------------	-----------

EDUCATION	NUMBER (N)	PERCENT
Doctorate	810	77.4
Postdoctoral specialty	162	15.5
Other formal education (please specify)	72	6.9
Missing	2	0.2
Total	1046	100

FIGURE 6 – HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION

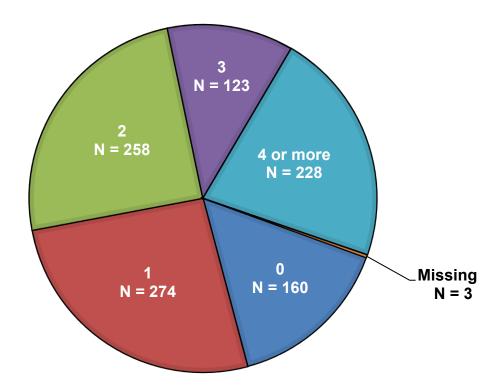


RDAs	NUMBER (N)	PERCENT
0	160	15.3
1	274	26.2
2	258	24.7
3	123	11.8
4 or more	228	21.8
Missing	3	0.3
Total	1046	100*

TABLE 7 – NUMBER OF REGISTERED DENTAL ASSISTANTS (RDAs) IN THE DENTAL OFFICE

*Note: Percentages do not add to 100 due to rounding.

FIGURE 7 – NUMBER OF REGISTERED DENTAL ASSISTANTS (RDAs) IN THE DENTAL OFFICE



DAs	NUMBER (N)	PERCENT
0	451	43.1
1	229	21.9
2	178	17.0
3	76	7.3
4 or more	109	10.4
Missing	3	0.3
Total	1046	100

TABLE 8 – NUMBER OF UNLICENSED DENTAL ASSISTANTS (DAs) IN THE DENTAL OFFICE

FIGURE 8 – NUMBER OF UNLICENSED DENTAL ASSISTANTS (DAs) IN THE DENTAL OFFICE

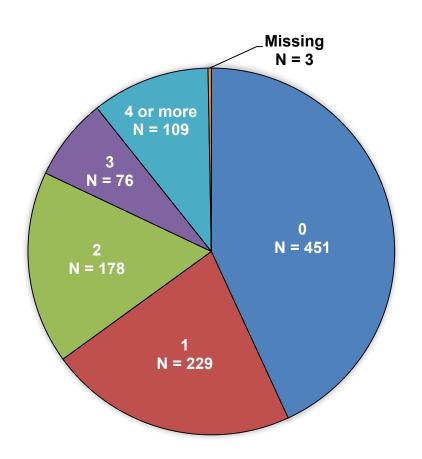
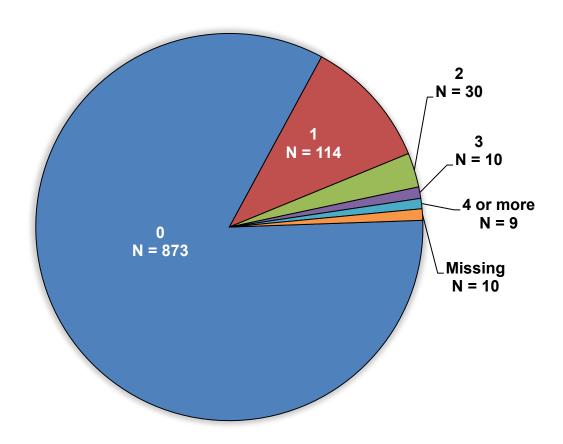


TABLE 9 – NUMBER OF REGISTERED DENTAL ASSISTANTS IN EXTENDED
FUNCTIONS (RDAEFs) IN THE DENTAL OFFICE

RDAEFs	NUMBER (N)	PERCENT
0	873	83.5
1	114	10.9
2	30	2.9
3	10	1.0
4 or more	9	0.9
Missing	10	1.0
Total	1046	100*

*Note: Percentages do not add to 100 due to rounding.

FIGURE 9 – NUMBER OF REGISTERED DENTAL ASSISTANTS IN EXTENDED FUNCTIONS (RDAEFs) IN THE DENTAL OFFICE



RDHs	NUMBER (N)	PERCENT
0	413	39.5
1	244	23.3
2	184	17.6
3	111	10.6
4 or more	91	8.7
Missing	3	0.3
Total	1046	100

TABLE 10 – NUMBER OF REGISTERED DENTAL HYGIENISTS (RDHs) IN THE DENTAL OFFICE

FIGURE 10 – NUMBER OF REGISTERED DENTAL HYGIENISTS (RDHs) IN THE DENTAL OFFICE

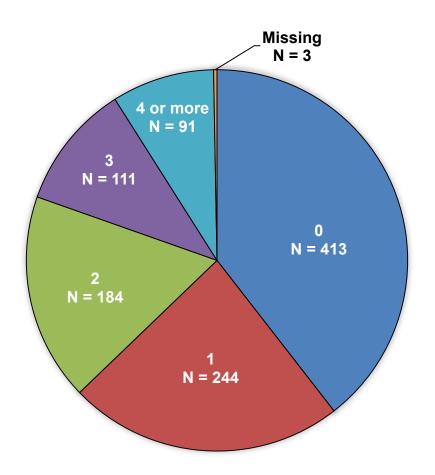


TABLE 11 – NUMBER OF REGISTERED DENTAL HYGIENISTS IN ALTERNATIVE
PRACTICE (RDHAPs) IN THE DENTAL OFFICE

RDHAPs	NUMBER (N)	PERCENT
0	1001	95.7
1	25	2.4
2	7	0.7
3	2	0.2
4 or more	2	0.2
Missing	9	0.9
Total	1046	100*

*Note: Percentages do not add to 100 due to rounding.

FIGURE 11 – NUMBER OF REGISTERED DENTAL HYGIENISTS IN ALTERNATIVE PRACTICE (RDHAPs) IN THE DENTAL OFFICE

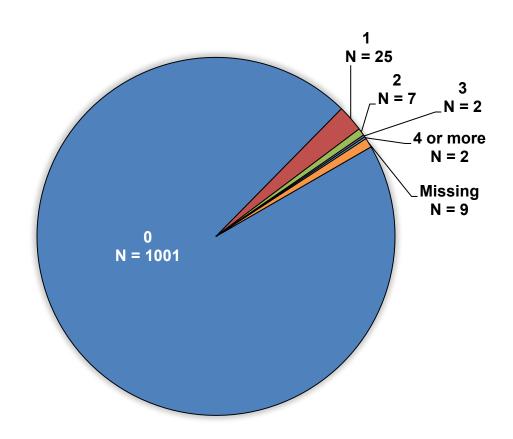


TABLE 12 – FAMILIAR WITH THE SCOPES OF PRACTICE OF THE DIFFERENT AUXILIARIES (UNLICENSED DAS, RDAS, AND RDAEFS)

FAMILIAR	NUMBER (N)	PERCENT
Yes	968	92.5
No	68	6.5
Missing	10	1.0
Total	1046	100

FIGURE 12 – FAMILIAR WITH THE SCOPES OF PRACTICE OF THE DIFFERENT AUXILIARIES (UNLICENSED DAS, RDAS, AND RDAEFS)

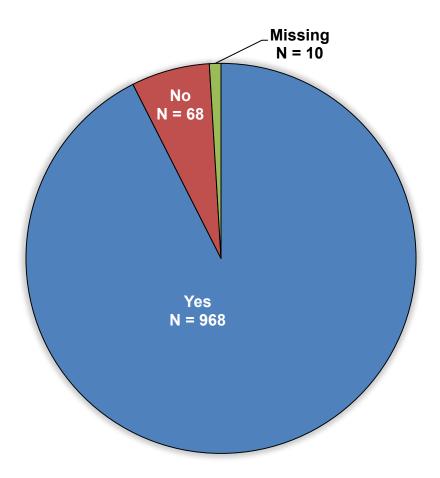


TABLE 13 – DELEGABLE DUTIES AND FUNCTIONS OF THE DIFFERENT AUXILIARIES ARE POSTED IN THE DENTAL OFFICE

POSTED	NUMBER (N)	PERCENT
Yes	714	68.3
No	322	30.8
Missing	10	1.0
Total	1046	100*

*Note: Percentages do not add to 100 due to rounding.

FIGURE 13 – DELEGABLE DUTIES AND FUNCTIONS OF THE DIFFERENT AUXILIARIES ARE POSTED IN THE DENTAL OFFICE

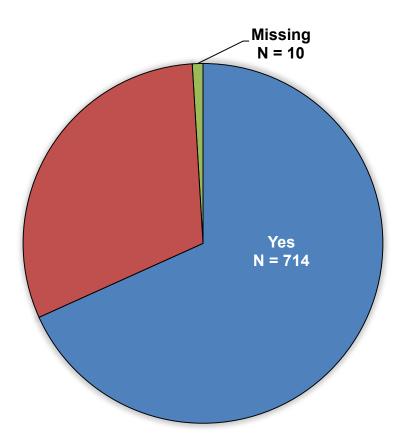


TABLE 14 - TOP THREE DUTIES PERFORMED BY DAs*

DUTIES

- 1. Assist Dentist/Chairside
- 2. Prepare/Set Up and Break Down/Clean Room for Patients
- 3. Disinfect and Sterilize

*Note: This table shows the top three responses to the open-ended demographic question.

TABLE 15 – TOP THREE DUTIES PERFORMED BY RDAs*

DUTIES

- 1. Assist Dentist/Chairside
- 2. Coronal Polish/Prophylaxis**
- 3. Fabricate and Place Temporary Restorations

*Note: This table shows the top three responses to the open-ended demographic question. **Note: Prophylaxis is not part of the RDA scope of practice. The term was used in lieu of the removal of excess cement with hand instruments, the removal of excess cement with an ultrasonic scaler from supragingival surfaces of teeth undergoing orthodontic treatment, and the polishing of the surfaces of teeth.

TABLE 16 - TOP THREE DUTIES PERFORMED BY RDAEFs*

DUTIES

- 1. Take Primary and Final Impressions
- 2. Pack/Place Retraction Cords
- 3. Assist Dentist/Chairside

*Note: This table shows the top three responses to the open-ended demographic question.

TABLE 17 – DENTAL SERVICES PERFORMED IN PRACTICE*

SERVICES	NUMBER (N)	PERCENT
Amalgam restoration	487	46.6
Biopsy	162	15.5
Caries index evaluation	338	32.3
Conscious sedation	161	15.4
Crown lengthening	307	29.3
Digital impressions or crown fabrication	253	24.2
Digital records and radiographs	769	73.5
Extraction of impacted wisdom teeth	299	28.6
Implant restoration	586	56.0
Implant surgery	259	24.8
Invisalign	348	33.3
IV sedation	84	8.0
Laser	291	27.8
Microabrasion	108	10.3
Nitrous oxide	505	48.3
Nutritional counseling	452	43.2
Oral surgery other than extractions	225	21.5
Orthodontics	203	19.4
Pediatric dentistry	641	61.3
Porcelain inlay or onlay	427	40.8
Porcelain veneers	599	57.3
Splint therapy	286	27.3
Temporomandibular joint therapy other than nightguard	99	9.5
Trigger point analysis	29	2.8
Whitening *NOTE: Respondents (N = 1.046) were ask	692	66.2

*NOTE: Respondents (N = 1,046) were asked to select all that apply.

TABLE 18 – MEAN FREQUENCY OF THE TASKS PERFORMED IN CURRENT PRACTICE

TASK PERFORMED	MEAN FREQUENCY*
Endodontics	2.02
Fixed prosthetics	2.97
Implant placement	0.83
Implant restoration	1.76
Oral surgery	2.48
Orthodontics	1.04
Periodontics	2.26
Prophylaxis	3.91
Removable prosthetics	2.53
Restorative	4.19

*Mean Frequency: 0-Does not apply to my practice, 1-Rarely, 2-Seldom, 3-Regularly, 4-Often, 5-Very Often

FIGURE 14 – TASKS PERFORMED IN CURRENT PRACTICE – RANKED IN DESCENDING ORDER

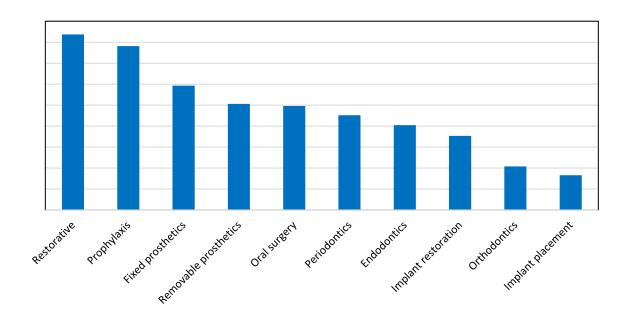


TABLE 19 - RESPONDENTS BY REGION*

REGION NAME	NUMBER (N)	PERCENT
Los Angeles County and Vicinity	322	30.8
San Francisco Bay Area	268	25.6
San Diego County and Vicinity	106	10.1
San Joaquin Valley	85	8.1
Riverside and Vicinity	84	8.0
Sacramento Valley	61	5.8
South Coast and Central Coast	56	5.4
Sierra Mountain Valley	28	2.7
North Coast	26	2.5
Shasta–Cascade	7	0.7
Missing	3	0.3
Total	1046	100

*NOTE: Appendix A shows a more detailed breakdown of the frequencies by region.

CHAPTER 4. DATA ANALYSIS AND RESULTS

RELIABILITY OF RATINGS

The job task and knowledge ratings obtained through the questionnaire were evaluated with a standard index of reliability called coefficient alpha (α) that ranges from 0 to 1. Coefficient alpha is an estimate of the internal consistency of the respondents' ratings of the job task and knowledge statements. A higher coefficient value indicates more consistency between respondent ratings. Coefficients were calculated for all respondent ratings.

Table 20 displays the reliability coefficients for the task statements by content area. The overall ratings of task frequency and task importance across content areas were highly reliable (α Frequency = .985 and α Importance = .989.) Table 21 displays the reliability coefficients for the knowledge statement rating scale in each content area. The overall ratings of knowledge importance across content areas were highly reliable (α = .996). These results indicate that the responding dentists rated the task and knowledge statements consistently throughout the questionnaire.

	CONTENT AREA	Number of Tasks	α Frequency	α Importance
1.	Patient Evaluation	12	.864	.858
2.	Endodontics	9	.964	.970
3.	Indirect Restoration	10	.983	.984
4.	Direct Restoration	7	.973	.968
5.	Preventative Care	8	.909	.929
6.	Periodontics	5	.941	.955
7.	Fixed Partial Dentures	10	.992	.991
8.	Removable Partial Dentures	7	.990	.989
9.	Complete Dentures	7	.990	.988
10.	Implant Restoration	9	.981	.983
11.	Oral Surgery	7	.961	.959
12.	Teeth Whitening	7	.966	.966
13.	Occlusal Splint Therapy	7	.979	.982
14.	Safety and Sanitation	9	.906	.894
15.	Ethics	7	.809	.862
16.	Law	12	.831	.874
	Total	133	.985	.989

CONTENT AREA	Number of Knowledge Statements	α Importance
1. Patient Evaluation	32	.970
2. Endodontics	29	.992
3. Indirect Restoration	31	.997
4. Direct Restoration	21	.995
5. Preventative Care	21	.978
6. Periodontics	18	.991
7. Fixed Partial Dentures	32	.998
8. Removable Partial Dentures	16	.997
9. Complete Dentures	17	.997
10. Implant Restoration	25	.997
11.Oral Surgery	20	.992
12. Teeth Whitening	13	.989
13. Occlusal Splint Therapy	19	.995
14. Safety and Sanitation	15	.974
15. Ethics	11	.968
16.Law	18	.970
Total	338	.996

TABLE 21 – KNOWLEDGE SCALE RELIABILITY

TASK CRITICALITY INDICES

OPES convened a workshop comprised of nine dentist SMEs in May 2018. The SMEs reviewed the mean frequency and importance rating for each task and its criticality index and evaluated the mean importance ratings for all knowledge statements. The purpose of this workshop was to identify the essential tasks and knowledge required for safe and effective dentistry practice at the time of licensure.

To calculate the criticality indices of the task statements, the mean frequency rating (Fi) and the mean importance rating (Ii) across respondents for each task were multiplied.

Task criticality index = mean (Fi) X mean (Ii)

The task statements were then sorted by descending order of their criticality index and by content area. The task statements, their mean frequency and importance ratings, and their criticality indices are presented in Appendix B.

OPES test specialists instructed the SMEs to identify a cutoff value in order to determine if any of the tasks did not have a high enough criticality index to be retained. Based on the SMEs' opinion of the relative importance of tasks to dentistry practice, the SMEs determined that no cutoff value should be established and that all task statements would remain in the examination outline.

KNOWLEDGE IMPORTANCE RATINGS

To determine the importance of each knowledge statement, the mean importance rating for each knowledge statement was calculated. The knowledge statements were then sorted by descending order of their mean importance rating and by content area. The knowledge statements and their mean importance ratings are presented in Appendix C.

The SMEs in the May 2018 workshop also reviewed the knowledge statement importance ratings. After reviewing the mean importance ratings and considering their relative importance to dentistry practice, the SMEs determined that no cutoff value should be established and that all knowledge statements would remain in the examination outline.

CHAPTER 5. EXAMINATION OUTLINE

TASK-KNOWLEDGE LINKAGE

The SMEs who participated in the May 2018 workshop also reviewed the preliminary assignments of the task and knowledge statements to content areas and determined the linkage of specific knowledge statements to task statements. The content areas were developed so that they described major areas of practice.

CONTENT AREAS AND WEIGHTS

The preliminary examination weights were calculated by dividing the sum of the criticality indices for each content area by the overall sum of the criticality indices for all tasks, as shown below.

Sum of Criticality Indices for Tasks in Content Area	=	Percent Weight of
Sum of Criticality Indices for All Tasks		Content Area

The May 2018 workshop SMEs evaluated these preliminary weights in relation to the group of tasks and knowledge within each content area, the linkage between the tasks and knowledge, and the relative importance of the tasks and knowledge in each content area to dentistry practice in California. The SMEs agreed that these preliminary weights reflect the relative importance of each content area to dentistry practice in California.

A summary of the content area weights is presented in Table 22. The examination outline for the dentist profession is presented in Table 23.

TABLE 22 – CONTENT AREA WEIGHTS: DENTIST

	CONTENT AREA	Weights
1.	Patient Evaluation	13
2.	Endodontics	6
3.	Indirect Restoration	7
4.	Direct Restoration	7
5.	Preventative Care	5
6.	Periodontics	4
7.	Fixed Partial Dentures	6
8.	Removable Partial Dentures	4
9.	Complete Dentures	4
10.	Implant Restoration	3.5
11.	Oral Surgery	5
12.	Teeth Whitening	2
13.	Occlusal Splint Therapy	3
14.	Safety and Sanitation	10.5
15.	Ethics	7
16.	Law	13
	Total	100

1. Patient Evaluation (13%) – This area assesses the candidate's ability to conduct a medical and dental evaluation to develop a comprehensive dental treatment plan for the patient.

Task Statements	Associated Knowledge Statements
T1. Conduct medical history	K1. Knowledge of methods used to elicit information from patient during assessment.
assessment of patient to	K2. Knowledge of methods used to receive consent from patient for treatment.
determine if treatment can be	K3. Knowledge of conditions that require a medical referral.
performed.	K4. Knowledge of medical conditions that prevent dental services from being performed.
	K27. Knowledge of procedures used to take patient vital signs.
T2. Conduct dental history	K5. Knowledge of dental services within scope of practice.
assessment of patient to	K6. Knowledge of methods used to determine if caries is present.
determine if treatment can be	
performed.	
T3. Evaluate current medical	K3. Knowledge of conditions that require a medical referral.
health of patient by taking vital	K4. Knowledge of medical conditions that prevent dental services from being performed.
signs to determine if treatment	K27. Knowledge of procedures used to take patient vital signs.
can be performed.	
T4. Evaluate patient before	K7. Knowledge of types of radiographs to take during assessment.
treatment by interpreting	K8. Knowledge of procedures used to take radiographs.
radiographs of oral cavity and	K9. Knowledge of procedures used to process radiographs.
associated structures to	K10. Knowledge of methods used to interpret radiograph results.
determine if pathology is	
present.	
T5. Assess periodontal	K11. Knowledge of procedures used to perform periodontal examinations.
condition of patient by	K12. Knowledge of methods used to interpret results from periodontal examinations.
performing a periodontal	K13. Knowledge of different stages of periodontal disease.
examination to assist in	
determining treatment.	

1. Patient Evaluation (13%) continued – This area assesses the candidate's ability to conduct a medical and dental evaluation to develop a comprehensive dental treatment plan for the patient.

Task Statements	Associated Knowledge Statements
T6. Perform an extraoral and intraoral examination on patient to detect anomalies	K15. Knowledge of purposes of performing extraoral and intraoral examinations. K16. Knowledge of procedures used to perform extraoral and intraoral examinations. K17. Knowledge of methods used to interpret results from extraoral and intraoral examinations.
(e.g., tori, tongue thrust) and pathologies (e.g., cancer, oral	K18. Knowledge of methods used to detect anomalies. K19. Knowledge of methods used to detect pathologies.
lesion, lymph nodes) before treatment.	K23. Knowledge of procedures used to evaluate orofacial anatomy during facial oral examinations.
T7. Assess patient	K20. Knowledge of purposes of performing temporomandibular joint examinations.
temporomandibular joint (TMJ) to assist in determining treatment.	 K21. Knowledge of procedures used to perform temporomandibular joint examinations. K22. Knowledge of methods used to interpret results from temporomandibular joint examinations.
T8. Evaluate patient dental needs during consultation to determine if patient expectations can be achieved.	K24. Knowledge of methods used to determine if patient expectations can be achieved.
T9. Assess patient dentition	K6. Knowledge of methods used to determine if caries is present.
by performing an oral	K14. Knowledge of methods used to determine type of dental treatment to perform.
examination to assist in	K25. Knowledge of procedures used to explain different treatment options to patients.
determining treatment.	 K28. Knowledge of methods used to evaluate patient dentition. K29. Knowledge of criteria used for classification of orthodontic condition during oral examinations.
T10. Inform patient of	K2. Knowledge of methods used to receive consent from patient for treatment.
alternatives, risks, and	K25. Knowledge of procedures used to explain different treatment options to patients.
benefits of treatment options before performing treatment.	K26. Knowledge of types of alternatives, risks, and benefits associated with dental procedures.
T11. Refer patients to specialists when dental	K29. Knowledge of criteria used for classification of orthodontic condition during oral examinations.
treatment needs exceed practitioner abilities.	K30. Knowledge of dental procedures that require referral to a specialist.

1. Patient Evaluation (13%) continued – This area assesses the candidate's ability to conduct a medical and dental evaluation to develop a comprehensive dental treatment plan for the patient.

Task Statements	Associated Knowledge Statements
T12. Perform follow-up assessment of dental procedures to evaluate patient dental status.	K31. Knowledge of methods used to evaluate dental status of patient. K32. Knowledge of methods used to perform follow-up dental procedures.

2. Endodontics (6%) – This area assesses the candidate's ability to diagnose the patient's endodontic condition, develop a treatment plan, and perform endodontic therapy.

Task Statements	Associated Knowledge Statements
T13. Assess endodontic	K33. Knowledge of contraindications and potential complications arising from root canal
condition of patient by	therapy.
performing endodontic	K34. Knowledge of purposes of performing endodontic examinations.
examination and diagnosis to	K35. Knowledge of procedures used to perform endodontic examinations.
assist in determining	K36. Knowledge of methods used to interpret results from endodontic examinations.
treatment.	K37. Knowledge of methods used to assess whether a root fracture exists.
	K38. Knowledge of methods used to assess whether a tooth perforation exists.
	K42. Knowledge of purposes of obtaining radiographs during phases of root canal therapy.
	K53. Knowledge of methods used to assess whether canals have been filled.
T14. Prepare for performing	K39. Knowledge of types of anesthetics used while performing root canal therapy.
root canal therapy by	K40. Knowledge of techniques used to administer anesthetics during root canal therapy.
administering anesthetics	K41. Knowledge of anesthetic pharmacology relating to root canal therapy.
(e.g., topical, injection) for	
pain control.	
T15. Isolate tooth before	K43. Knowledge of methods used to isolate a tooth during root canal therapy.
performing root canal therapy	K44. Knowledge of purposes of isolating a tooth during root canal therapy.
to prevent contamination and	K46. Knowledge of tooth morphology for root canal therapy.
injury to patient.	K50. Knowledge of instruments used during root canal therapy.
T16. Access pulp chamber	K33. Knowledge of contraindications and potential complications arising from root canal
and root canals to begin root	therapy.
canal therapy.	K42. Knowledge of purposes of obtaining radiographs during phases of root canal therapy.
	K45. Knowledge of methods used to access root canals.
	K46. Knowledge of tooth morphology for root canal therapy.
	K50. Knowledge of instruments used during root canal therapy.
T17. Shape and clean canals	K33. Knowledge of contraindications and potential complications arising from root canal
to continue root canal therapy.	therapy.
	K42. Knowledge of purposes of obtaining radiographs during phases of root canal therapy.
	K46. Knowledge of tooth morphology for root canal therapy.
	K47. Knowledge of procedures used to shape and clean canals during root canal therapy.
	K48. Knowledge of procedures used to measure the length of canals.
	K49. Knowledge of techniques used to irrigate root canals.
	K50. Knowledge of instruments used during root canal therapy.

2. Endodontics (6%) continued – This area assesses the candidate's ability to diagnose the patient's endodontic condition, develop a treatment plan, and perform endodontic therapy.

Task Statements	Associated Knowledge Statements
T18. Obturate root canals by sealing canals to complete root canal filling.	 K33. Knowledge of contraindications and potential complications arising from root canal therapy. K42. Knowledge of purposes of obtaining radiographs during phases of root canal therapy. K46. Knowledge of tooth morphology for root canal therapy. K48. Knowledge of procedures used to measure the length of canals. K50. Knowledge of instruments used during root canal therapy. K51. Knowledge of procedures used to fill root canals. K52. Knowledge of materials used to fill root canals. K53. Knowledge of methods used to assess whether canals have been filled.
T19. Seal coronal access to prevent contamination of root canal by placing type of restoration.	 K42. Knowledge of purposes of obtaining radiographs during phases of root canal therapy. K50. Knowledge of instruments used during root canal therapy. K51. Knowledge of procedures used to fill root canals. K52. Knowledge of materials used to fill root canals. K53. Knowledge of methods used to assess whether canals have been filled. K55. Knowledge of restorative materials used for sealing coronal access.
T20. Prepare tooth for final restoration by building up internal structure (e.g., post, core).	 K50. Knowledge of instruments used during root canal therapy. K54. Knowledge of methods to place coronal access restoration. K55. Knowledge of restorative materials used for sealing coronal access. K56. Knowledge of materials used to build up internal structure (e.g., post, core). K57. Knowledge of indications for placement of root canal posts. K58. Knowledge of procedures used to build up internal structure (e.g., post, core).
T21. Prescribe medication to patient for root canal therapy to control or prevent complications (e.g., infection, swelling, pain).	 K33. Knowledge of contraindications and potential complications arising from root canal therapy. K59. Knowledge of types of medications to prescribe relating to root canal therapy. K60. Knowledge of purposes of prescribing medication relating to root canal therapy. K61. Knowledge of pharmacology of medications used relating to root canal therapy.

3. Indirect Restoration (7%) – This area assesses the candidate's ability to diagnose the patient's restorative needs, develop a treatment plan, and perform an indirect restoration.

Task Statements	Associated Knowledge Statements
T22. Assess restorative	K62. Knowledge of contraindications and potential complications arising from indirect
condition of patient by	restoration procedures.
evaluating dentition and	K89. Knowledge of purposes of performing examinations for indirect restorations.
associated structures to assist	K90. Knowledge of procedures used to perform examinations for indirect restorations.
in determining indirect	K91. Knowledge of methods used to interpret results from examinations for indirect
restorative treatment.	restorations.
T23. Prepare for indirect	K63. Knowledge of procedures used to prepare patients for indirect restorations.
restoration by administering anesthetics (e.g., topical,	K64. Knowledge of types of anesthetics to use on patients while performing indirect restorations.
injection) for pain control.	K68. Knowledge of techniques used to administer anesthetics during indirect restorations. K69. Knowledge of anesthetic pharmacology relating to indirect restorations.
T24. Prepare tooth for indirect	K70. Knowledge of procedures used to prepare teeth for indirect restorations.
restoration to accommodate	K71. Knowledge of instruments used during indirect restorations.
final restoration.	K72. Knowledge of techniques used during preparation of indirect restorations.
	K73. Knowledge of materials (e.g., bonding agents, bases) used during preparation of indirect restorations.
	K74. Knowledge of pharmacology of medications (e.g., hemostatic agents) used during indirect restorations.
	K75. Knowledge of techniques used during placement of pharmacologic agents for indirect restorations.
T25. Take impression of teeth	K71. Knowledge of instruments used during indirect restorations.
to facilitate process of fabricating final restoration.	K74. Knowledge of pharmacology of medications (e.g., hemostatic agents) used during indirect restorations.
-	K75. Knowledge of techniques used during placement of pharmacologic agents for indirect restorations.
	K76. Knowledge of purposes of taking impressions for final restorations.
	K77. Knowledge of procedures used to take impressions for final restorations.
	K78. Knowledge of procedures used to assess accuracy of impressions for final restorations. K79. Knowledge of materials used to take impressions for final restorations.

3. Indirect Restoration (7%) continued – This area assesses the candidate's ability to diagnose the patient's restorative needs, develop a treatment plan, and perform an indirect restoration.

Task Statements	Associated Knowledge Statements
T26. Take records (e.g., bite registration, facebow) of oral	K65. Knowledge of purposes of performing records (e.g., bite registration, facebow) for final restorations.
cavity to facilitate process of fabricating indirect final	K66. Knowledge of procedures used to take records (e.g., bite registration, facebow) for final restorations.
restoration.	K67. Knowledge of procedures used to assess accuracy of records (e.g., bite registration, facebow) while preparing for final restorations.
	K71. Knowledge of instruments used during indirect restorations.
	K80. Knowledge of materials used to take records (e.g., bite registration, facebow) for final restorations.
T27. Fabricate provisional	K71. Knowledge of instruments used during indirect restorations.
restoration to restore tooth	K81. Knowledge of techniques used for constructing provisional restorations.
before placement of final restoration.	K82. Knowledge of materials used to construct provisional restorations.
T28. Place provisional	K71. Knowledge of instruments used during indirect restorations.
restoration to temporarily	K83. Knowledge of techniques used for placing provisional restorations.
restore tooth before	K84. Knowledge of temporary luting agents used for placement of provisional restorations.
placement of final restoration.	K86. Knowledge of methods used to check fit (e.g., contacts, contours, margins, occlusion) of indirect restorations.
T29. Remove provisional	K71. Knowledge of instruments used during indirect restorations.
restoration from tooth before fitting indirect final restoration.	K85. Knowledge of methods used to remove provisional restorations.
T30. Assess indirect restoration before final	K86. Knowledge of methods used to check fit (e.g., contacts, contours, margins, occlusion) of indirect restorations.
placement by checking fit (e.g., contacts, contours, margins, occlusion) of	K92. Knowledge of types of radiographs used during indirect restoration procedures.
restoration.	
T31. Place indirect restoration	K71. Knowledge of instruments used during indirect restorations.
on tooth to restore tooth form	K86. Knowledge of methods used to check fit (e.g., contacts, contours, margins, occlusion) of
and function.	indirect restorations.
	K87. Knowledge of luting agents used for placement of indirect restorations.
	K88. Knowledge of techniques used for placing indirect restorations.

4. Direct Restoration (7%) – This area assesses the candidate's ability to diagnose the patient's restorative needs, develop a treatment plan, and perform a direct restoration.

Task Statements	Associated Knowledge Statements
T32. Assess restorative condition of patient by	K93. Knowledge of contraindications and potential complications arising from direct restoration procedures.
evaluating dentition and	K97. Knowledge of purposes of performing examinations for direct restorations.
associated structures to assist	K98. Knowledge of procedures used to perform examinations for direct restorations.
in determining direct restorative treatment.	K99. Knowledge of methods used to interpret results from examinations for direct restorations.
	K100. Knowledge of types of radiographs used during direct restoration procedures.
	K103. Knowledge of criteria used to identify carious lesions.
	K109. Knowledge of direct restoration restorative materials (e.g., amalgam, composite).
T33. Prepare tooth for direct	K94. Knowledge of types of anesthetics to use on patient while performing direct
restoration by administering	restorations.
anesthetics (e.g., topical,	K95. Knowledge of techniques used to administer anesthetics during direct restorations.
injection) for pain control.	K96. Knowledge of anesthetic pharmacology relating to direct restorations.
T34. Isolate tooth before	K101. Knowledge of techniques used to isolate teeth during direct restorations.
performing direct restoration to	K102. Knowledge of purposes of isolating teeth during direct restorations.
prevent contamination and injury to patient.	K105. Knowledge of instruments used during direct restorations.
T35. Prepare tooth for placing	K100. Knowledge of types of radiographs used during direct restoration procedures.
direct restoration by removing	K103. Knowledge of criteria used to identify carious lesions.
carious lesions and	K104. Knowledge of techniques used to remove carious lesions during direct restorations.
compromising features (e.g.,	K105. Knowledge of instruments used during direct restorations.
decalcifications, unsupported	K106. Knowledge of techniques used to prepare teeth for direct restorations.
enamel) from tooth.	K109. Knowledge of direct restoration restorative materials (e.g., amalgam, composite).
T36. Place direct restorative	K105. Knowledge of instruments used during direct restorations.
material in tooth to restore form	K107. Knowledge of techniques used to place direct restorations.
and function.	K108. Knowledge of materials (e.g., bonding agents, bases) used during placement of direct restorations.
	K109. Knowledge of direct restoration restorative materials (e.g., amalgam, composite).

4. Direct Restoration (7%) continued – This area assesses the candidate's ability to diagnose the patient's restorative needs, develop a treatment plan, and perform a direct restoration.

Task Statements	Associated Knowledge Statements
T37. Perform adjustment	K105. Knowledge of instruments used during direct restorations.
procedures of direct restoration	K109. Knowledge of direct restoration restorative materials (e.g., amalgam, composite).
to restore form and function	K110. Knowledge of techniques used to adjust direct restorations.
before polishing restoration.	K111. Knowledge of purposes of adjusting direct restorations.
T38. Polish direct restoration to	K105. Knowledge of instruments used during direct restorations.
facilitate longevity of restored	K109. Knowledge of direct restoration restorative materials (e.g., amalgam, composite).
tooth.	K112. Knowledge of techniques used to polish direct restorations.
	K113. Knowledge of materials used to polish direct restorations.

5. Preventative Care (5%) – This area assesses the candidate's ability to perform prophylactic, preventative procedures, and provide oral hygiene instructions to patients.

Task Statements	Associated Knowledge Statements
T39. Perform prophylaxis	K114. Knowledge of procedures used to debride teeth.
procedures by removing	K115. Knowledge of techniques used to polish teeth.
deposits from tooth surfaces to	K116. Knowledge of procedures to determine the presence of deposits (e.g., calculus, stain).
improve periodontal health.	K117. Knowledge of methods used to floss teeth.
	K118. Knowledge of instruments (e.g., scalers, ultrasonics) used during prophylaxis.
	K119. Knowledge of medicaments and pharmacology used during prophylaxis.
	K124. Knowledge of purposes of performing prophylaxis on patients.
T40. Apply fluoride to protect	K119. Knowledge of medicaments and pharmacology used during prophylaxis.
teeth after prophylaxis	K120. Knowledge of materials (e.g., fluoride, sealants) used during prophylaxis.
procedures.	K121. Knowledge of methods used to prevent carious lesions of teeth.
	K123. Knowledge of procedures used to apply fluoride to teeth.
T41. Apply sealants to teeth to	K120. Knowledge of materials (e.g., fluoride, sealants) used during prophylaxis.
prevent dental carious lesions.	K121. Knowledge of methods used to prevent carious lesions of teeth.
	K122. Knowledge of procedures used to apply sealants to teeth.
T42. Educate patients on oral	K121. Knowledge of methods used to prevent carious lesions of teeth.
hygiene and nutrition to assist	K124. Knowledge of purposes of performing prophylaxis on patients.
patients in maintaining dental	K125. Knowledge of information to give patients regarding oral hygiene and nutritional
health.	counseling.
T43. Assess oral cavity to	K126. Knowledge of contraindications and potential complications arising from space
create a design for space	maintainers.
maintainers.	K127. Knowledge of methods used to assess oral cavity to determine need for space
	maintainers.
	K128. Knowledge of types of space maintainers.
	K129. Knowledge of purposes of different types of space maintainers.
	K130. Knowledge of materials used for space maintainers.

5. Preventative Care (5%) continued – This area assesses the candidate's ability to perform prophylactic, preventative procedures, and provide oral hygiene instructions to patients.

Task Statements	Associated Knowledge Statements
T44. Assess fit and deliver	K128. Knowledge of types of space maintainers.
space maintainers to prevent	K129. Knowledge of purposes of different types of space maintainers.
teeth migration.	K130. Knowledge of materials used for space maintainers.
	K131. Knowledge of techniques to fit and deliver space maintainers.
T45. Remove space	K128. Knowledge of types of space maintainers.
maintainers to allow for	K129. Knowledge of purposes of different types of space maintainers.
permanent teeth eruption.	K130. Knowledge of materials used for space maintainers.
	K132. Knowledge of purposes of removing space maintainers.
	K133. Knowledge of techniques to remove space maintainers.
T46. Educate patients and parents on postoperative	K126. Knowledge of contraindications and potential complications arising from space maintainers.
instructions regarding space maintainers.	K134. Knowledge of postoperative care instructions for space maintainers.

6. Periodontics (4%) – This area assesses the candidate's ability to diagnose the patient's periodontal condition, develop a treatment plan, and perform periodontal therapy.

Task Statements	Associated Knowledge Statements
T47. Assess periodontal condition and develop	K135. Knowledge of contraindications and potential complications arising from periodontal therapy.
treatment plan to prevent advancement of periodontal	K136. Knowledge of methods used to develop treatment plans for patients with periodontal disease.
disease.	K137. Knowledge of types of treatment used for patients with periodontal disease.
	K138. Knowledge of methods used to educate patients about periodontal disease. K142. Knowledge of procedures to determine the presence of deposits (e.g., calculus, stain)
	during periodontal therapy.
	K144. Knowledge of conditions that require periodontal therapy.
	K152. Knowledge of information to give patients regarding oral hygiene for periodontal disease.
T48. Prepare patient for periodontal therapy by	K139. Knowledge of types of anesthetics to use on patients while performing periodontal therapy.
administering anesthetics	K140. Knowledge of procedures used to administer anesthetics during periodontal therapy.
(e.g., topical, injection) for pain control.	K141. Knowledge of anesthetic pharmacology relating to periodontal therapy.
T49. Perform periodontal therapy (e.g., surgical and	K142. Knowledge of procedures to determine the presence of deposits (e.g., calculus, stain) during periodontal therapy.
nonsurgical) to improve periodontal health.	K143. Knowledge of procedures used to remove deposits (e.g., calculus, stain) during periodontal therapy.
	K144. Knowledge of conditions that require periodontal therapy.
	K145. Knowledge of purposes of performing periodontal therapy.
	K147. Knowledge of procedures used as periodontal therapy.
	K148. Knowledge of medicaments and pharmacology used for periodontal therapy.
	K149. Knowledge of instruments used for periodontal therapy.
	K150. Knowledge of techniques used to polish teeth to complete periodontal therapy. K151. Knowledge of methods used to protect teeth after periodontal therapy.
	K152. Knowledge of information to give patients regarding oral hygiene for periodontal disease.

6. Periodontics (4%) continued – This area assesses the candidate's ability to diagnose the patient's periodontal condition, develop a treatment plan, and perform periodontal therapy.

Task Statements	Associated Knowledge Statements
T50. Reevaluate patient periodontal condition after periodontal therapy to determine if additional treatment is needed.	 K136. Knowledge of methods used to develop treatment plans for patients with periodontal disease. K137. Knowledge of types of treatment used for patients with periodontal disease. K146. Knowledge of methods used to evaluate patient periodontal condition after periodontal treatment. K148. Knowledge of medicaments and pharmacology used for periodontal therapy. K152. Knowledge of information to give patients regarding oral hygiene for periodontal disease.
T51. Develop protocol for periodontal maintenance.	 K135. Knowledge of contraindications and potential complications arising from periodontal therapy. K136. Knowledge of methods used to develop treatment plans for patients with periodontal disease. K137. Knowledge of types of treatment used for patients with periodontal disease. K138. Knowledge of methods used to educate patients about periodontal disease. K146. Knowledge of methods used to evaluate patient periodontal condition after periodontal treatment. K148. Knowledge of medicaments and pharmacology used for periodontal therapy. K152. Knowledge of information to give patients regarding oral hygiene for periodontal disease.

7. Fixed Partial Dentures (6%) – This area assesses the candidate's ability to diagnose the patient's restorative needs, develop a treatment plan, and prepare a fixed partial denture.

Task Statements	Associated Knowledge Statements
T52. Assess patient	K153. Knowledge of contraindications and potential complications arising from fixed partial
restorative condition by	denture procedures.
evaluating dentition and	K154. Knowledge of purposes of performing examinations for fixed partial dentures.
associated structures to assist	K155. Knowledge of methods used to perform examinations for fixed partial dentures.
in determining fixed partial denture restorative treatment.	K156. Knowledge of methods used to interpret results from examinations for fixed partial dentures.
	K157. Knowledge of types of radiographs used during fixed partial denture procedures. K183. Knowledge of purposes of placing fixed partial dentures in oral cavity.
T53. Prepare teeth for fixed partial denture preparation by	K158. Knowledge of types of anesthetics to use on patients while preparing fixed partial dentures.
administering anesthetics (e.g., topical, injection) for	K159. Knowledge of techniques used to administer anesthetics for fixed partial denture preparation.
pain control.	K160. Knowledge of anesthetic pharmacology relating to fixed partial denture preparation.
T54. Prepare abutments for	K161. Knowledge of techniques used for preparation of abutments for final restoration.
fixed partial denture to	K162. Knowledge of methods used to assess preparation design of abutment teeth.
accommodate final restoration.	K163. Knowledge of materials (e.g., bonding agents, bases) used for the preparation of abutment teeth.
	K182. Knowledge of techniques used during placement of pharmacologic agents for fixed partial dentures.
T55. Take impression of oral	K164. Knowledge of techniques used to take impressions for fixed partial dentures.
cavity to facilitate process of fabricating fixed partial	K165. Knowledge of methods used to assess accuracy of impressions for fixed partial dentures.
denture.	K166. Knowledge of materials used to take impressions for fixed partial dentures.
	K167. Knowledge of purposes of taking impressions for fixed partial dentures.
	K181. Knowledge of pharmacology of medications (e.g., hemostatic agents) used during fixed partial denture procedures.
	K182. Knowledge of techniques used during placement of pharmacologic agents for fixed partial dentures.

7. Fixed Partial Dentures (6%) continued – This area assesses the candidate's ability to diagnose the patient's restorative needs, develop a treatment plan, and prepare a fixed partial denture.

Task Statements	Associated Knowledge Statements
T56. Take records (e.g., bite registration, facebow) of oral	K168. Knowledge of procedures used to take records (e.g., bite registration, facebow) for fixed partial dentures.
cavity to facilitate process of fabricating fixed partial	K169. Knowledge of methods used to assess accuracy of records (e.g., bite registration, facebow) while preparing fixed partial dentures.
denture.	K170. Knowledge of materials used to take records (e.g., bite registration, facebow) for fixed partial dentures.
	K171. Knowledge of purposes of taking records (e.g., bite registration, facebow) for fixed partial dentures.
T57. Fabricate provisional restoration to restore teeth	K172. Knowledge of techniques used for constructing fixed partial dentures for provisional restorations.
before placement of fixed partial denture.	K173. Knowledge of materials used to construct fixed partial dentures for provisional restorations.
T58. Place provisional	K174. Knowledge of instruments used during fixed partial denture placement.
restoration to temporarily restore teeth before	K175. Knowledge of purposes of placing provisional restorations before placing fixed partial dentures.
placement of fixed partial	K176. Knowledge of procedures used to place provisional restorations.
denture.	K178. Knowledge of temporary luting agents used for placement of provisional fixed partial dentures.
	K180. Knowledge of methods used to assess fit of fixed partial dentures before placement.
T59. Remove provisional restoration from mouth before fitting fixed partial denture.	K177. Knowledge of techniques used to remove provisional restorations from mouth before fitting fixed partial dentures.
T60. Assess fixed partial denture before final placement by checking fit (e.g., contacts, contours, margins, occlusion)	K180. Knowledge of methods used to assess fit of fixed partial dentures before placement.
contours, margins, occlusion) of restoration.	
T61. Place fixed partial	K174. Knowledge of instruments used during fixed partial denture placement.
denture on abutments to	K179. Knowledge of luting agents used for placement of final fixed partial dentures.
restore form and function of	K183. Knowledge of purposes of placing fixed partial dentures in oral cavity.
oral cavity.	K184. Knowledge of techniques used to place fixed partial dentures in oral cavity.

8. Removable Partial Dentures (4%) – This area assesses the candidate's ability to diagnose the patient's restorative needs, develop a treatment plan, and design and deliver a removable partial denture.

Task Statements	Associated Knowledge Statements
T62. Assess oral cavity to create design for removable partial denture.	 K185. Knowledge of contraindications and potential complications arising from removable partial denture procedures. K186. Knowledge of processes used to create a design for removable partial dentures. K187. Knowledge of criteria used to identify teeth modifications in preparation for fabrication of removable partial dentures.
T63. Prepare oral structures before fabricating removable partial denture.	 K187. Knowledge of criteria used to identify teeth modifications in preparation for fabrication of removable partial dentures. K188. Knowledge of procedures used to prepare oral structures before fabricating removable partial dentures.
T64. Take impression of oral cavity to facilitate process of fabricating removable partial denture.	 K189. Knowledge of techniques used to take impressions for removable partial dentures. K190. Knowledge of methods used to assess accuracy of impressions for removable partial dentures. K191. Knowledge of materials used to take impressions for removable partial dentures. K192. Knowledge of purposes of taking impressions for removable partial dentures.
T65. Take records (e.g., bite registration, facebow) to facilitate process of fabricating removable partial denture.	 K193. Knowledge of procedures used to take records (e.g., bite registration, facebow) for removable partial dentures. K194. Knowledge of methods used to assess accuracy of records (e.g., bite registration, facebow) for removable partial dentures. K195. Knowledge of materials used to take records (e.g., bite registration, facebow) for removable partial dentures. K196. Knowledge of purposes of taking records (e.g., bite registration, facebow) for removable partial dentures.
T66. Perform trial fit of removable partial denture components to determine whether lab processing of removable partial denture should be performed.	K197. Knowledge of methods used to assess fit of removable partial denture components. K198. Knowledge of purposes of performing trial fit of removable partial dentures.

8. Removable Partial Dentures (4%) continued – This area assesses the candidate's ability to diagnose the patient's restorative needs, develop a treatment plan, and design and deliver a removable partial denture.

Task Statements	Associated Knowledge Statements
T67. Deliver removable partial denture in oral cavity to	K185. Knowledge of contraindications and potential complications arising from removable partial denture procedures.
restore form and function.	K197. Knowledge of methods used to assess fit of removable partial denture components. K199. Knowledge of purposes of delivering removable partial dentures in oral cavity. K200. Knowledge of procedures used to deliver removable partial dentures in oral cavity.
T68. Reevaluate patient removable partial denture fit and function and perform adjustments.	 K185. Knowledge of contraindications and potential complications arising from removable partial denture procedures. K197. Knowledge of methods used to assess fit of removable partial denture components. K200. Knowledge of procedures used to deliver removable partial dentures in oral cavity.

9. Complete Dentures (4%) – This area assesses the candidate's ability to diagnose the patient's restorative needs, develop a treatment plan, and design and deliver a complete denture.

Task Statements	Associated Knowledge Statements
T69. Assess oral structures to	K201. Knowledge of contraindications and potential complications arising from complete
create design for complete	denture procedures.
denture.	K202. Knowledge of criteria used to assess patient oral conditions that affect design of complete dentures.
	K203. Knowledge of methods used to create designs for complete dentures.
T70. Prepare oral cavity before fabricating complete denture.	K202. Knowledge of criteria used to assess patient oral conditions that affect design of complete dentures.
	K203. Knowledge of methods used to create designs for complete dentures.
	K204. Knowledge of procedures used to prepare oral structures before fabricating complete dentures.
T71. Take impression of oral	K205. Knowledge of techniques used to take impressions for complete dentures.
cavity to facilitate process of	K206. Knowledge of methods used to assess accuracy of impressions for complete dentures.
fabricating complete denture.	K207. Knowledge of materials used to take impressions for complete dentures.
	K208. Knowledge of purposes of taking impressions for complete dentures.
T72. Take records (e.g., bite registration, facebow) to	K209. Knowledge of procedures used to take records (e.g., bite registration, facebow) for complete dentures.
facilitate process of fabricating complete denture.	K210. Knowledge of methods used to assess accuracy of records (e.g., bite registration, facebow) for complete dentures.
	K211. Knowledge of materials used to take records (e.g., bite registration, facebow) for complete dentures.
	K212. Knowledge of purposes of taking records (e.g., bite registration, facebow) for complete dentures.
T73. Perform trial fit of	K213. Knowledge of methods used to assess fit of complete dentures.
complete denture to determine	K214. Knowledge of purposes of performing trial fit of complete dentures.
whether lab processing of	- · · · · ·
complete denture can be	
performed.	

9. Complete Dentures (4%) continued – This area assesses the candidate's ability to diagnose the patient's restorative needs, develop a treatment plan, and design and deliver a complete denture.

Task Statements	Associated Knowledge Statements
T74. Deliver complete denture in oral cavity to restore form	K201. Knowledge of contraindications and potential complications arising from complete denture procedures.
and function.	K213. Knowledge of methods used to assess fit of complete dentures.
	K215. Knowledge of purposes of delivering complete denture in oral cavity.
	K216. Knowledge of techniques used to place complete denture in oral cavity.
T75. Reevaluate patient complete denture fit and	K201. Knowledge of contraindications and potential complications arising from complete denture procedures.
function and perform	K213. Knowledge of methods used to assess fit of complete dentures.
adjustments.	K217. Knowledge of procedures used after delivery of complete dentures.

10. Implant Restoration (3.5%) – This area assesses the candidate's ability to diagnose the patient's restorative needs, develop a treatment plan, and deliver an implant restoration.

Task Statements	Associated Knowledge Statements
T76. Assess patient oral condition by evaluating	K218. Knowledge of contraindications and potential complications arising from implant procedures.
dentition and associated	K219. Knowledge of purposes of performing examinations for implant procedures.
structures to assist in	K220. Knowledge of methods used for designing implant restorations.
determining implant treatment.	K221. Knowledge of materials used for implant restorations.
2 .	K222. Knowledge of purposes of placing implant restorations in oral cavity.
	K227. Knowledge of procedures used to perform examinations for implants.
	K233. Knowledge of methods used to interpret results from examinations for implant restorations.
	K235. Knowledge of types of radiographs used during implant procedures.
T77. Take impression of oral	K221. Knowledge of materials used for implant restorations.
cavity to facilitate process of	K224. Knowledge of purposes of taking impressions for implant restorations.
fabricating implant restoration.	K225. Knowledge of techniques used to take impressions for implant restorations.
	K226. Knowledge of methods used to assess accuracy of impressions for implant restorations.
T78. Take records (e.g., bite	K221. Knowledge of materials used for implant restorations.
registration, opposing dentition) to facilitate process	K229. Knowledge of procedures used to assess accuracy of records (e.g., bite registration, facebow) for implant restorations.
of fabricating implant restoration.	K230. Knowledge of purposes of taking records (e.g., bite registration, facebow) for implant restorations.
	K232. Knowledge of procedures used to take records (e.g., bite registration, facebow) for implant restorations.
	K238. Knowledge of materials used to take records for implant restorations.
T79. Assess implant and	K219. Knowledge of purposes of performing examinations for implant procedures.
associated structures before restoration to ensure the	K233. Knowledge of methods used to interpret results from examinations for implant restorations.
healing process is complete.	K235. Knowledge of types of radiographs used during implant procedures.
	K240. Knowledge of methods used to assess the healing process of implants before placing implant restorations.

10. Implant Restoration (3.5%) continued – This area assesses the candidate's ability to diagnose the patient's restorative needs, develop a treatment plan, and deliver an implant restoration.

Task Statements	Associated Knowledge Statements
T80. Prepare oral structures before fabricating implant restoration.	 K234. Knowledge of procedures used to place provisional restorations in oral cavity. K236. Knowledge of techniques used for constructing provisional restorations before inserting implant restorations. K237. Knowledge of procedures used to prepare oral cavity before fabricating implant restorations.
T81. Fabricate provisional restoration to restore oral cavity before insertion of implant restoration.	K231. Knowledge of purposes of placing provisional restorations in oral cavity. K239. Knowledge of materials used to construct provisional restorations before inserting implant restorations.
T82. Place provisional restoration to temporarily restore oral cavity before insertion of implant restoration.	K231. Knowledge of purposes of placing provisional restorations in oral cavity. K234. Knowledge of procedures used to place provisional restorations in oral cavity. K241. Knowledge of instruments used for placing implant restorations in oral cavity.
T83. Assess implant restoration by checking fit (e.g., contacts, contours, margins, occlusion) of restoration.	 K218. Knowledge of contraindications and potential complications arising from implant procedures. K228. Knowledge of methods used to perform adjustments on implant restorations. K241. Knowledge of instruments used for placing implant restorations in oral cavity. K242. Knowledge of procedures used after delivery of implant restorations.
T84. Place implant restoration in oral cavity to restore form and function.	 K218. Knowledge of contraindications and potential complications arising from implant procedures. K223. Knowledge of procedures used to place implant restorations in oral cavity. K228. Knowledge of methods used to perform adjustments on implant restorations. K241. Knowledge of instruments used for placing implant restorations in oral cavity. K242. Knowledge of procedures used after delivery of implant restorations.

11. Oral Surgery (5%) – This area assesses the candidate's ability to diagnose the patient's oral condition, develop a treatment plan, and perform oral surgical procedures.

Task Statements	Associated Knowledge Statements
T85. Assess patient oral condition by evaluating	K243. Knowledge of contraindications and potential complications arising from oral surgery procedures.
dentition and associated	K244. Knowledge of purposes of performing examinations for oral surgery.
structures to assist in	K245. Knowledge of procedures used to perform examinations for oral surgery.
determining oral surgery	K246. Knowledge of methods used to interpret results from examinations for oral surgery.
treatment.	K247. Knowledge of types of radiographs used during oral surgery procedures.
	K252. Knowledge of purposes of performing oral surgery (e.g., extractions).
	K260. Knowledge of types of medications to prescribe for oral surgery (e.g., extractions).
	K261. Knowledge of purposes of prescribing medications for oral surgery (e.g., extractions).
	K262. Knowledge of pharmacology of medications used for oral surgery (e.g., extractions).
T86. Prepare patient before	K248. Knowledge of types of anesthetics to use on patients for oral surgery (e.g.,
oral surgery (e.g., extractions)	extractions).
by administering anesthetics	K249. Knowledge of techniques used to administer anesthetics for oral surgery (e.g.,
(e.g., topical, injection) for pain	extractions).
control.	K250. Knowledge of anesthetic pharmacology relating to oral surgery (e.g., extractions).
T87. Prepare surgical area to facilitate oral surgery	K243. Knowledge of contraindications and potential complications arising from oral surgery procedures.
procedures (e.g., extractions)	K247. Knowledge of types of radiographs used during oral surgery procedures.
by creating access to surgical	K251. Knowledge of procedures used to create access to surgical site.
site.	K254. Knowledge of instruments used for oral surgery procedures.
T88. Perform oral surgery	K243. Knowledge of contraindications and potential complications arising from oral surgery
procedures (e.g., extractions)	procedures.
on patient to facilitate dental	K247. Knowledge of types of radiographs used during oral surgery procedures.
health.	K252. Knowledge of purposes of performing oral surgery (e.g., extractions).
	K253. Knowledge of techniques used to perform oral surgery (e.g., extractions).
	K254. Knowledge of instruments used for oral surgery procedures.
	K255. Knowledge of procedures used to assist in patient healing process after oral surgery (e.g., extractions).

11. Oral Surgery (5%) continued – This area assesses the candidate's ability to diagnose the patient's oral condition, develop a treatment plan, and perform oral surgical procedures.

Task Statements	Associated Knowledge Statements
T89. Place sutures in surgical	K254. Knowledge of instruments used for oral surgery procedures.
area after oral surgery (e.g.,	K256. Knowledge of techniques used to place sutures in oral cavity after oral surgery (e.g.,
extractions) to facilitate healing	extractions).
process.	K257. Knowledge of purposes of placing sutures in oral cavity.
T90. Perform postoperative	K243. Knowledge of contraindications and potential complications arising from oral surgery
procedures on patient to	procedures.
facilitate healing process.	K255. Knowledge of procedures used to assist in patient healing process after oral surgery (e.g., extractions).
	K256. Knowledge of techniques used to place sutures in oral cavity after oral surgery (e.g., extractions).
	K258. Knowledge of procedures used during postoperative care of patients.
	K259. Knowledge of purposes of performing postoperative procedures (e.g., dry socket).
	K260. Knowledge of types of medications to prescribe for oral surgery (e.g., extractions).
	K261. Knowledge of purposes of prescribing medications for oral surgery (e.g., extractions).
	K262. Knowledge of pharmacology of medications used for oral surgery (e.g., extractions).
T91. Prescribe medication to patient for oral surgery (e.g.,	K243. Knowledge of contraindications and potential complications arising from oral surgery procedures.
extractions) to control or	K258. Knowledge of procedures used during postoperative care of patients.
prevent complications (e.g.,	K259. Knowledge of purposes of performing postoperative procedures (e.g., dry socket).
infection, swelling, pain).	K260. Knowledge of types of medications to prescribe for oral surgery (e.g., extractions).
	K261. Knowledge of purposes of prescribing medications for oral surgery (e.g., extractions).
	K262. Knowledge of pharmacology of medications used for oral surgery (e.g., extractions).

12. Teeth Whitening (2%) – This area assesses the candidate's ability to perform teeth whitening procedures on a patient.

Task Statements	Associated Knowledge Statements
T92. Assess patient oral	K263. Knowledge of contraindications and potential complications arising from teeth
condition by evaluating	whitening procedures.
dentition and associated	K268. Knowledge of methods used to evaluate effectiveness of teeth whitening agents.
structures to assist in	
determining teeth whitening	
treatment.	
T93. Take impression of teeth	K269. Knowledge of techniques used to take impressions for whitening trays.
to facilitate process of	K270. Knowledge of methods used to assess accuracy of impressions for whitening trays.
fabricating whitening tray.	K271. Knowledge of materials used to take impressions for whitening trays.
	K272. Knowledge of purposes of taking impressions for whitening trays.
T94. Fabricate whitening tray	K266. Knowledge of materials used for teeth whitening.
to facilitate delivery of	K269. Knowledge of techniques used to take impressions for whitening trays.
whitening agent to teeth.	K273. Knowledge of techniques used for constructing whitening trays.
	K274. Knowledge of materials used to construct whitening trays.
	K275. Knowledge of instruments used while constructing whitening trays.
T95. Deliver whitening tray	K263. Knowledge of contraindications and potential complications arising from teeth
and whitening agent to	whitening procedures.
facilitate teeth whitening	K267. Knowledge of procedures used to perform teeth whitening.
process.	
T96. Prepare oral cavity for in-	K263. Knowledge of contraindications and potential complications arising from teeth
office teeth whitening	whitening procedures.
procedures by isolating teeth	K264. Knowledge of purposes of isolating teeth during in-office teeth whitening.
to protect facial structure and	K265. Knowledge of methods used to isolate teeth during in-office teeth whitening.
oral cavity.	K267. Knowledge of procedures used to perform teeth whitening.
T97. Perform in-office teeth	K263. Knowledge of contraindications and potential complications arising from teeth
whitening procedures by	whitening procedures.
applying whitening agents to	K266. Knowledge of materials used for teeth whitening.
improve patient esthetics.	K267. Knowledge of procedures used to perform teeth whitening.
	K268. Knowledge of methods used to evaluate effectiveness of teeth whitening agents.
T98. Review home care	K263. Knowledge of contraindications and potential complications arising from teeth
instructions with patient for	whitening procedures.
teeth whitening.	K266. Knowledge of materials used for teeth whitening.
	K268. Knowledge of methods used to evaluate effectiveness of teeth whitening agents.

13. Occlusal Splint Therapy (3%) – This area assesses the candidate's ability to determine a patient's need for occlusal splint therapy and to perform occlusal splint therapy procedures.

Task Statements	Associated Knowledge Statements
T99. Assess patient condition by evaluating dentition and associated structures to assist in determining occlusal splint therapy.	 K276. Knowledge of potential complications arising from occlusal splint therapy. K277. Knowledge of purposes of performing examinations for occlusal splint therapy. K278. Knowledge of procedures used to perform examinations for occlusal splint therapy. K279. Knowledge of methods used to design occlusal splints. K280. Knowledge of purposes of different designs of occlusal splints. K281. Knowledge of methods used to interpret results from examination for occlusal splint therapy.
T100. Take impression of oral cavity to facilitate process of fabricating occlusal splint (e.g., nightguard).	 K282. Knowledge of techniques used to take impressions for occlusal splints (e.g., nightguard). K283. Knowledge of methods used to assess accuracy of impressions for occlusal splints (e.g., nightguard). K284. Knowledge of materials used to take impressions for occlusal splints (e.g., nightguard). K285. Knowledge of purposes of taking impressions for occlusal splints (e.g., nightguard). K294. Knowledge of instruments used while constructing occlusal splints (e.g., nightguard).
T101. Take records (e.g., bite registration) to facilitate process of fabricating occlusal splint (e.g., nightguard).	 K286. Knowledge of procedures used to take records (e.g., bite registration) for occlusal splints (e.g., nightguard). K287. Knowledge of procedure used to assess accuracy of records (e.g., bite registration) for occlusal splints (e.g., nightguard). K288. Knowledge of materials used to take records (e.g., bite registration) for occlusal splints (e.g., nightguard). K289. Knowledge of purposes of taking records (e.g., bite registration) for occlusal splints (e.g., nightguard). K289. Knowledge of purposes of taking records (e.g., bite registration) for occlusal splints (e.g., nightguard). K294. Knowledge of instruments used while constructing occlusal splints (e.g., nightguard).
T102. Fabricate occlusal splint (e.g., nightguard) to facilitate treatment of patient parafunctional habits.	 K279. Knowledge of methods used to design occlusal splints. K280. Knowledge of purposes of different designs of occlusal splints. K290. Knowledge of techniques used for constructing occlusal splints (e.g., nightguard). K291. Knowledge of materials used to construct occlusal splints (e.g., nightguard). K294. Knowledge of instruments used while constructing occlusal splints (e.g., nightguard).

13. Occlusal Splint Therapy (3%) continued – This area assesses the candidate's ability to determine a patient's need for occlusal splint therapy and to perform occlusal splint therapy procedures.

Task Statements	Associated Knowledge Statements
T103. Deliver occlusal splint	K276. Knowledge of potential complications arising from occlusal splint therapy.
(e.g., nightguard) to facilitate	K292. Knowledge of purposes of delivery of occlusal splints (e.g., nightguard).
treatment of patient	K293. Knowledge of procedures used to deliver occlusal splints (e.g., nightguard).
parafunctional habits.	K294. Knowledge of instruments used while constructing occlusal splints (e.g., nightguard).
T104. Review home care instructions with patient for use and care of occlusal splints.	K276. Knowledge of potential complications arising from occlusal splint therapy. K277. Knowledge of purposes of performing examinations for occlusal splint therapy. K293. Knowledge of procedures used to deliver occlusal splints (e.g., nightguard).
T105. Reevaluate fit and function of occlusal splints and perform adjustments.	 K276. Knowledge of potential complications arising from occlusal splint therapy. K277. Knowledge of purposes of performing examinations for occlusal splint therapy. K278. Knowledge of procedures used to perform examinations for occlusal splint therapy. K280. Knowledge of purposes of different designs of occlusal splints.

14. Safety and Sanitation (10.5%) – This area assesses the candidate's ability to prevent injury and the spread of diseases in dental services by following Board regulations on safety, sanitation, and sterilization.

Task Statements	Associated Knowledge Statements
T106. Prepare patient before	K295. Knowledge of methods used to prepare patients before dental treatments.
treatment by following safety	K296. Knowledge of types of items (e.g., lead apron) used to facilitate patient safety
precautions (e.g., lead apron)	precautions.
throughout treatment.	
T107. Sanitize hands in	K297. Knowledge of methods used to sanitize hands before performing dental treatments.
preparation for dental	K298. Knowledge of procedures used by dentist to prevent contamination or injury to self.
treatment by washing with	K306. Knowledge of methods used to minimize contamination.
soap and water.	K307. Knowledge of methods used to minimize the spread of infection.
T108. Protect exposed areas	K296. Knowledge of types of items (e.g., lead apron) used to facilitate patient safety
by wearing personal	precautions.
protection (e.g., gloves,	K298. Knowledge of procedures used by dentist to prevent contamination or injury to self.
masks) to prevent	K299. Knowledge of items worn by dentist to facilitate safety precautions.
contamination and injury.	K306. Knowledge of methods used to minimize contamination.
	K307. Knowledge of methods used to minimize the spread of infection.
T109. Sterilize instruments	K298. Knowledge of procedures used by dentist to prevent contamination or injury to self.
(e.g., forceps) to prepare for	K300. Knowledge of methods used to sterilize instruments to prepare for dental treatments.
dental treatment.	K301. Knowledge of methods used to assess sterilization of dental instruments.
	K302. Knowledge of materials used to sterilize and disinfect dental instruments and
	equipment.
	K306. Knowledge of methods used to minimize contamination.
	K307. Knowledge of methods used to minimize the spread of infection.
T110. Disinfect equipment to	K298. Knowledge of procedures used by dentist to prevent contamination or injury to self.
prepare for dental treatment.	K302. Knowledge of materials used to sterilize and disinfect dental instruments and
	equipment.
	K303. Knowledge of methods used to disinfect dental equipment.
	K304. Knowledge of methods used to disinfect work area before and after dental treatments.
	K306. Knowledge of methods used to minimize contamination.
	K307. Knowledge of methods used to minimize the spread of infection.

14. Safety and Sanitation (10.5%) continued – This area assesses the candidate's ability to prevent injury and the spread of diseases in dental services by following Board regulations on safety, sanitation, and sterilization.

Task Statements	Associated Knowledge Statements
T111. Disinfect work area before dental treatment to prevent contamination.	 K298. Knowledge of procedures used by dentist to prevent contamination or injury to self. K302. Knowledge of materials used to sterilize and disinfect dental instruments and equipment. K303. Knowledge of methods used to disinfect dental equipment. K304. Knowledge of methods used to disinfect work area before and after dental treatments. K306. Knowledge of methods used to minimize contamination. K307. Knowledge of methods used to minimize the spread of infection.
T112. Discard disposable items (e.g., suction tips, bibs) after dental treatment to prevent spread of infection.	 K1007: Knowledge of methods used to minimize the spread of methods. K298. Knowledge of procedures used by dentist to prevent contamination or injury to self. K305. Knowledge of procedures used to dispose of items (e.g., suction tips, bibs) after dental treatments. K306. Knowledge of methods used to minimize contamination. K307. Knowledge of methods used to minimize the spread of infection.
T113. Store medications in secure area to protect against unauthorized use of medications.	K308. Knowledge of methods used to store medications.
T114. Maintain emergency protocol within dental office to ensure patient and staff safety.	K309. Knowledge of emergency protocol used in dental office to ensure patient and staff safety.

15. Ethics (7%) – This area assesses the candidate's ability to comply with ethical standards for dentistry, including scope of practice and professional conduct.

Task Statements	Associated Knowledge Statements
T115. Address patient expectations about dental procedures to promote understanding about realistic expectations.	K310. Knowledge of methods used to explain realistic expectations about dental procedures to patients.
T116. Disclose financial obligations related to dental procedures before patient treatment.	K311. Knowledge of methods to explain fees and office policies to patients.
T117. Verify patient understanding of alternatives, risks, and benefits of treatment options before performing treatment.	K312. Knowledge of methods used to facilitate patient comprehension of alternatives, risks, and benefits of treatment options.
T118. Assist patients to obtain alternate provider when	K313. Knowledge of ethical considerations for terminating patient–dentist professional relationship.
dentist is unable to continue professional relationship.	K314. Knowledge of ethical considerations to facilitate continuity of dental care. K315. Knowledge of procedures used to facilitate continuity of dental care.
T119. Disclose to patients dental conditions that require future dental care.	K314. Knowledge of ethical considerations to facilitate continuity of dental care. K315. Knowledge of procedures used to facilitate continuity of dental care. K316. Knowledge of purposes of disclosing dental conditions that require future dental care.
T120. Provide patient access to emergency treatment	K317. Knowledge of ethical obligation to provide emergency treatment to patient during and after office hours.
during and after office hours.	K318. Knowledge of protocol used when providing emergency treatment to patient during and after office hours.
T121. Provide patient dental treatment based only on conditions indicated from diagnosis.	K319. Knowledge of ethical obligation to diagnose and treat only conditions that exist. K320. Knowledge of methods used to determine type of treatment to perform based on patient diagnosis.

16. Law (13%) – This area assesses the candidate's ability to comply with legal obligations, including patient confidentiality, professional conduct, and information management.

Task Statements	Associated Knowledge Statements
T122. Comply with legal standards regarding advertising to inform public of dental qualifications and	K322. Knowledge of laws and regulations regarding advertisement and dissemination of information pertaining to professional qualifications and services.
services provided. T123. Comply with legal standards regarding scope of practice in the provision of services.	K323. Knowledge of laws and regulations that define dentist scope of practice.
T124. Maintain patient confidentiality regarding patient medical and dental history as mandated by law.	K324. Knowledge of procedures used regarding disclosure of confidential patient information. K325. Knowledge of laws and regulations regarding maintaining confidentiality of patient medical and dental records.
T125. Maintain documentation (e.g., patient records, radiographs) of patient dental history as mandated by law.	 K325. Knowledge of laws and regulations regarding maintaining confidentiality of patient medical and dental records. K326. Knowledge of laws and regulations regarding documentation of dental history. K327. Knowledge of methods used to document patient dental history.
T126. Maintain security of patient records as mandated by law.	K325. Knowledge of laws and regulations regarding maintaining confidentiality of patient medical and dental records. K328. Knowledge of laws and regulations regarding security of patient records.
T127. Document controlled substances within dental facility to inventory quantity as mandated by law.	 K329. Knowledge of laws and regulations regarding documentation of controlled substances in dental facility. K330. Knowledge of methods used to inventory controlled substances in dental facility.
T128. Prescribe medications to patients in accordance with laws and regulations.	K331. Knowledge of laws and regulations regarding prescribing medication to patients. K337. Knowledge of laws and regulations regarding maintaining patient safety.
T129. Report cases of abuse to authority as defined by mandated reporting requirements (e.g., abuse of child, dependent, adult, elder).	 K332. Knowledge of laws and regulations pertaining to mandated reporting of suspected or known abuse of patients. K333. Knowledge of protocol used when reporting suspected or known abuse of patients. K334. Knowledge of methods used to identify signs of abuse. K337. Knowledge of laws and regulations regarding maintaining patient safety.

16. Law (13%) continued – This area assesses the candidate's ability to comply with legal obligations, including patient confidentiality, professional conduct, and information management.

Task Statements	Associated Knowledge Statements		
T130. Comply with legal	K335. Knowledge of laws and regulations regarding consent to treat patients.		
standards regarding guidelines			
for consent to treat patients.			
T131. Comply with legal standards regarding sexual contact, conduct, and relations	K336. Knowledge of laws and regulations regarding sexual contact, conduct, and relations with patients and staff.		
with patients and staff.	K227 Knowledge of lowe and regulations reporting maintaining nations actions		
T132. Supervise auxiliaries to facilitate patient safety in	K337. Knowledge of laws and regulations regarding maintaining patient safety. K338. Knowledge of procedures used to supervise auxiliaries.		
accordance with Board regulations.	Robol. Rhowledge of procedures daed to supervise advinances.		
T133. Dispose of hazardous waste in accordance with laws and regulations.	K321. Knowledge of laws and regulations regarding disposal of hazardous waste from dental treatment.		

CHAPTER 6. CALIFORNIA DENTISTRY LAW AND ETHICS

CALIFORNIA DENTISTRY LAW AND ETHICS EXAMINATION

At this time, California licensure as a dentist is granted to applicants completing one of four pathways (i.e., passing the Western Regional Examining Board (WREB) examination, licensure by credential, licensure by residency, or licensure by portfolio). Passing the California Dentistry Law and Ethics Examination is an additional requirement for issuance of a California dental license for applicants passing the WREB or obtaining licensure by residency or licensure by portfolio.

The SMEs who participated in the May 2018 workshop were asked to develop a preliminary examination outline for the California Dentistry Law and Ethics Examination by identifying the tasks and knowledge that they believed were California-specific. The SMEs determined that all task and knowledge statements within the content area of law and within the content area of ethics should remain in the examination outline specifically for the California Dentistry Law and Ethics Examination.

CONTENT AREAS AND WEIGHTS

The May 2018 workshop SMEs were also asked to determine the weights for the content areas on the California Dentistry Law and Ethics Examination. After thorough discussion, the SMEs determined that the California Dentistry Law and Ethics Examination should be 50% Law and 50% Ethics. The SMEs perceived current ethical problems to be equally as important as California law.

A summary of the proposed content area weights for the California Dentistry Law and Ethics Examination is presented in Table 24. The proposed examination outline for the California Dentistry Law and Ethics Examination is presented in Table 25.

TABLE 24 – PROPOSED CONTENT AREA WEIGHTS: CALIFORNIA DENTISTRY LAW AND ETHICS EXAMINATION

		CONTENT AREA	Weights
1.	Ethics		50
2.	Law		50
		Total	100

TABLE 25 – PROPOSED EXAMINATION OUTLINE: CALIFORNIA DENTISTRY LAW AND ETHICS EXAMINATION

1. Ethics (50%) – This area assesses the candidate's ability to comply with ethical standards for dentistry, including scope of practice and professional conduct.

Task Statements	Associated Knowledge Statements
T115. Address patient expectations about dental procedures to promote understanding about realistic expectations.	K310. Knowledge of methods used to explain realistic expectations about dental procedures to patients.
T116. Disclose financial obligations related to dental procedures before patient treatment.	K311. Knowledge of methods to explain fees and office policies to patients.
T117. Verify patient understanding of alternatives, risks, and benefits of treatment options before performing treatment.	K312. Knowledge of methods used to facilitate patient comprehension of alternatives, risks, and benefits of treatment options.
T118. Assist patients to obtain alternate provider when	K313. Knowledge of ethical considerations for terminating patient–dentist professional relationship.
dentist is unable to continue professional relationship.	K314. Knowledge of ethical considerations to facilitate continuity of dental care. K315. Knowledge of procedures used to facilitate continuity of dental care.
T119. Disclose to patients dental conditions that require future dental care.	K314. Knowledge of ethical considerations to facilitate continuity of dental care. K315. Knowledge of procedures used to facilitate continuity of dental care. K316. Knowledge of purposes of disclosing dental conditions that require future dental care.
T120. Provide patient access to emergency treatment during and after office hours.	 K317. Knowledge of ethical obligation to provide emergency treatment to patient during and after office hours. K318. Knowledge of protocol used when providing emergency treatment to patient during and after office hours.
T121. Provide patient dental treatment based only on conditions indicated from diagnosis.	K319. Knowledge of ethical obligation to diagnose and treat only conditions that exist. K320. Knowledge of methods used to determine type of treatment to perform based on patient diagnosis.

2. Law (50%) – This area assesses the candidate's ability to comply with legal obligations, including patient confidentiality, professional conduct, and information management.

Task Statements	Associated Knowledge Statements
T122. Comply with legal standards regarding advertising to inform public of dental qualifications and services provided.	K322. Knowledge of laws and regulations regarding advertisement and dissemination of information pertaining to professional qualifications and services.
T123. Comply with legal standards regarding scope of practice in the provision of services.	K323. Knowledge of laws and regulations that define dentist scope of practice.
T124. Maintain patient confidentiality regarding patient medical and dental history as mandated by law.	K324. Knowledge of procedures used regarding disclosure of confidential patient information. K325. Knowledge of laws and regulations regarding maintaining confidentiality of patient medical and dental records.
T125. Maintain documentation (e.g., patient records,	K325. Knowledge of laws and regulations regarding maintaining confidentiality of patient medical and dental records.
radiographs) of patient dental history as mandated by law.	K326. Knowledge of laws and regulations regarding documentation of dental history. K327. Knowledge of methods used to document patient dental history.
T126. Maintain security of patient records as mandated	K325. Knowledge of laws and regulations regarding maintaining confidentiality of patient medical and dental records.
by law. T127. Document controlled substances within dental	K328. Knowledge of laws and regulations regarding security of patient records. K329. Knowledge of laws and regulations regarding documentation of controlled substances in dental facility.
facility to inventory quantity as mandated by law.	K330. Knowledge of methods used to inventory controlled substances in dental facility.
T128. Prescribe medications to patients in accordance with laws and regulations.	K331. Knowledge of laws and regulations regarding prescribing medication to patients. K337. Knowledge of laws and regulations regarding maintaining patient safety.

2. Law (50%) continued – This area assesses the candidate's ability to comply with legal obligations, including patient confidentiality, professional conduct, and information management.

Task Statements	Associated Knowledge Statements
T129. Report cases of abuse	K332. Knowledge of laws and regulations pertaining to mandated reporting of suspected or
to authority as defined by	known abuse of patients.
mandated reporting	K333. Knowledge of protocol used when reporting suspected or known abuse of patients.
requirements (e.g., abuse of	K334. Knowledge of methods used to identify signs of abuse.
child, dependent, adult, elder).	K337. Knowledge of laws and regulations regarding maintaining patient safety.
T130. Comply with legal	K335. Knowledge of laws and regulations regarding consent to treat patients.
standards regarding guidelines	
for consent to treat patients.	
T131. Comply with legal	K336. Knowledge of laws and regulations regarding sexual contact, conduct, and relations
standards regarding sexual	with patients and staff.
contact, conduct, and relations with patients and staff.	
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	K227 Knowledge of lowe and regulations regarding maintaining actions eafort
T132. Supervise auxiliaries to	K337. Knowledge of laws and regulations regarding maintaining patient safety.
facilitate patient safety in	K338. Knowledge of procedures used to supervise auxiliaries.
accordance with Board	
regulations.	
T133. Dispose of hazardous	K321. Knowledge of laws and regulations regarding disposal of hazardous waste from dental
waste in accordance with laws	treatment.
and regulations.	

CHAPTER 7. CONCLUSION

The occupational analysis of the dentist profession described in this report provides a comprehensive description of current practice in California. The procedures employed to perform the occupational analysis were based upon a content validation strategy to ensure that the results accurately represent dentistry practice. Results of this occupational analysis can be used to ensure that national examinations under consideration for acceptance or already accepted by the California Dental Board measure content critical to dentistry practice in California.

By adopting the dentist examination outline contained in this report, the Board ensures that its California Dentistry Law and Ethics Examination program reflects current practice.

This report provides all documentation necessary to verify that the analysis has been completed in accordance with legal, professional, and technical standards.

PENPERIADIX RITIRES. PONDENCESSEFOREAGIONASKS

LOS ANGELES COUNTY AND VICINITY

County of Practice	Frequency	
Los Angeles	226	
Orange	96	
TOTAL	322	

SAN FRANCISCO BAY AREA

County of Practice	Frequency	
Alameda	59	
Contra Costa	40	
Marin	7	
Napa	8	
San Francisco	38	
San Mateo	22	
Santa Clara	70	
Santa Cruz	8	
Solano	16	
TOTAL	268	

SAN DIEGO COUNTY AND VICINITY

County of Practice	Frequency	
Imperial	2	
San Diego	104	
TOTAL	106	

RIVERSIDE AND VICINITY

County of Practice	Frequency	
Riverside	33	
San Bernardino	51	
TOTAL	84	

SAN JOAQUIN VALLEY

County of Practice	Frequency	
Fresno	25	
Kern	21	
Kings	5	
Madera	3	
Merced	5	
San Joaquin	6	
Stanislaus	13	
Tulare	7	
TOTAL	85	

SACRAMENTO VALLEY

County of Practice	Frequency	
Butte	6	
Glenn	1	
Lake	1	
Sacramento	46	
Sutter	3	
Yolo	3	
Yuba	1	
TOTAL	61	

SIERRA MOUNTAIN VALLEY

County of Practice	Frequency	
Amador	1	
Calaveras	1	
El Dorado	4	
Inyo	1	
Mono	2	
Nevada	3	
Placer	14	
Tuolumne	2	
TOTAL	28	

SOUTH COAST AND CENTRAL COAST

County of Practice	Frequency	
Monterey	8	
San Benito	2	
San Luis Obispo	13	
Santa Barbara	16	
Ventura	17	
TOTAL	56	

SHASTA-CASCADE

County of Practice	Frequency	
Modoc	2	
Plumas	1	
Shasta	2	
Siskiyou	2	
TOTAL	7	

NORTH COAST

County of Practice	Frequency	
Del Norte	2	
Humboldt	1	
Mendocino	3	
Sonoma	20	
TOTAL	26	

MISSING

	Frequency
TOTAL	3

APPENDIX B. CRITICALITY INDICES FOR ALL TASKS IN DESCENDING ORDER

1. Patient Evaluation (13%)

Task Number	Task Statement	Mean Freq	Mean Imp	Task Criticality Index
1	Conduct medical history assessment of patient to determine if treatment can be performed.	4.73	4.78	22.61
4	Evaluate patient before treatment by interpreting radiographs of oral cavity and associated structures to determine if pathology is present.	4.76	4.75	22.57
10	Inform patient of alternatives, risks, and benefits of treatment options before performing treatment.	4.71	4.64	21.88
9	Assess patient dentition by performing an oral examination to assist in determining treatment.	4.65	4.61	21.43
2	Conduct dental history assessment of patient to determine if treatment can be performed.	4.57	4.49	20.54
8	Evaluate patient dental needs during consultation to determine if patient expectations can be achieved.	4.42	4.40	19.46
6	Perform an extraoral and intraoral examination on patient to detect anomalies (e.g., tori, tongue thrust) and pathologies (e.g., cancer, oral lesion, lymph nodes) before treatment.	4.37	4.42	19.33
5	Assess periodontal condition of patient by performing a periodontal examination to assist in determining treatment.	4.29	4.34	18.61
11	Refer patients to specialists when dental treatment needs exceed practitioner abilities.	4.07	4.44	18.09
3	Evaluate current medical health of patient by taking vital signs to determine if treatment can be performed.	3.91	4.20	16.43
12	Perform follow-up assessment of dental procedures to evaluate patient dental status.	4.01	4.06	16.27
7	Assess patient temporomandibular joint (TMJ) to assist in determining treatment.	3.73	3.66	13.65

2. Endodontics (6%)

Task Number	Task Statement	Mean Freq	Mean Imp	Task Criticality Index
13	Assess endodontic condition of patient by performing endodontic examination and diagnosis to assist in determining treatment.	3.60	3.98	14.35
20	Prepare tooth for final restoration by building up internal structure (e.g., post, core).	3.29	3.81	12.53
19	Seal coronal access to prevent contamination of root canal by placing type of restoration.	3.16	3.90	12.31
14	Prepare for performing root canal therapy by administering anesthetics (e.g., topical, injection) for pain control.	3.05	3.79	11.56
15	Isolate tooth before performing root canal therapy to prevent contamination and injury to patient.	3.04	3.78	11.47
16	Access pulp chamber and root canals to begin root canal therapy.	2.97	3.80	11.30
17	Shape and clean canals to continue root canal therapy.	2.89	3.78	10.93
18	Obturate root canals by sealing canals to complete root canal filling.	2.86	3.78	10.83
21	Prescribe medication to patient for root canal therapy to control or prevent complications (e.g., infection, swelling, pain).	2.83	3.37	9.56

3. Indirect Restoration (7%)

Task Number	Task Statement	Mean Freq	Mean Imp	Task Criticality Index
22	Assess restorative condition of patient by evaluating dentition and associated structures to assist in determining indirect restorative treatment.	3.79	3.95	14.97
30	Assess indirect restoration before final placement by checking fit (e.g., contacts, contours, margins, occlusion) of restoration.	3.67	3.97	14.57
23	Prepare for indirect restoration by administering anesthetics (e.g., topical, injection) for pain control.	3.72	3.90	14.51
31	Place indirect restoration on tooth to restore tooth form and function.	3.63	3.93	14.25
24	Prepare tooth for indirect restoration to accommodate final restoration.	3.61	3.87	13.99
25	Take impression of teeth to facilitate process of fabricating final restoration.	3.52	3.85	13.56
29	Remove provisional restoration from tooth before fitting indirect final restoration.	3.40	3.65	12.42
27	Fabricate provisional restoration to restore tooth before placement of final restoration.	3.34	3.64	12.15
28	Place provisional restoration to temporarily restore tooth before placement of final restoration.	3.34	3.64	12.14
26	Take records (e.g., bite registration, facebow) of oral cavity to facilitate process of fabricating indirect final restoration.	3.09	3.44	10.64

4. Direct Restoration (7%)

Task Number	Task Statement	Mean Freq	Mean Imp	Task Criticality Index
35	Prepare tooth for placing direct restoration by removing carious lesions and compromising features (e.g., decalcifications, unsupported enamel) from tooth.	4.26	4.33	18.45
32	Assess restorative condition of patient by evaluating dentition and associated structures to assist in determining direct restorative treatment.	4.26	4.31	18.35
36	Place direct restorative material in tooth to restore form and function.	4.25	4.31	18.33
37	Perform adjustment procedures of direct restoration to restore form and function before polishing restoration.	4.22	4.28	18.03
33	Prepare tooth for direct restoration by administering anesthetics (e.g., topical, injection) for pain control.	4.20	4.22	17.75
38	Polish direct restoration to facilitate longevity of restored tooth.	4.00	3.85	15.39
34	Isolate tooth before performing direct restoration to prevent contamination and injury to patient.	3.59	3.77	13.51

5. Preventative Care (5%)

Task Number	Task Statement	Mean Freq	Mean Imp	Task Criticality Index
42	Educate patients on oral hygiene and nutrition to assist patients in maintaining dental health.	4.20	4.29	18.00
39	Perform prophylaxis procedures by removing deposits from tooth surfaces to improve periodontal health.	3.89	4.18	16.29
40	Apply fluoride to protect teeth after prophylaxis procedures.	3.33	3.59	11.96
41	Apply sealants to teeth to prevent dental carious lesions.	3.20	3.49	11.19
46	Educate patients and parents on postoperative instructions regarding space maintainers.	2.67	3.44	9.19
43	Assess oral cavity to create a design for space maintainers.	2.52	3.28	8.27
45	Remove space maintainers to allow for permanent teeth eruption.	2.33	3.40	7.94
44	Assess fit and deliver space maintainers to prevent teeth migration.	2.38	3.32	7.91

6. Periodontics (4%)

Task Number	Task Statement	Mean Freq	Mean Imp	Task Criticality Index
47	Assess periodontal condition and develop treatment plan to prevent advancement of periodontal disease.	4.08	4.27	17.43
51	Develop protocol for periodontal maintenance.	3.60	3.91	14.09
50	Reevaluate patient periodontal condition after periodontal therapy to determine if additional treatment is needed.	3.42	3.84	13.16
49	Perform periodontal therapy (e.g., surgical and nonsurgical) to improve periodontal health.	3.22	3.85	12.41
48	Prepare patient for periodontal therapy by administering anesthetics (e.g., topical, injection) for pain control.	3.30	3.74	12.36

7. Fixed Partial Dentures (6%)

Task Number	Task Statement	Mean Freq	Mean Imp	Task Criticality Index
52	Assess patient restorative condition by evaluating dentition and associated structures to assist in determining fixed partial denture restorative treatment.	3.26	3.76	12.24
60	Assess fixed partial denture before final placement by checking fit (e.g., contacts, contours, margins, occlusion) of restoration.	3.06	3.78	11.55
61	Place fixed partial denture on abutments to restore form and function of oral cavity.	3.02	3.70	11.18
55	Take impression of oral cavity to facilitate process of fabricating fixed partial denture.	2.98	3.71	11.05
53	Prepare teeth for fixed partial denture preparation by administering anesthetics (e.g., topical, injection) for pain control.	3.02	3.61	10.91
54	Prepare abutments for fixed partial denture to accommodate final restoration.	2.95	3.66	10.79
59	Remove provisional restoration from mouth before fitting fixed partial denture.	2.91	3.52	10.26
58	Place provisional restoration to temporarily restore teeth before placement of fixed partial denture.	2.90	3.52	10.19
57	Fabricate provisional restoration to restore teeth before placement of fixed partial denture.	2.89	3.50	10.11
56	Take records (e.g., bite registration, facebow) of oral cavity to facilitate process of fabricating fixed partial denture.	2.83	3.50	9.91

8. Removable Partial Dentures (4%)

Task Number	Task Statement	Mean Freq	Mean Imp	Task Criticality Index
67	Deliver removable partial denture in oral cavity to restore form and function.	2.93	3.73	10.92
62	Assess oral cavity to create design for removable partial denture.	2.94	3.70	10.86
64	Take impression of oral cavity to facilitate process of fabricating removable partial denture.	2.88	3.75	10.80
68	Reevaluate patient removable partial denture fit and function and perform adjustments.	2.92	3.69	10.79
66	Perform trial fit of removable partial denture components to determine whether lab processing of removable partial denture should be performed.	2.90	3.69	10.71
65	Take records (e.g., bite registration, facebow) to facilitate process of fabricating removable partial denture.	2.80	3.63	10.18
63	Prepare oral structures before fabricating removable partial denture.	2.73	3.56	9.71

9. Complete Dentures (4%)

Task Number	Task Statement	Mean Freq	Mean Imp	Task Criticality Index
74	Deliver complete denture in oral cavity to restore form and function.	2.74	3.69	10.12
69	Assess oral structures to create design for complete denture.	2.73	3.67	10.01
71	Take impression of oral cavity to facilitate process of fabricating complete denture.	2.69	3.71	9.97
75	Reevaluate patient complete denture fit and function and perform adjustments.	2.73	3.62	9.87
73	Perform trial fit of complete denture to determine whether lab processing of complete denture can be performed.	2.70	3.65	9.87
72	Take records (e.g., bite registration, facebow) to facilitate process of fabricating complete denture.	2.65	3.64	9.66
70	Prepare oral cavity before fabricating complete denture.	2.40	3.35	8.01

10. Implant Restoration (3.5%)

Task Number	Task Statement	Mean Freq	Mean Imp	Task Criticality Index
76	Assess patient oral condition by evaluating dentition and associated structures to assist in determining implant treatment.	2.61	3.58	9.34
83	Assess implant restoration by checking fit (e.g., contacts, contours, margins, occlusion) of restoration.	2.34	3.46	8.09
84	Place implant restoration in oral cavity to restore form and function.	2.27	3.40	7.70
79	Assess implant and associated structures before restoration to ensure the healing process is complete.	2.25	3.42	7.69
77	Take impression of oral cavity to facilitate process of fabricating implant restoration.	2.19	3.32	7.27
78	Take records (e.g., bite registration, opposing dentition) to facilitate process of fabricating implant restoration.	2.18	3.31	7.21
80	Prepare oral structures before fabricating implant restoration.	2.11	3.19	6.74
81	Fabricate provisional restoration to restore oral cavity before insertion of implant restoration.	1.76	2.79	4.90
82	Place provisional restoration to temporarily restore oral cavity before insertion of implant restoration.	1.72	2.71	4.66

11. Oral Surgery (5%)

Task Number	Task Statement	Mean Freq	Mean Imp	Task Criticality Index
85	Assess patient oral condition by evaluating dentition and associated structures to assist in determining oral surgery treatment.	3.72	4.23	15.75
86	Prepare patient before oral surgery (e.g., extractions) by administering anesthetics (e.g., topical, injection) for pain control.	3.53	4.19	14.78
88	Perform oral surgery procedures (e.g., extractions) on patient to facilitate dental health.	3.36	4.07	13.66
87	Prepare surgical area to facilitate oral surgery procedures (e.g., extractions) by creating access to surgical site.	3.12	3.87	12.10
91	Prescribe medication to patient for oral surgery (e.g., extractions) to control or prevent complications (e.g., infection, swelling, pain).	3.09	3.69	11.37
90	Perform postoperative procedures on patient to facilitate healing process.	2.99	3.62	10.84
89	Place sutures in surgical area after oral surgery (e.g., extractions) to facilitate healing process.	2.77	3.53	9.78

12. Teeth Whitening (2%)

Task Number	Task Statement	Mean Freq	Mean Imp	Task Criticality Index
92	Assess patient oral condition by evaluating dentition and associated structures to assist in determining teeth whitening treatment.	2.53	2.93	7.40
98	Review home care instructions with patient for teeth whitening.	2.34	3.14	7.35
93	Take impression of teeth to facilitate process of fabricating whitening tray.	2.06	2.72	5.59
95	Deliver whitening tray and whitening agent to facilitate teeth whitening process.	2.07	2.70	5.57
94	Fabricate whitening tray to facilitate delivery of whitening agent to teeth.	2.01	2.67	5.37
96	Prepare oral cavity for in-office teeth whitening procedures by isolating teeth to protect facial structure and oral cavity.	1.76	2.71	4.78
97	Perform in-office teeth whitening procedures by applying whitening agents to improve patient esthetics.	1.64	2.40	3.93

13. Occlusal Splint Therapy (3%)

Task Number	Task Statement	Mean Freq	Mean Imp	Task Criticality Index
99	Assess patient condition by evaluating dentition and associated structures to assist in determining occlusal splint therapy.	2.68	3.46	9.28
104	Review home care instructions with patient for use and care of occlusal splints.	2.53	3.32	8.39
103	Deliver occlusal splint (e.g., nightguard) to facilitate treatment of patient parafunctional habits.	2.49	3.36	8.38
100	Take impression of oral cavity to facilitate process of fabricating occlusal splint (e.g., nightguard).	2.39	3.35	8.02
105	Reevaluate fit and function of occlusal splints and perform adjustments.	2.40	3.26	7.81
101	Take records (e.g., bite registration) to facilitate process of fabricating occlusal splint (e.g., nightguard).	2.32	3.21	7.45
102	Fabricate occlusal splint (e.g., nightguard) to facilitate treatment of patient parafunctional habits.	2.26	3.21	7.24

14. Safety and Sanitation (10.5%)

Task Number	Task Statement	Mean Freq	Mean Imp	Task Criticality Index
108	Protect exposed areas by wearing personal protection (e.g., gloves, masks) to prevent contamination and injury.	4.82	4.81	23.22
107	Sanitize hands in preparation for dental treatment by washing with soap and water.	4.68	4.72	22.09
112	Discard disposable items (e.g., suction tips, bibs) after dental treatment to prevent spread of infection.	4.54	4.80	21.81
109	Sterilize instruments (e.g., forceps) to prepare for dental treatment.	4.51	4.81	21.70
110	Disinfect equipment to prepare for dental treatment.	4.50	4.80	21.60
111	Disinfect work area before dental treatment to prevent contamination.	4.49	4.79	21.52
114	Maintain emergency protocol within dental office to ensure patient and staff safety.	4.45	4.72	21.01
106	Prepare patient before treatment by following safety precautions (e.g., lead apron) throughout treatment.	4.48	4.66	20.88
113	Store medications in secure area to protect against unauthorized use of medications.	3.99	4.41	17.60

15. Ethics (7%)

Task Number	Task Statement	Mean Freq	Mean Imp	Task Criticality Index
117	Verify patient understanding of alternatives, risks, and benefits of treatment options before performing treatment.	4.60	4.66	21.46
115	Address patient expectations about dental procedures to promote understanding about realistic expectations.	4.56	4.64	21.19
119	Disclose to patients dental conditions that require future dental care.	4.52	4.52	20.44
121	Provide patient dental treatment based only on conditions indicated from diagnosis.	4.44	4.51	20.03
116	Disclose financial obligations related to dental procedures before patient treatment.	4.21	4.42	18.63
120	Provide patient access to emergency treatment during and after office hours.	3.95	4.34	17.13
118	Assist patients to obtain alternate provider when dentist is unable to continue professional relationship.	3.26	4.12	13.44

16. Law (13%)

Task Number	Task Statement	Mean Freq	Mean Imp	Task Criticality Index
125	Maintain documentation (e.g., patient records, radiographs) of patient dental history as mandated by law.	4.78	4.80	22.94
124	Maintain patient confidentiality regarding patient medical and dental history as mandated by law.	4.78	4.79	22.90
126	Maintain security of patient records as mandated by law.	4.70	4.74	22.32
130	Comply with legal standards regarding guidelines for consent to treat patients.	4.68	4.75	22.22
123	Comply with legal standards regarding scope of practice in the provision of services.	4.65	4.66	21.68
133	Dispose of hazardous waste in accordance with laws and regulations.	4.55	4.75	21.60
131	Comply with legal standards regarding sexual contact, conduct, and relations with patients and staff.	4.55	4.74	21.57
132	Supervise auxiliaries to facilitate patient safety in accordance with Board regulations.	4.55	4.68	21.31
128	Prescribe medications to patients in accordance with laws and regulations.	4.32	4.66	20.10
122	Comply with legal standards regarding advertising to inform public of dental qualifications and services provided.	4.18	4.34	18.12
127	Document controlled substances within dental facility to inventory quantity as mandated by law.	3.35	4.18	13.99
129	Report cases of abuse to authority as defined by mandated reporting requirements (e.g., abuse of child, dependent, adult, elder).	2.59	4.62	11.96

APPENDIX C. KNOWLEDGE IMPORTANCE RATINGS IN DESCENDING ORDER

1. Patient Evaluation (13%)

Item Number	Knowledge Statement	Mean Importance
4	Knowledge of medical conditions that prevent dental services from being performed.	4.67
5	Knowledge of dental services within scope of practice.	4.57
10	Knowledge of methods used to interpret radiograph results.	4.57
3	Knowledge of conditions that require a medical referral.	4.56
26	Knowledge of types of alternatives, risks, and benefits associated with dental procedures.	4.54
14	Knowledge of methods used to determine type of dental treatment to perform.	4.51
15	Knowledge of purposes of performing extraoral and intraoral examinations.	4.51
16	Knowledge of procedures used to perform extraoral and intraoral examinations.	4.48
17	Knowledge of methods used to interpret results from extraoral and intraoral examinations.	4.48
28	Knowledge of methods used to evaluate patient dentition.	4.46
19	Knowledge of methods used to detect pathologies.	4.45
7	Knowledge of types of radiographs to take during assessment.	4.45
25	Knowledge of procedures used to explain different treatment options to patients.	4.45
30	Knowledge of dental procedures that require referral to a specialist.	4.44
18	Knowledge of methods used to detect anomalies.	4.41
31	Knowledge of methods used to evaluate dental status of patient.	4.39
6	Knowledge of methods used to determine if caries is present.	4.38
13	Knowledge of different stages of periodontal disease.	4.35
24	Knowledge of methods used to determine if patient expectations can be achieved.	4.33
12	Knowledge of methods used to interpret results from periodontal examinations.	4.30
2	Knowledge of methods used to receive consent from patient for treatment.	4.30
11	Knowledge of procedures used to perform periodontal examinations.	4.29
32	Knowledge of methods used to perform follow-up dental procedures.	4.28
27	Knowledge of procedures used to take patient vital signs.	4.26
8	Knowledge of procedures used to take radiographs.	4.25

1	Knowledge of methods used to elicit information from patient during assessment.	4.14
20	Knowledge of purposes of performing temporomandibular joint examinations.	4.14
23	Knowledge of procedures used to evaluate orofacial anatomy during facial oral examinations.	4.08
21	Knowledge of procedures used to perform temporomandibular joint examinations.	4.04
22	Knowledge of methods used to interpret results from temporomandibular joint examinations.	3.98
29	Knowledge of criteria used for classification of orthodontic condition during oral examinations.	3.84
9	Knowledge of procedures used to process radiographs.	3.47

2. Endodontics (6%)

Item Number	Knowledge Statement	Mean Importance
34	Knowledge of purposes of performing endodontic examinations.	4.04
37	Knowledge of methods used to assess whether a root fracture exists.	4.02
36	Knowledge of methods used to interpret results from endodontic examinations.	4.00
33	Knowledge of contraindications and potential complications arising from root canal therapy.	3.99
35	Knowledge of procedures used to perform endodontic examinations.	3.96
38	Knowledge of methods used to assess whether a tooth perforation exists.	3.84
55	Knowledge of restorative materials used for sealing coronal access.	3.81
56	Knowledge of materials used to build up internal structure (e.g., post, core).	3.81
58	Knowledge of procedures used to build up internal structure (e.g., post, core).	3.81
54	Knowledge of methods to place coronal access restoration.	3.77
57	Knowledge of indications for placement of root canal posts.	3.77
44	Knowledge of purposes of isolating a tooth during root canal therapy.	3.71
60	Knowledge of purposes of prescribing medication relating to root canal therapy.	3.70
59	Knowledge of types of medications to prescribe relating to root canal therapy.	3.70
46	Knowledge of tooth morphology for root canal therapy.	3.69
43	Knowledge of methods used to isolate a tooth during root canal therapy.	3.67
53	Knowledge of methods used to assess whether canals have been filled.	3.67
39	Knowledge of types of anesthetics used while performing root canal therapy.	3.67
45	Knowledge of methods used to access root canals.	3.65
42	Knowledge of purposes of obtaining radiographs during phases of root canal therapy.	3.65
40	Knowledge of techniques used to administer anesthetics during root canal therapy.	3.63
61	Knowledge of pharmacology of medications used relating to root canal therapy.	3.62

47	Knowledge of procedures used to shape and clean canals during root canal therapy.	3.59
49	Knowledge of techniques used to irrigate root canals.	3.58
51	Knowledge of procedures used to fill root canals.	3.58
48	Knowledge of procedures used to measure the length of canals.	3.57
50	Knowledge of instruments used during root canal therapy.	3.56
52	Knowledge of materials used to fill root canals.	3.55
41	Knowledge of anesthetic pharmacology relating to root canal therapy.	3.47

3. Indirect Restoration (7%)

Item Number	Knowledge Statement	Mean Importance
86	Knowledge of methods used to check fit (e.g., contacts, contours, margins, occlusion) of indirect restorations.	3.78
62	Knowledge of contraindications and potential complications arising from indirect restoration procedures.	3.77
70	Knowledge of procedures used to prepare teeth for indirect restorations.	3.71
63	Knowledge of procedures used to prepare patients for indirect restorations.	3.71
89	Knowledge of purposes of performing examinations for indirect restorations.	3.71
91	Knowledge of methods used to interpret results from examinations for indirect restorations.	3.70
78	Knowledge of procedures used to assess accuracy of impressions for final restorations.	3.70
73	Knowledge of materials (e.g., bonding agents, bases) used during preparation of indirect restorations.	3.69
88	Knowledge of techniques used for placing indirect restorations.	3.69
90	Knowledge of procedures used to perform examinations for indirect restorations.	3.69
77	Knowledge of procedures used to take impressions for final restorations.	3.69
72	Knowledge of techniques used during preparation of indirect restorations.	3.69
76	Knowledge of purposes of taking impressions for final restorations.	3.68
92	Knowledge of types of radiographs used during indirect restoration procedures.	3.67
87	Knowledge of luting agents used for placement of indirect restorations.	3.66
68	Knowledge of techniques used to administer anesthetics during indirect restorations.	3.65
64	Knowledge of types of anesthetics to use on patients while performing indirect restorations.	3.62
71	Knowledge of instruments used during indirect restorations.	3.60
65	Knowledge of purposes of performing records (e.g., bite registration, facebow) for final restorations.	3.58
79	Knowledge of materials used to take impressions for final restorations.	3.58
66	Knowledge of procedures used to take records (e.g., bite registration, facebow) for final restorations.	3.57

67	Knowledge of procedures used to assess accuracy of records (e.g., bite registration, facebow) while preparing for final restorations.	3.56
81	Knowledge of techniques used for constructing provisional restorations.	3.55
83	Knowledge of techniques used for placing provisional restorations.	3.54
75	Knowledge of techniques used during placement of pharmacologic agents for indirect restorations.	3.52
80	Knowledge of materials used to take records (e.g., bite registration, facebow) for final restorations.	3.51
85	Knowledge of methods used to remove provisional restorations.	3.51
84	Knowledge of temporary luting agents used for placement of provisional restorations.	3.48
82	Knowledge of materials used to construct provisional restorations.	3.48
74	Knowledge of pharmacology of medications (e.g., hemostatic agents) used during indirect restorations.	3.48
69	Knowledge of anesthetic pharmacology relating to indirect restorations.	3.44

4. Direct Restoration (7%)

Item Number	Knowledge Statement	Mean Importance
103	Knowledge of criteria used to identify carious lesions.	4.20
104	Knowledge of techniques used to remove carious lesions during direct restorations.	4.18
107	Knowledge of techniques used to place direct restorations.	4.15
93	Knowledge of contraindications and potential complications arising from direct restoration procedures.	4.15
106	Knowledge of techniques used to prepare teeth for direct restorations.	4.14
108	Knowledge of materials (e.g., bonding agents, bases) used during placement of direct restorations.	4.14
109	Knowledge of direct restoration restorative materials (e.g., amalgam, composite).	4.13
99	Knowledge of methods used to interpret results from examinations for direct restorations.	4.12
111	Knowledge of purposes of adjusting direct restorations.	4.12
98	Knowledge of procedures used to perform examinations for direct restorations.	4.10
97	Knowledge of purposes of performing examinations for direct restorations.	4.10
110	Knowledge of techniques used to adjust direct restorations.	4.10
95	Knowledge of techniques used to administer anesthetics during direct restorations.	4.07
94	Knowledge of types of anesthetics to use on patient while performing direct restorations.	4.06
100	Knowledge of types of radiographs used during direct restoration procedures.	4.05
105	Knowledge of instruments used during direct restorations.	4.03
102	Knowledge of purposes of isolating teeth during direct restorations.	4.01
101	Knowledge of techniques used to isolate teeth during direct restorations.	3.97
112	Knowledge of techniques used to polish direct restorations.	3.95
113	Knowledge of materials used to polish direct restorations.	3.91
96	Knowledge of anesthetic pharmacology relating to direct restorations.	3.86

5. Preventative Care (5%)

Item Number	Knowledge Statement	Mean Importance
125	Knowledge of information to give patients regarding oral hygiene and nutritional counseling.	4.22
121	Knowledge of methods used to prevent carious lesions of teeth.	4.19
124	Knowledge of purposes of performing prophylaxis on patients.	4.10
116	Knowledge of procedures to determine the presence of deposits (e.g., calculus, stain).	4.10
118	Knowledge of instruments (e.g., scalers, ultrasonics) used during prophylaxis.	4.05
117	Knowledge of methods used to floss teeth.	4.04
114	Knowledge of procedures used to debride teeth.	4.02
120	Knowledge of materials (e.g., fluoride, sealants) used during prophylaxis.	3.98
122	Knowledge of procedures used to apply sealants to teeth.	3.94
123	Knowledge of procedures used to apply fluoride to teeth.	3.92
119	Knowledge of medicaments and pharmacology used during prophylaxis.	3.86
115	Knowledge of techniques used to polish teeth.	3.85
126	Knowledge of contraindications and potential complications arising from space maintainers.	3.70
127	Knowledge of methods used to assess oral cavity to determine need for space maintainers.	3.70
129	Knowledge of purposes of different types of space maintainers.	3.53
134	Knowledge of postoperative care instructions for space maintainers.	3.53
132	Knowledge of purposes of removing space maintainers.	3.51
128	Knowledge of types of space maintainers.	3.51
131	Knowledge of techniques to fit and deliver space maintainers.	3.48
133	Knowledge of techniques to remove space maintainers.	3.48
130	Knowledge of materials used for space maintainers.	3.39

6. Periodontics (4%)

Item Number	Knowledge Statement	Mean Importance
144	Knowledge of conditions that require periodontal therapy.	4.09
152	Knowledge of information to give patients regarding oral hygiene for periodontal disease.	4.05
145	Knowledge of purposes of performing periodontal therapy.	4.04
138	Knowledge of methods used to educate patients about periodontal disease.	4.02
137	Knowledge of types of treatment used for patients with periodontal disease.	3.99
136	Knowledge of methods used to develop treatment plans for patients with periodontal disease.	3.97
135	Knowledge of contraindications and potential complications arising from periodontal therapy.	3.97
143	Knowledge of procedures used to remove deposits (e.g., calculus, stain) during periodontal therapy.	3.93
146	Knowledge of methods used to evaluate patient periodontal condition after periodontal treatment.	3.92
147	Knowledge of procedures used as periodontal therapy.	3.91
142	Knowledge of procedures to determine the presence of deposits (e.g., calculus, stain) during periodontal therapy.	3.91
151	Knowledge of methods used to protect teeth after periodontal therapy.	3.82
149	Knowledge of instruments used for periodontal therapy.	3.81
139	Knowledge of types of anesthetics to use on patients while performing periodontal therapy.	3.78
140	Knowledge of procedures used to administer anesthetics during periodontal therapy.	3.77
148	Knowledge of medicaments and pharmacology used for periodontal therapy.	3.74
150	Knowledge of techniques used to polish teeth to complete periodontal therapy.	3.70
141	Knowledge of anesthetic pharmacology relating to periodontal therapy.	3.66

7. Fixed Partial Dentures (6%)

Item Number	Knowledge Statement	Mean Importance
153	Knowledge of contraindications and potential complications arising from fixed partial denture procedures.	3.64
154	Knowledge of purposes of performing examinations for fixed partial dentures.	3.59
155	Knowledge of methods used to perform examinations for fixed partial dentures.	3.55
183	Knowledge of purposes of placing fixed partial dentures in oral cavity.	3.55
184	Knowledge of techniques used to place fixed partial dentures in oral cavity.	3.55
156	Knowledge of methods used to interpret results from examinations for fixed partial dentures.	3.54
161	Knowledge of techniques used for preparation of abutments for final restoration.	3.54
162	Knowledge of methods used to assess preparation design of abutment teeth.	3.53
157	Knowledge of types of radiographs used during fixed partial denture procedures.	3.53
165	Knowledge of methods used to assess accuracy of impressions for fixed partial dentures.	3.52
180	Knowledge of methods used to assess fit of fixed partial dentures before placement.	3.51
164	Knowledge of techniques used to take impressions for fixed partial dentures.	3.50
167	Knowledge of purposes of taking impressions for fixed partial dentures.	3.48
163	Knowledge of materials (e.g., bonding agents, bases) used for the preparation of abutment teeth.	3.47
179	Knowledge of luting agents used for placement of final fixed partial dentures.	3.45
171	Knowledge of purposes of taking records (e.g., bite registration, facebow) for fixed partial dentures.	3.45
169	Knowledge of methods used to assess accuracy of records (e.g., bite registration, facebow) while preparing fixed partial dentures.	3.44
175	Knowledge of purposes of placing provisional restorations before placing fixed partial dentures.	3.44
168	Knowledge of procedures used to take records (e.g., bite registration, facebow) for fixed partial dentures.	3.44
166	Knowledge of materials used to take impressions for fixed partial dentures.	3.43
176	Knowledge of procedures used to place provisional restorations.	3.43

159	Knowledge of techniques used to administer anesthetics for fixed partial denture preparation.	3.42
172	Knowledge of techniques used for constructing fixed partial dentures for provisional restorations.	3.41
158	Knowledge of types of anesthetics to use on patients while preparing fixed partial dentures.	3.40
174	Knowledge of instruments used during fixed partial denture placement.	3.39
170	Knowledge of materials used to take records (e.g., bite registration, facebow) for fixed partial dentures.	3.39
173	Knowledge of materials used to construct fixed partial dentures for provisional restorations.	3.38
177	Knowledge of techniques used to remove provisional restorations from mouth before fitting fixed partial dentures.	3.37
178	Knowledge of temporary luting agents used for placement of provisional fixed partial dentures.	3.35
182	Knowledge of techniques used during placement of pharmacologic agents for fixed partial dentures.	3.34
181	Knowledge of pharmacology of medications (e.g., hemostatic agents) used during fixed partial denture procedures.	3.30
160	Knowledge of anesthetic pharmacology relating to fixed partial denture preparation.	3.29

8. Removable Partial Dentures (4%)

Item Number	Knowledge Statement	Mean Importance
185	Knowledge of contraindications and potential complications arising from removable partial denture procedures.	3.66
197	Knowledge of methods used to assess fit of removable partial denture components.	3.60
186	Knowledge of processes used to create a design for removable partial dentures.	3.60
198	Knowledge of purposes of performing trial fit of removable partial dentures.	3.59
200	Knowledge of procedures used to deliver removable partial dentures in oral cavity.	3.59
199	Knowledge of purposes of delivering removable partial dentures in oral cavity.	3.58
187	Knowledge of criteria used to identify teeth modifications in preparation for fabrication of removable partial dentures.	3.57
188	Knowledge of procedures used to prepare oral structures before fabricating removable partial dentures.	3.56
189	Knowledge of techniques used to take impressions for removable partial dentures.	3.55
190	Knowledge of methods used to assess accuracy of impressions for removable partial dentures.	3.55
192	Knowledge of purposes of taking impressions for removable partial dentures.	3.54
194	Knowledge of methods used to assess accuracy of records (e.g., bite registration, facebow) for removable partial dentures.	3.54
193	Knowledge of procedures used to take records (e.g., bite registration, facebow) for removable partial dentures.	3.52
196	Knowledge of purposes of taking records (e.g., bite registration, facebow) for fixed* partial dentures.	3.50
191	Knowledge of materials used to take impressions for removable partial dentures.	3.46
195	Knowledge of materials used to take records (e.g., bite registration, facebow) for removable partial dentures.	3.45

*Note: Typo in Knowledge 196 should read "removable" partial dentures, not "fixed" partial dentures. Survey respondents rated this knowledge statement as "fixed". Workshop SMEs were informed that it should be "removable". This typo did not affect SME evaluation of the mean importance rating. This knowledge statement has been corrected in the examination outline.

9. Complete Dentures (4%)

Item Number	Knowledge Statement	Mean Importance
201	Knowledge of contraindications and potential complications arising from complete denture procedures.	3.59
202	Knowledge of criteria used to assess patient oral conditions that affect design of complete dentures.	3.57
213	Knowledge of methods used to assess fit of complete dentures.	3.52
215	Knowledge of purposes of delivering complete denture in oral cavity.	3.50
217	Knowledge of procedures used after delivery of complete dentures.	3.49
206	Knowledge of methods used to assess accuracy of impressions for complete dentures.	3.48
214	Knowledge of purposes of performing trial fit of complete dentures.	3.47
216	Knowledge of techniques used to place complete denture in oral cavity.	3.47
205	Knowledge of techniques used to take impressions for complete dentures.	3.47
210	Knowledge of methods used to assess accuracy of records (e.g., bite registration, facebow) for complete dentures.	3.46
208	Knowledge of purposes of taking impressions for complete dentures.	3.45
209	Knowledge of procedures used to take records (e.g., bite registration, facebow) for complete dentures.	3.45
203	Knowledge of methods used to create designs for complete dentures.	3.45
204	Knowledge of procedures used to prepare oral structures before fabricating complete dentures.	3.43
212	Knowledge of purposes of taking records (e.g., bite registration, facebow) for complete dentures.	3.43
207	Knowledge of materials used to take impressions for complete dentures.	3.39
211	Knowledge of materials used to take records (e.g., bite registration, facebow) for complete dentures.	3.37

10. Implant Restoration (3.5%)

Item Number	Knowledge Statement	Mean Importance
218	Knowledge of contraindications and potential complications arising from implant procedures.	3.42
219	Knowledge of purposes of performing examinations for implant procedures.	3.30
222	Knowledge of purposes of placing implant restorations in oral cavity.	3.18
227	Knowledge of procedures used to perform examinations for implants.	3.12
235	Knowledge of types of radiographs used during implant procedures.	3.12
242	Knowledge of procedures used after delivery of implant restorations.	3.11
220	Knowledge of methods used for designing implant restorations.	3.10
226	Knowledge of methods used to assess accuracy of impressions for implant restorations.	3.10
233	Knowledge of methods used to interpret results from examinations for implant restorations.	3.10
225	Knowledge of techniques used to take impressions for implant restorations.	3.09
223	Knowledge of procedures used to place implant restorations in oral cavity.	3.09
228	Knowledge of methods used to perform adjustments on implant restorations.	3.09
224	Knowledge of purposes of taking impressions for implant restorations.	3.09
240	Knowledge of methods used to assess the healing process of implants before placing implant restorations.	3.08
221	Knowledge of materials used for implant restorations.	3.07
241	Knowledge of instruments used for placing implant restorations in oral cavity.	3.06
237	Knowledge of procedures used to prepare oral cavity before fabricating implant restorations.	3.04
229	Knowledge of procedures used to assess accuracy of records (e.g., bite registration, facebow) for implant restorations.	3.03
232	Knowledge of procedures used to take records (e.g., bite registration, facebow) for implant restorations.	3.02
230	Knowledge of purposes of taking records (e.g., bite registration, facebow) for implant restorations.	3.01
238	Knowledge of materials used to take records for implant restorations.	3.00

231	Knowledge of purposes of placing provisional restorations in oral cavity.	2.95
234	Knowledge of procedures used to place provisional restorations in oral cavity.	2.93
236	Knowledge of techniques used for constructing provisional restorations before inserting implant restorations.	2.90
239	Knowledge of materials used to construct provisional restorations before inserting implant restorations.	2.89

11. Oral Surgery (5%)

Item Number	Knowledge Statement	Mean Importance
243	Knowledge of contraindications and potential complications arising from oral surgery procedures.	4.24
244	Knowledge of purposes of performing examinations for oral surgery.	4.14
245	Knowledge of procedures used to perform examinations for oral surgery.	4.09
246	Knowledge of methods used to interpret results from examinations for oral surgery.	4.08
252	Knowledge of purposes of performing oral surgery (e.g., extractions).	4.08
253	Knowledge of techniques used to perform oral surgery (e.g., extractions).	4.06
247	Knowledge of types of radiographs used during oral surgery procedures.	4.05
255	Knowledge of procedures used to assist in patient healing process after oral surgery (e.g., extractions).	4.00
258	Knowledge of procedures used during postoperative care of patients.	4.00
248	Knowledge of types of anesthetics to use on patients for oral surgery (e.g., extractions).	3.99
249	Knowledge of techniques used to administer anesthetics for oral surgery (e.g., extractions).	3.98
254	Knowledge of instruments used for oral surgery procedures.	3.98
259	Knowledge of purposes of performing postoperative procedures (e.g., dry socket).	3.97
261	Knowledge of purposes of prescribing medications for oral surgery (e.g., extractions).	3.95
260	Knowledge of types of medications to prescribe for oral surgery (e.g., extractions).	3.95
256	Knowledge of techniques used to place sutures in oral cavity after oral surgery (e.g., extractions).	3.90
257	Knowledge of purposes of placing sutures in oral cavity.	3.90
262	Knowledge of pharmacology of medications used for oral surgery (e.g., extractions).	3.88
250	Knowledge of anesthetic pharmacology relating to oral surgery (e.g., extractions).	3.87
251	Knowledge of procedures used to create access to surgical site.	3.86

12. Teeth Whitening (2%)

Item Number	Knowledge Statement	Mean Importance
263	Knowledge of contraindications and potential complications arising from teeth whitening procedures.	3.36
267	Knowledge of procedures used to perform teeth whitening.	3.12
266	Knowledge of materials used for teeth whitening.	3.12
268	Knowledge of methods used to evaluate effectiveness of teeth whitening agents.	3.01
269	Knowledge of techniques used to take impressions for whitening trays.	2.95
270	Knowledge of methods used to assess accuracy of impressions for whitening trays.	2.94
272	Knowledge of purposes of taking impressions for whitening trays.	2.94
271	Knowledge of materials used to take impressions for whitening trays.	2.91
273	Knowledge of techniques used for constructing whitening trays.	2.91
274	Knowledge of materials used to construct whitening trays.	2.86
264	Knowledge of purposes of isolating teeth during in-office teeth whitening.	2.85
275	Knowledge of instruments used while constructing whitening trays.	2.84
265	Knowledge of methods used to isolate teeth during in-office teeth whitening.	2.80

13. Occlusal Splint Therapy (3%)

Item Number	Knowledge Statement	Mean Importance
276	Knowledge of potential complications arising from occlusal splint therapy.	3.47
277	Knowledge of purposes of performing examinations for occlusal splint therapy.	3.46
278	Knowledge of procedures used to perform examinations for occlusal splint therapy.	3.38
292	Knowledge of purposes of delivery of occlusal splints (e.g., nightguard).	3.36
293	Knowledge of procedures used to deliver occlusal splints (e.g., nightguard).	3.34
281	Knowledge of methods used to interpret results from examination for occlusal splint therapy.	3.31
283	Knowledge of methods used to assess accuracy of impressions for occlusal splints (e.g., nightguard).	3.29
289	Knowledge of purposes of taking records (e.g., bite registration) for occlusal splints (e.g., nightguard).	3.28
282	Knowledge of techniques used to take impressions for occlusal splints (e.g., nightguard).	3.28
280	Knowledge of purposes of different designs of occlusal splints.	3.28
287	Knowledge of procedure used to assess accuracy of records (e.g., bite registration) for occlusal splints (e.g., nightguard).	3.27
279	Knowledge of methods used to design occlusal splints.	3.27
285	Knowledge of purposes of taking impressions for occlusal splints (e.g., nightguard).	3.27
286	Knowledge of procedures used to take records (e.g., bite registration) for occlusal splints (e.g., nightguard).	3.26
284	Knowledge of materials used to take impressions for occlusal splints (e.g., nightguard).	3.21
291	Knowledge of materials used to construct occlusal splints (e.g., nightguard).	3.20
288	Knowledge of materials used to take records (e.g., bite registration) for occlusal splints (e.g., nightguard).	3.19
290	Knowledge of techniques used for constructing occlusal splints (e.g., nightguard).	3.17
294	Knowledge of instruments used while constructing occlusal splints (e.g., nightguard).	3.11

14. Safety and Sanitation (10.5%)

Item Number	Knowledge Statement	Mean Importance
307	Knowledge of methods used to minimize the spread of infection.	4.68
309	Knowledge of emergency protocol used in dental office to ensure patient and staff safety.	4.67
298	Knowledge of procedures used by dentist to prevent contamination or injury to self.	4.67
306	Knowledge of methods used to minimize contamination.	4.66
301	Knowledge of methods used to assess sterilization of dental instruments.	4.63
300	Knowledge of methods used to sterilize instruments to prepare for dental treatments.	4.63
299	Knowledge of items worn by dentist to facilitate safety precautions.	4.62
297	Knowledge of methods used to sanitize hands before performing dental treatments.	4.62
302	Knowledge of materials used to sterilize and disinfect dental instruments and equipment.	4.59
303	Knowledge of methods used to disinfect dental equipment.	4.59
304	Knowledge of methods used to disinfect work area before and after dental treatments.	4.58
305	Knowledge of procedures used to dispose of items (e.g., suction tips, bibs) after dental treatments.	4.55
296	Knowledge of types of items (e.g., lead apron) used to facilitate patient safety precautions.	4.55
295	Knowledge of methods used to prepare patients before dental treatments.	4.52
308	Knowledge of methods used to store medications.	4.39

15. Ethics (7%)

Item Number	Knowledge Statement	Mean Importance
319	Knowledge of ethical obligation to diagnose and treat only conditions that exist.	4.61
320	Knowledge of methods used to determine type of treatment to perform based on patient diagnosis.	4.60
310	Knowledge of methods used to explain realistic expectations about dental procedures to patients.	4.59
312	Knowledge of methods used to facilitate patient comprehension of alternatives, risks, and benefits of treatment options.	4.59
316	Knowledge of purposes of disclosing dental conditions that require future dental care.	4.56
317	Knowledge of ethical obligation to provide emergency treatment to patient during and after office hours.	4.52
318	Knowledge of protocol used when providing emergency treatment to patient during and after office hours.	4.52
314	Knowledge of ethical considerations to facilitate continuity of dental care.	4.51
315	Knowledge of procedures used to facilitate continuity of dental care.	4.48
313	Knowledge of ethical considerations for terminating patient– dentist professional relationship.	4.48
311	Knowledge of methods to explain fees and office policies to patients.	4.33

16. Law (13%)

Item Number	Knowledge Statement	Mean Importance
337	Knowledge of laws and regulations regarding maintaining patient safety.	4.61
325	Knowledge of laws and regulations regarding maintaining confidentiality of patient medical and dental records.	4.60
324	Knowledge of procedures used regarding disclosure of confidential patient information.	4.59
335	Knowledge of laws and regulations regarding consent to treat patients.	4.58
326	Knowledge of laws and regulations regarding documentation of dental history.	4.58
328	Knowledge of laws and regulations regarding security of patient records.	4.58
336	Knowledge of laws and regulations regarding sexual contact, conduct, and relations with patients and staff.	4.57
327	Knowledge of methods used to document patient dental history.	4.57
323	Knowledge of laws and regulations that define dentist scope of practice.	4.55
332	Knowledge of laws and regulations pertaining to mandated reporting of suspected or known abuse of patients.	4.53
331	Knowledge of laws and regulations regarding prescribing medication to patients.	4.52
333	Knowledge of protocol used when reporting suspected or known abuse of patients.	4.52
334	Knowledge of methods used to identify signs of abuse.	4.51
338	Knowledge of procedures used to supervise auxiliaries.	4.50
321	Knowledge of laws and regulations regarding disposal of hazardous waste from dental treatment.	4.49
322	Knowledge of laws and regulations regarding advertisement and dissemination of information pertaining to professional qualifications and services.	4.32
329	Knowledge of laws and regulations regarding documentation of controlled substances in dental facility.	4.30
330	Knowledge of methods used to inventory controlled substances in dental facility.	4.14

APPENDIX D. QUESTIONNAIRE INVITATION EMAIL

Dentist Occupational Analysis Questionnaire

Dear Licensee:

Congratulations! You were selected to receive this Dentist Occupational Analysis Questionnaire for the California Dental Board. You will receive 3 continuing education credits for the **fully completed** questionnaire.

Click the button below to start the survey. Thank you for your participation!



Please do not forward this email as its survey link is unique to you.



APPENDIX E. QUESTIONNAIRE

1. Cover Letter

Dear Licensee:

Thank you for participating in this study of the dental profession in California, a project of the Dental Board of California (Board). For completing this questionnaire, you will receive <u>3 Continuing Education</u> <u>Credits.*</u>

The Board is conducting an occupational analysis of the dental profession. The purpose of the occupational analysis is to identify the important tasks performed by dentists in current practice and the knowledge required to perform those tasks. Results of the occupational analysis will be used to ensure the dental licensing examinations reflect current practice. Your participation in the occupational analysis is essential to this process.

Please take the time to complete the survey questionnaire as it relates to your current job. Your responses will be kept confidential. They will not be tied to your license or personal information. Individual responses will be combined with responses of other dentists and only group data will be analyzed.

For your convenience, you do not have to complete the questionnaire in a single session. You can resume where you stopped as long as you reopen the questionnaire from the same computer and use the same Web browser. Before you exit, complete the page that you are on. The program will save responses only on completed pages. The Web link is available 24 hours a day 7 days a week.

To begin the survey, please click Next. Any question marked with an asterisk must be answered before you can progress through the questionnaire. Please submit the completed questionnaire by <u>April 20, 2018</u>.

*Continuing Education Credits will be issued for <u>fully completed</u> questionnaires only. Credits will be issued within 4-6 weeks after the survey closes. You will be asked to submit your name, dental license number, and a current email address so that the Board can issue your credits. There are 41 pages in this questionnaire. The bottom of each page has a progress bar showing you the current percentage of completion.

If you have any questions or need assistance, please contact the Board at dentalboard@dca.ca.gov or (916) 263-2300.

The Board welcomes your feedback and appreciates your time!

2. Part I - Personal Data

Complete this questionnaire only if you are currently licensed and practicing as a dentist in California.

The Dental Board of California recognizes that every dentist may not perform all of the tasks and use all of the knowledge contained in this questionnaire. However, your participation is essential to the success of this study, and your contributions will help establish standards for safe and effective dentistry practice in the State of California.

3. Part I - Personal Data

The personal information requested on this page (e.g., full name, email address) is collected to ensure proper delivery of continuing education credit only and will not be associated with or presented in any public report of the results from this occupational analysis questionnaire.

* 1. Are you currently practicing as a licensed dentist in California?

\bigcirc	Yes

O No

* 2. Please enter your California Dental License number.

* 3. Please enter your full name and a current email address that the Dental Board of California should use to issue your continuing education credits.

Name	•
------	---

Email Address

4. Part I - Personal Data

The information you provide here is voluntary and confidential. It will be treated as personal information subject to the Information Practices Act (Civil Code section 1798 et seq.), and will be used only for the purpose of analyzing the information from this questionnaire.

4. How many years have you been licensed as a dentist in California?

\bigcirc	0	to	5	years	5
()	0	to	5	years	

- 🔵 6 to 10 years
- 11 to 20 years
- 21 or more years

5. How many hours per week do you perform treatment on patients?

- 0 to 9 hours
- 10 to 19 hours
- 20 to 29 hours
- 30 to 39 hours
- 40 or more hours

6. How many patients do you treat per week?

- O to 20 patients
- 21 to 40 patients
- 41 to 60 patients
- 61 to 80 patients
- 81 or more patients

7. How would you describe your primary work setting?

- O Dental corporation
- Group practice
- Institution (e.g., prison, health facility, school)
- Sole practitioner
- Other (please specify)

8. What describes the location of your primary work setting?

- Urban (greater than 50,000 people)
- Rural (less than 50,000 people)

9. What is the highest level of education you have achieved?

- Doctorate
- O Postdoctoral specialty
- Other formal education (please specify)

5. Part I - Personal Data
10. How many unlicensed dental assistants (DAs) work in your office?
○ 0
○ 1
○ 2
3
○ 4 or more
11. How many registered dental assistants (RDAs) work in your office?
○ 0
○ 1
2
3
◯ 4 or more
12. How many registered dental assistants in extended functions (RDAEFs) work in your office?
○ 0
○ 1
2
3
4 or more
13. How many registered dental hygienists (RDHs) work in your office?
○ 0
○ 1
○ 2
3
O 4 or more

14. How many regist	tered dental hygienists in alternative practice (RDHAPs) work ir	n your office?
0		
0 1		
2		
) з		
4 or more		
15. Are you familiar RDAs, and RDAEFs)	with the current scopes of practice of the different auxiliaries (u)?	unlicensed DAs,
O Yes		
O No		
	delegable duties and functions of the different auxiliaries (unlie) posted in your office?	censed DAs,
O Yes		
O No		
17. What are the top	three duties performed by your DAs?	
1		
2		
3		
18. What are the top	three duties performed by your RDAs?	
1		
2		
3		
19. What are the top	three duties performed by your RDAEFs?	
1		
2		
	[]	
3		

6. Part I - Personal Data
20. Which of the following services do you perform in your practice? (Check all that apply)
Amalgam restoration
Biopsy
Caries index evaluation
Conscious sedation
Crown lengthening
Digital impressions or crown fabrication
Digital records and radiographs
Extraction of impacted wisdom teeth
Implant restoration
Implant surgery
Invisalign
V sedation
Laser
Microabrasion
Nitrous oxide
Nutritional counseling
Oral surgery other than extractions
Orthodontics
Pediatric dentistry
Porcelain inlay or onlay
Porcelain veneers
Splint therapy
Temporomandibular joint therapy other than nightguard
Trigger point analysis
Whitening

Endodontics O O O O Implant placement O O O O Oral surgery O O O O Orthodontics O O O O Prophylaxis O O O O Restorative O O O O		Does not apply to my practice	Rarely	Seldom	Regularly	Often	Very ofter
Implant placement Implant restoration Implant restoration <th>Endodontics</th> <th>\frown</th> <th>\sim</th> <th>\bigcirc</th> <th>\sim</th> <th>\sim</th> <th>\sim</th>	Endodontics	\frown	\sim	\bigcirc	\sim	\sim	\sim
Implant restoration Implant restoration<	Fixed prosthetics	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	0	0	\bigcirc
Oral surgery O <t< td=""><td>Implant placement</td><td>\bigcirc</td><td>\bigcirc</td><td>\bigcirc</td><td>\bigcirc</td><td>\bigcirc</td><td>\bigcirc</td></t<>	Implant placement	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
OrthodonticsOOOOPeriodonticsOOOOOProphylaxisOOOOORemovable prostheticsOOOOO	Implant restoration	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
Periodontics O O O O O Prophylaxis O O O O O Removable prosthetics O O O O O	Oral surgery	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
Prophylaxis O O O O Removable prosthetics O O O O	Orthodontics	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
Removable prosthetics O O O O O	Periodontics	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
	Prophylaxis	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
Restorative	Removable prosthetics		\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
	Restorative	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc

22. In what California county do you perform the majority of your work?				
Alameda	O Marin	San Mateo		
Alpine	O Mariposa	🔘 Santa Barbara		
Amador	Mendocino	Santa Clara		
Butte	O Merced	Santa Cruz		
Calaveras	Modoc	🔘 Shasta		
🔘 Colusa	O Mono	🔘 Sierra		
O Contra Costa	Monterey	Siskiyou		
O Del Norte	🔵 Nара	Solano		
El Dorado	Nevada	Sonoma		
Fresno	 Orange 	Stanislaus		
Glenn	Placer	Sutter		
Humboldt	Plumas	🔿 Tehama		
Marial	Riverside	Trinity		
🔿 Inyo	 Sacramento 	 Tulare 		
Kern	San Benito	 Tuolumne 		
Kings	San Bernardino	 Ventura 		
🔿 Lake	San Diego) Yolo		
C Lassen	San Francisco) Yuba		
C Los Angeles	San Joaquin	0		
 Madera 	San Luis Obispo			
\bigcirc	0			

INSTRUCTIONS FOR RATING TASK STATEMENTS

This part of the questionnaire contains 133 task statements. Please rate each task as it relates to your current job as a licensed dentist using the **Frequency** and **Importance** scales displayed below.

FREQUENCY RATING SCALE

HOW OFTEN do you perform this task in your current practice?

0 - DOES NOT APPLY TO MY PRACTICE. I do not perform this task in my practice.

1 - RARELY. I perform this task the least often in my practice relative to other tasks I perform.

2 - SELDOM. | perform this task less often than most other tasks | perform in my practice.

3 - REGULARLY. I perform this task as often as other tasks I perform in my practice.

4 - OFTEN. I perform this task more often than most other tasks I perform in my practice.

5 - VERY OFTEN. This task is one of the tasks | perform most often in my practice relative to other tasks | perform.

IMPORTANCE RATING SCALE

HOW IMPORTANT is this task for effective performance in your current practice?

0 - NOT IMPORTANT. This task is not important to my current practice.

1 - **OF MINOR IMPORTANCE.** This task is of minor importance for effective performance relative to other tasks; it has the lowest priority of all the tasks | perform in my current practice.

2 - FAIRLY IMPORTANT. This task is fairly important for effective performance relative to other tasks; however, it does not have the priority of most other tasks I perform in my current practice.

3 - MODERATELY IMPORTANT. This task is moderately important for effective performance relative to other tasks; it has average priority of all the tasks I perform in my current practice.

4 - VERY IMPORTANT. This task is very important for effective performance relative to other tasks; it has a higher degree of priority than most other tasks I perform in my current practice.

5 - CRITICALLY IMPORTANT. This task is one of the most critical tasks | perform relative to other tasks; it has the highest degree of priority of all the tasks | perform in my current practice.

Your **Frequency** and **Importance** ratings should be separate and independent ratings. Therefore, the ratings that you assign using one rating scale should not influence the ratings that you assign using the other rating scale.

If the task is NOT part of your current job, rate the task "0" (zero)Frequency and "0" (zero) Importance.

The boxes for rating the **Frequency** and **Importance** of each task have drop-down lists. Click on the "down" arrow in each box to see the rating, and then select the value based on your current practice.

23. Please rate the following tasks based on how often you perform the task (Frequency) and how important the task is for effective performance of your job (Importance).

Patient Evaluation

	Frequency	Importance
1. Conduct medical history assessment of patient to determine if treatment can be performed.		
2. Conduct dental history assessment of patient to determine if treatment can be performed.		
3. Evaluate current medical health of patient by taking vital signs to determine if treatment can be performed.		
4. Evaluate patient before treatment by interpreting radiographs of oral cavity and associated structures to determine if pathology is present.		
5. Assess periodontal condition of patient by performing a periodontal examination to assist in determining treatment.		
6. Perform an extraoral and intraoral examination on patient to detect anomalies (e.g., tori, tongue thrust) and pathologies (e.g., cancer, oral lesion, lymph nodes) before treatment.		
7. Assess patient temporomandibular joint (TMJ) to assist in determining treatment.		
8. Evaluate patient dental needs during consultation to determine if patient expectations can be achieved.		
9. Assess patient dentition by performing an oral examination to assist in determining treatment.		
10. Inform patient of alternatives, risks, and benefits of treatment options before performing treatment.		
11. Refer patients to specialists when dental treatment needs exceed practitioner abilities.		
12. Perform follow-up assessment of dental procedures to evaluate patient dental status.		

24. Please rate the following tasks based on how often you perform the task (Frequency) and how important the task is for effective performance of your job (Importance).

Endodontics

	Frequency	Importance
13. Assess endodontic condition of patient by performing endodontic examination and diagnosis to assist in determining treatment.		
14. Prepare for performing root canal therapy by administering anesthetics (e.g., topical, injection) for pain control.		
15. Isolate tooth before performing root canal therapy to prevent contamination and injury to patient.		
16. Access pulp chamber and root canals to begin root canal therapy.		
17. Shape and clean canals to continue root canal therapy.		
18. Obturate root canals by sealing canals to complete root canal filling.		
19. Seal coronal access to prevent contamination of root canal by placing type of restoration.		
20. Prepare tooth for final restoration by building up internal structure (e.g., post, core).		
21. Prescribe medication to patient for root canal therapy to control or prevent complications (e.g., infection, swelling, pain).		

25. Please rate the following tasks based on how often you perform the task (Frequency) and how important the task is for effective performance of your job (Importance).

Indirect Restoration

	Frequency	Importance
22. Assess restorative condition of patient by evaluating dentition and associated structures to assist in determining indirect restorative treatment.		
23. Prepare for indirect restoration by administering anesthetics (e.g., topical, injection) for pain control.		
24. Prepare tooth for indirect restoration to accommodate final restoration.		
25. Take impression of teeth to facilitate process of fabricating final restoration.		
26. Take records (e.g., bite registration, facebow) of oral cavity to facilitate process of fabricating indirect final restoration.		
27. Fabricate provisional restoration to restore tooth before placement of final restoration.		
28. Place provisional restoration to temporarily restore tooth before placement of final restoration.		
29. Remove provisional restoration from tooth before fitting indirect final restoration.		
30. Assess indirect restoration before final placement by checking fit (e.g., contacts, contours, margins, occlusion) of restoration.		
31. Place indirect restoration on tooth to restore tooth form and function.		

26. Please rate the following tasks based on how often you perform the task (Frequency) and how important the task is for effective performance of your job (Importance).

Direct Restoration

	Frequency	Importance
32. Assess restorative condition of patient by evaluating dentition and associated structures to assist in determining direct restorative treatment.		
 Prepare tooth for direct restoration by administering anesthetics (e.g., topical, injection) for pain control. 		
34. Isolate tooth before performing direct restoration to prevent contamination and injury to patient.		
35. Prepare tooth for placing direct restoration by removing carious lesions and compromising features (e.g., decalcifications, unsupported enamel) from tooth.		
36. Place direct restorative material in tooth to restore form and function.		
37. Perform adjustment procedures of direct restoration to restore form and function before polishing restoration.		
38. Polish direct restoration to facilitate longevity of restored tooth.		

27. Please rate the following tasks based on how often you perform the task (Frequency) and how important the task is for effective performance of your job (Importance).

Preventative Care

	Frequency	Importance
39. Perform prophylaxis procedures by removing deposits from tooth surfaces to improve periodontal health.		
40. Apply fluoride to protect teeth after prophylaxis procedures.		
41. Apply sealants to teeth to prevent dental carious lesions.		
42. Educate patients on oral hygiene and nutrition to assist patients in maintaining dental health.		
43. Assess oral cavity to create a design for space maintainers.		
44. Assess fit and deliver space maintainers to prevent teeth migration.		
45. Remove space maintainers to allow for permanent teeth eruption.		
46. Educate patients and parents on postoperative instructions regarding space maintainers.		

28. Please rate the following tasks based on how often you perform the task (Frequency) and how important the task is for effective performance of your job (Importance).

Periodontics

	Frequency	Importance
47. Assess periodontal condition and develop treatment plan to prevent advancement of periodontal disease.		
48. Prepare patient for periodontal therapy by administering anesthetics (e.g., topical, injection) for pain control.		
49. Perform periodontal therapy (e.g., surgical and nonsurgical) to improve periodontal health.		
50. Reevaluate patient periodontal condition after periodontal therapy to determine if additional treatment is needed.		
51. Develop protocol for periodontal maintenance.		

29. Please rate the following tasks based on how often you perform the task (Frequency) and how important the task is for effective performance of your job (Importance).

Fixed Partial Dentures

	Frequency	Importance
52. Assess patient restorative condition by evaluating dentition and associated structures to assist in determining fixed partial denture restorative treatment.		
53. Prepare teeth for fixed partial denture preparation by administering anesthetics (e.g., topical, injection) for pain control.		
54. Prepare abutments for fixed partial denture to accommodate final restoration.		
55. Take impression of oral cavity to facilitate process of fabricating fixed partial denture.		
56. Take records (e.g., bite registration, facebow) of oral cavity to facilitate process of fabricating fixed partial denture.		
57. Fabricate provisional restoration to restore teeth before placement of fixed partial denture.		
58. Place provisional restoration to temporarily restore teeth before placement of fixed partial denture.		
59. Remove provisional restoration from mouth before fitting fixed partial denture.		
60. Assess fixed partial denture before final placement by checking fit (e.g., contacts, contours, margins, occlusion) of restoration.		
61. Place fixed partial denture on abutments to restore form and function of oral cavity.		

30. Please rate the following tasks based on how often you perform the task (Frequency) and how important the task is for effective performance of your job (Importance).

Removable Partial Dentures

	Frequency	Importance
62. Assess oral cavity to create design for removable partial denture.		
63. Prepare oral structures before fabricating removable partial denture.		
64. Take impression of oral cavity to facilitate process of fabricating removable partial denture.		
65. Take records (e.g., bite registration, facebow) to facilitate process of fabricating removable partial denture.		
66. Perform trial fit of removable partial denture components to determine whether lab processing of removable partial denture should be performed.		
67. Deliver removable partial denture in oral cavity to restore form and function.		
 Reevaluate patient removable partial denture fit and function and perform adjustments. 		

31. Please rate the following tasks based on how often you perform the task (Frequency) and how important the task is for effective performance of your job (Importance).

Complete Dentures

	Frequency	Importance
69. Assess oral structures to create design for complete denture.		
70. Prepare oral cavity before fabricating complete denture.		
71. Take impression of oral cavity to facilitate process of fabricating complete denture.		
72. Take records (e.g., bite registration, facebow) to facilitate process of fabricating complete denture.		
73. Perform trial fit of complete denture to determine whether lab processing of complete denture can be performed.		
74. Deliver complete denture in oral cavity to restore form and function.		
75. Reevaluate patient complete denture fit and function and perform adjustments.		

32. Please rate the following tasks based on how often you perform the task (Frequency) and how important the task is for effective performance of your job (Importance).

Implant Restoration

	Frequency	Importance
76. Assess patient oral condition by evaluating dentition and associated structures to assist in determining implant treatment.		
77. Take impression of oral cavity to facilitate process of fabricating implant restoration.		
78. Take records (e.g., bite registration, opposing dentition) to facilitate process of fabricating implant restoration.		
79. Assess implant and associated structures before restoration to ensure the healing process is complete.		
80. Prepare oral structures before fabricating implant restoration.		
81. Fabricate provisional restoration to restore oral cavity before insertion of implant restoration.		
82. Place provisional restoration to temporarily restore oral cavity before insertion of implant restoration.		
83. Assess implant restoration by checking fit (e.g., contacts, contours, margins, occlusion) of restoration.		
84. Place implant restoration in oral cavity to restore form and function.		

33. Please rate the following tasks based on how often you perform the task (Frequency) and how important the task is for effective performance of your job (Importance).

Oral Surgery

85. Assess patient oral condition by evaluating dentition and associated structures to assist in determining oral surgery treatment. 86. Prepare patient before oral surgery (e.g., extractions) by administering anesthetics (e.g., topical, injection) for pain control. 87. Prepare surgical area to facilitate oral surgery procedures (e.g., extractions) by creating access to surgical site. 88. Perform oral surgery procedures (e.g., extractions) on patient to facilitate dental health. 89. Place sutures in surgical area after oral surgery (e.g., extractions) to facilitate healing process. 90. Perform postoperative procedures on patient to facilitate healing process. 91. Prescribe medication to patient for oral surgery (e.g., extractions) to control or prevent complications (e.g., infection, swelling, pain).		Frequency	Importance
administering anesthetics (e.g., topical, injection) for pain control. 87. Prepare surgical area to facilitate oral surgery procedures (e.g., extractions) by creating access to surgical site. 88. Perform oral surgery procedures (e.g., extractions) on patient to facilitate dental health. 89. Place sutures in surgical area after oral surgery (e.g., extractions) to facilitate healing process. 90. Perform postoperative procedures on patient to facilitate healing process. 91. Prescribe medication to patient for oral surgery (e.g., extractions) to control or prevent complications (e.g., infection, infect	associated structures to assist in determining oral surgery		
extractions) by creating access to surgical site. 88. Perform oral surgery procedures (e.g., extractions) on patient to facilitate dental health. 89. Place sutures in surgical area after oral surgery (e.g., extractions) to facilitate healing process. 90. Perform postoperative procedures on patient to facilitate healing process. 91. Prescribe medication to patient for oral surgery (e.g., extractions) to control or prevent complications (e.g., infection,			
facilitate dental health. 89. Place sutures in surgical area after oral surgery (e.g., extractions) to facilitate healing process. 90. Perform postoperative procedures on patient to facilitate healing process. 91. Prescribe medication to patient for oral surgery (e.g., extractions) to control or prevent complications (e.g., infection, extractions)			
extractions) to facilitate healing process. 90. Perform postoperative procedures on patient to facilitate healing process. 91. Prescribe medication to patient for oral surgery (e.g., extractions) to control or prevent complications (e.g., infection,			
healing process. 91. Prescribe medication to patient for oral surgery (e.g., extractions) to control or prevent complications (e.g., infection,			
extractions) to control or prevent complications (e.g., infection,			
	extractions) to control or prevent complications (e.g., infection,		

34. Please rate the following tasks based on how often you perform the task (Frequency) and how important the task is for effective performance of your job (Importance).

Teeth Whitening

	Frequency	Importance
92. Assess patient oral condition by evaluating dentition and associated structures to assist in determining teeth whitening treatment.		
93. Take impression of teeth to facilitate process of fabricating whitening tray.		
94. Fabricate whitening tray to facilitate delivery of whitening agent to teeth.		
95. Deliver whitening tray and whitening agent to facilitate teeth whitening process.		
96. Prepare oral cavity for in-office teeth whitening procedures by isolating teeth to protect facial structure and oral cavity.		
97. Perform in-office teeth whitening procedures by applying whitening agents to improve patient esthetics.		
98. Review home care instructions with patient for teeth whitening.		

35. Please rate the following tasks based on how often you perform the task (Frequency) and how important the task is for effective performance of your job (Importance).

Occlusal Splint Therapy

	Frequency	Importance
99. Assess patient condition by evaluating dentition and associated structures to assist in determining occlusal splint therapy.		
100. Take impression of oral cavity to facilitate process of fabricating occlusal splint (e.g., nightguard).		
101. Take records (e.g., bite registration) to facilitate process of fabricating occlusal splint (e.g., nightguard).		
102. Fabricate occlusal splint (e.g., nightguard) to facilitate treatment of patient parafunctional habits.		
103. Deliver occlusal splint (e.g., nightguard) to facilitate treatment of patient parafunctional habits.		
104. Review home care instructions with patient for use and care of occlusal splints.		
105. Reevaluate fit and function of occlusal splints and perform adjustments.		

36. Please rate the following tasks based on how often you perform the task (Frequency) and how important the task is for effective performance of your job (Importance).

Safety and Sanitation

	Frequency	Importance
106. Prepare patient before treatment by following safety precautions (e.g., lead apron) throughout treatment.		
107. Sanitize hands in preparation for dental treatment by washing with soap and water.		
108. Protect exposed areas by wearing personal protection (e.g., gloves, masks) to prevent contamination and injury.		
109. Sterilize instruments (e.g., forceps) to prepare for dental treatment.		
110. Disinfect equipment to prepare for dental treatment.		
111. Disinfect work area before dental treatment to prevent contamination.		
112. Discard disposable items (e.g., suction tips, bibs) after dental treatment to prevent spread of infection.		
113. Store medications in secure area to protect against unauthorized use of medications.		
114. Maintain emergency protocol within dental office to ensure patient and staff safety.		

37. Please rate the following tasks based on how often you perform the task (Frequency) and how important the task is for effective performance of your job (Importance).

Ethics

	Frequency	Importance
115. Address patient expectations about dental procedures to promote understanding about realistic expectations.		
116. Disclose financial obligations related to dental procedures before patient treatment.		
117. Verify patient understanding of alternatives, risks, and benefits of treatment options before performing treatment.		
118. Assist patients to obtain alternate provider when dentist is unable to continue professional relationship.		
119. Disclose to patients dental conditions that require future dental care.		
120. Provide patient access to emergency treatment during and after office hours.		
121. Provide patient dental treatment based only on conditions indicated from diagnosis.		

38. Please rate the following tasks based on how often you perform the task (Frequency) and how important the task is for effective performance of your job (Importance).

	214/	
_	avv	

	Frequency	Importance
122. Comply with legal standards regarding advertising to inform public of dental qualifications and services provided.		
123. Comply with legal standards regarding scope of practice in the provision of services.		
124. Maintain patient confidentiality regarding patient medical and dental history as mandated by law.		
125. Maintain documentation (e.g., patient records, radiographs) of patient dental history as mandated by law.		
126. Maintain security of patient records as mandated by law.		
127. Document controlled substances within dental facility to inventory quantity as mandated by law.		
128. Prescribe medications to patients in accordance with laws and regulations.		
129. Report cases of abuse to authority as defined by mandated reporting requirements (e.g., abuse of child, dependent, adult, elder).		
130. Comply with legal standards regarding guidelines for consent to treat patients.		
131. Comply with legal standards regarding sexual contact, conduct, and relations with patients and staff.		
132. Supervise auxiliaries to facilitate patient safety in accordance with Board regulations.		
133. Dispose of hazardous waste in accordance with laws and regulations.		

INSTRUCTIONS FOR RATING KNOWLEDGE STATEMENTS

This part of the questionnaire contains 338 knowledge statements. Please rate each of the knowledge statements based on how **important** you believe the knowledge is for effective performance of your current job as a licensed dentist.

If the knowledge is **NOT** required for performance of your current job, rate the statement as **"DOES NOT APPLY."**

Please use the following scale to make your ratings:

IMPORTANCE SCALE

How important is this knowledge for effective performance of tasks in your current job?

- 0 DOES NOT APPLY TO MY PRACTICE; NOT REQUIRED. This knowledge is not required for effective performance of tasks in my current practice.
- 1 NOT IMPORTANT. This knowledge is not important for effective performance of tasks in my current practice.
- 2 SOMEWHAT IMPORTANT. This knowledge is somewhat important for effective performance of tasks in my current practice.
- 3 IMPORTANT. This knowledge is important for effective performance of tasks in my current practice.
- 4 VERY IMPORTANT. This knowledge is very important for effective performance of tasks in my current practice.
- 5 EXTREMELY IMPORTANT. This knowledge is extremely important for effective performance of tasks in my current practice.

39. How important is this knowledge for effective performance of tasks in your current job?

Patient Evaluation

	Does Not Apply	Not Important	Somewhat Important		Very Importan	Extremely t Important
1. Knowledge of methods used to elicit information from patient during assessment.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
 Knowledge of methods used to receive consent from patient for treatment. 	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
3. Knowledge of conditions that require a medical referral.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
 Knowledge of medical conditions that prevent dental services from being performed. 	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
5. Knowledge of dental services within scope of practice.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
6. Knowledge of methods used to determine if caries is present.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
7. Knowledge of types of radiographs to take during assessment.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
8. Knowledge of procedures used to take radiographs.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
9. Knowledge of procedures used to process radiographs.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
10. Knowledge of methods used to interpret radiograph results.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
11. Knowledge of procedures used to perform periodontal examinations.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
12. Knowledge of methods used to interpret results from periodontal examinations.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
13. Knowledge of different stages of periodontal disease.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
14. Knowledge of methods used to determine type of dental treatment to perform.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
15. Knowledge of purposes of performing extraoral and intraoral examinations.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
16. Knowledge of procedures used to perform extraoral and intraoral examinations.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
17. Knowledge of methods used to interpret results from extraoral and intraoral examinations.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	0

	Does Not Apply	Not Important	Somewhat Important		Very Important	Extremely Important
18. Knowledge of methods used to detect anomalies.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
19. Knowledge of methods used to detect pathologies.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
20. Knowledge of purposes of performing temporomandibular joint examinations.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
21. Knowledge of procedures used to perform temporomandibular joint examinations.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
22. Knowledge of methods used to interpret results from temporomandibular joint examinations.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
23. Knowledge of procedures used to evaluate orofacial anatomy during facial oral examinations.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
24. Knowledge of methods used to determine if patient expectations can be achieved.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
25. Knowledge of procedures used to explain different treatment options to patients.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
26. Knowledge of types of alternatives, risks, and benefits associated with dental procedures.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
27. Knowledge of procedures used to take patient vital signs.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
28. Knowledge of methods used to evaluate patient dentition.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
29. Knowledge of criteria used for classification of orthodontic condition during oral examinations.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
30. Knowledge of dental procedures that require referral to a specialist.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
31. Knowledge of methods used to evaluate dental status of patient.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
32. Knowledge of methods used to perform follow-up dental procedures.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc

40. How important is this knowledge for effective performance of tasks in your current job?

Endodontics

	Does Not Apply	Not Important	Somewhat Important		Very Important	Extremely Important
33. Knowledge of contraindications and potential complications arising from root canal therapy.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
34. Knowledge of purposes of performing endodontic examinations.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
35. Knowledge of procedures used to perform endodontic examinations.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
36. Knowledge of methods used to interpret results from endodontic examinations.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
37. Knowledge of methods used to assess whether a root fracture exists.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
38. Knowledge of methods used to assess whether a tooth perforation exists.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
39. Knowledge of types of anesthetics used while performing root canal therapy.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
40. Knowledge of techniques used to administer anesthetics during root canal therapy.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
41. Knowledge of anesthetic pharmacology relating to root canal therapy.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
42. Knowledge of purposes of obtaining radiographs during phases of root canal therapy.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
43. Knowledge of methods used to isolate a tooth during root canal therapy.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
44. Knowledge of purposes of isolating a tooth during root canal therapy.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
45. Knowledge of methods used to access root canals.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
46. Knowledge of tooth morphology for root canal therapy.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
47. Knowledge of procedures used to shape and clean canals during root canal therapy.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
48. Knowledge of procedures used to measure the length of canals.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc

	Does Not Apply	Not Important	Somewhat Important		Very Important	Extremely Important
49. Knowledge of techniques used to irrigate root canals.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
50. Knowledge of instruments used during root canal therapy.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
51. Knowledge of procedures used to fill root canals.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
52. Knowledge of materials used to fill root canals.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
53. Knowledge of methods used to assess whether canals have been filled.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
54. Knowledge of methods to place coronal access restoration.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
55. Knowledge of restorative materials used for sealing coronal access.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
56. Knowledge of materials used to build up internal structure (e.g., post, core).	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
57. Knowledge of indications for placement of root canal posts.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
58. Knowledge of procedures used to build up internal structure (e.g., post, core).	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
59. Knowledge of types of medications to prescribe relating to root canal therapy.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
60. Knowledge of purposes of prescribing medication relating to root canal therapy.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
61. Knowledge of pharmacology of medications used relating to root canal therapy.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc

41. How important is this knowledge for effective performance of tasks in your current job?

Indirect Restoration

	Does Not Apply	Not Important	Somewhat Important		Very Important	Extremely Important
62. Knowledge of contraindications and potential complications arising from indirect restoration procedures.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
63. Knowledge of procedures used to prepare patients for indirect restorations.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
64. Knowledge of types of anesthetics to use on patients while performing indirect restorations.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
65. Knowledge of purposes of performing records (e.g., bite registration, facebow) for final restorations.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
66. Knowledge of procedures used to take records (e.g., bite registration, facebow) for final restorations.	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
67. Knowledge of procedures used to assess accuracy of records (e.g., bite registration, facebow) while preparing for final restorations.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
68. Knowledge of techniques used to administer anesthetics during indirect restorations.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
69. Knowledge of anesthetic pharmacology relating to indirect restorations.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
70. Knowledge of procedures used to prepare teeth for indirect restorations.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
71. Knowledge of instruments used during indirect restorations.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
72. Knowledge of techniques used during preparation of indirect restorations.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
73. Knowledge of materials (e.g., bonding agents, bases) used during preparation of indirect restorations.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
74. Knowledge of pharmacology of medications (e.g., hemostatic agents) used during indirect restorations.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
75. Knowledge of techniques used during placement of pharmacologic agents for indirect restorations.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
76. Knowledge of purposes of taking impressions for final restorations.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc

	Does Not Apply	Not Important	Somewhat Important	Important	Very Important	Extremely Important
77. Knowledge of procedures used to take impressions for final restorations.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	0
78. Knowledge of procedures used to assess accuracy of impressions for final restorations.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	0
79. Knowledge of materials used to take impressions for final restorations.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
80. Knowledge of materials used to take records (e.g., bite registration, facebow) for final restorations.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	0
81. Knowledge of techniques used for constructing provisional restorations.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	0
82. Knowledge of materials used to construct provisional restorations.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	0
83. Knowledge of techniques used for placing provisional restorations.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	0
84. Knowledge of temporary luting agents used for placement of provisional restorations.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	0
85. Knowledge of methods used to remove provisional restorations.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
86. Knowledge of methods used to check fit (e.g., contacts, contours, margins, occlusion) of indirect restorations.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	0
87. Knowledge of luting agents used for placement of indirect restorations.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
88. Knowledge of techniques used for placing indirect restorations.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	0
89. Knowledge of purposes of performing examinations for indirect restorations.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	0
90. Knowledge of procedures used to perform examinations for indirect restorations.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	0
91. Knowledge of methods used to interpret results from examinations for indirect restorations.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	0
92. Knowledge of types of radiographs used during indirect restoration procedures.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	0

42. How important is this knowledge for effective performance of tasks in your current job?

Direct Restoration

	Does Not Apply	Not Important	Somewhat Important		Very Important	Extremely Important
93. Knowledge of contraindications and potential complications arising from direct restoration procedures.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
94. Knowledge of types of anesthetics to use on patient while performing direct restorations.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
95. Knowledge of techniques used to administer anesthetics during direct restorations.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
96. Knowledge of anesthetic pharmacology relating to direct restorations.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
97. Knowledge of purposes of performing examinations for direct restorations.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
98. Knowledge of procedures used to perform examinations for direct restorations.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
99. Knowledge of methods used to interpret results from examinations for direct restorations.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
100. Knowledge of types of radiographs used during direct restoration procedures.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
101. Knowledge of techniques used to isolate teeth during direct restorations.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
102. Knowledge of purposes of isolating teeth during direct restorations.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
103. Knowledge of criteria used to identify carious lesions.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
104. Knowledge of techniques used to remove carious lesions during direct restorations.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
105. Knowledge of instruments used during direct restorations.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
106. Knowledge of techniques used to prepare teeth for direct restorations.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
107. Knowledge of techniques used to place direct restorations.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
108. Knowledge of materials (e.g., bonding agents, bases) used during placement of direct restorations.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc

	Does Not Apply	Not Important	Somewhat Important		Very Important	Extremely Important
109. Knowledge of direct restoration restorative materials (e.g., amalgam, composite).	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
110. Knowledge of techniques used to adjust direct restorations.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
111. Knowledge of purposes of adjusting direct restorations.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
112. Knowledge of techniques used to polish direct restorations.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
113. Knowledge of materials used to polish direct restorations.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc

43. How important is this knowledge for effective performance of tasks in your current job?

Preventative Care

	Does Not Apply	Not Important	Somewhat Important		Very Important	Extremely Important
114. Knowledge of procedures used to debride teeth.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
115. Knowledge of techniques used to polish teeth.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
116. Knowledge of procedures to determine the presence of deposits (e.g., calculus, stain).	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
117. Knowledge of methods used to floss teeth.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
118. Knowledge of instruments (e.g., scalers, ultrasonics) used during prophylaxis.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
119. Knowledge of medicaments and pharmacology used during prophylaxis.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
120. Knowledge of materials (e.g., fluoride, sealants) used during prophylaxis.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
121. Knowledge of methods used to prevent carious lesions of teeth.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
122. Knowledge of procedures used to apply sealants to teeth.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
123. Knowledge of procedures used to apply fluoride to teeth.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
124. Knowledge of purposes of performing prophylaxis on patients.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
125. Knowledge of information to give patients regarding oral hygiene and nutritional counseling.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
126. Knowledge of contraindications and potential complications arising from space maintainers.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
127. Knowledge of methods used to assess oral cavity to determine need for space maintainers.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
128. Knowledge of types of space maintainers.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
129. Knowledge of purposes of different types of space maintainers.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
130. Knowledge of materials used for space maintainers.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc

	Does Not Apply	Not Important	Somewhat Important		Very Important	Extremely Important
131. Knowledge of techniques to fit and deliver space maintainers.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	0
132. Knowledge of purposes of removing space maintainers.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	0
133. Knowledge of techniques to remove space maintainers.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	0
134. Knowledge of postoperative care instructions for space maintainers.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc

14. How important is this knowledge for effective performance of tasks in your current job?								
Periodontics								
	Does Not Apply	Not Important	Somewhat Important	Important	Very Important	Extremely Important		
135. Knowledge of contraindications and potential complications arising from periodontal therapy.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc		
136. Knowledge of methods used to develop treatment plans for patients with periodontal disease.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc		
137. Knowledge of types of treatment used for patients with periodontal disease.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc		
138. Knowledge of methods used to educate patients about periodontal disease.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc		
139. Knowledge of types of anesthetics to use on patients while performing periodontal therapy.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc		
140. Knowledge of procedures used to administer anesthetics during periodontal therapy.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc		
141. Knowledge of anesthetic pharmacology relating to periodontal therapy.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc		
142. Knowledge of procedures to determine the presence of deposits (e.g., calculus, stain) during periodontal therapy.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc		
143. Knowledge of procedures used to remove deposits (e.g., calculus, stain) during periodontal therapy.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc		
144. Knowledge of conditions that require periodontal therapy.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc		
145. Knowledge of purposes of performing periodontal therapy.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc		
146. Knowledge of methods used to evaluate patient periodontal condition after periodontal treatment.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc		
147. Knowledge of procedures used as periodontal therapy.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc		
148. Knowledge of medicaments and pharmacology used for periodontal therapy.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc		
149. Knowledge of instruments used for periodontal therapy.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc		
150. Knowledge of techniques used to polish teeth to complete periodontal therapy.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc		

	Does Not Apply	Not Important	Somewhat Important		Very Important	Extremely Important
151. Knowledge of methods used to protect teeth after periodontal therapy.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc

45. How important is this knowledge for effective performance of tasks in your current job?

Fixed Partial Dentures

	Does Not Apply	Not Important	Somewhat Important		Very Important	Extremely Important
153. Knowledge of contraindications and potential complications arising from fixed partial denture procedures.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
154. Knowledge of purposes of performing examinations for fixed partial dentures.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
155. Knowledge of methods used to perform examinations for fixed partial dentures.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
156. Knowledge of methods used to interpret results from examinations for fixed partial dentures.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	0
157. Knowledge of types of radiographs used during fixed partial denture procedures.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
158. Knowledge of types of anesthetics to use on patients while preparing fixed partial dentures.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	0
159. Knowledge of techniques used to administer anesthetics for fixed partial denture preparation.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
160. Knowledge of anesthetic pharmacology relating to fixed partial denture preparation.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	0
161. Knowledge of techniques used for preparation of abutments for final restoration.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
162. Knowledge of methods used to assess preparation design of abutment teeth.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	0
163. Knowledge of materials (e.g., bonding agents, bases) used for the preparation of abutment teeth.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
164. Knowledge of techniques used to take impressions for fixed partial dentures.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	0
165. Knowledge of methods used to assess accuracy of impressions for fixed partial dentures.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
166. Knowledge of materials used to take impressions for fixed partial dentures.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
167. Knowledge of purposes of taking impressions for fixed partial dentures.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc

	Does Not Apply	Not Important	Somewhat Important		Very Important	Extremely Important
168. Knowledge of procedures used to take records (e.g., bite registration, facebow) for fixed partial dentures.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
169. Knowledge of methods used to assess accuracy of records (e.g., bite registration, facebow) while preparing fixed partial dentures.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
170. Knowledge of materials used to take records (e.g., bite registration, facebow) for fixed partial dentures.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
171. Knowledge of purposes of taking records (e.g., bite registration, facebow) for fixed partial dentures.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
172. Knowledge of techniques used for constructing fixed partial dentures for provisional restorations.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
173. Knowledge of materials used to construct fixed partial dentures for provisional restorations.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
174. Knowledge of instruments used during fixed partial denture placement.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
175. Knowledge of purposes of placing provisional restorations before placing fixed partial dentures.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
176. Knowledge of procedures used to place provisional restorations.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
177. Knowledge of techniques used to remove provisional restorations from mouth before fitting fixed partial dentures.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
178. Knowledge of temporary luting agents used for placement of provisional fixed partial dentures.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
179. Knowledge of luting agents used for placement of final fixed partial dentures.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
180. Knowledge of methods used to assess fit of fixed partial dentures before placement.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
181. Knowledge of pharmacology of medications (e.g., hemostatic agents) used during fixed partial denture procedures.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
182. Knowledge of techniques used during placement of pharmacologic agents for fixed partial dentures.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
183. Knowledge of purposes of placing fixed partial dentures in oral cavity.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
184. Knowledge of techniques used to place fixed partial dentures in oral cavity.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc		\bigcirc	0 0

Removable Partial Dentures						
	Does Not Apply	Not Important	Somewhat Important	Important	Very Important	Extremely Important
185. Knowledge of contraindications and potential complications arising from removable partial denture procedures.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
186. Knowledge of processes used to create a design for removable partial dentures.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
L87. Knowledge of criteria used to identify teeth modifications in preparation for fabrication of removable partial dentures.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
L88. Knowledge of procedures used to prepare oral structures before fabricating removable partial dentures.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
189. Knowledge of techniques used to take impressions for removable partial dentures.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
90. Knowledge of methods used to assess accuracy of mpressions for removable partial dentures.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
.91. Knowledge of materials used to take impressions for emovable partial dentures.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
L92. Knowledge of purposes of taking impressions for emovable partial dentures.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
193. Knowledge of procedures used to take records (e.g., bite registration, facebow) for removable partial dentures.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
194. Knowledge of methods used to assess accuracy of records (e.g., bite registration, facebow) for removable partial dentures.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
195. Knowledge of materials used to take records (e.g., bite registration, facebow) for removable partial dentures.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
196. Knowledge of purposes of taking records (e.g., bite registration, facebow) for fixed partial dentures.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
197. Knowledge of methods used to assess fit of removable partial denture components.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
198. Knowledge of purposes of performing trial fit of removable partial dentures.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc

199. Knowledge of procedures used to deliver removable Image: Constraint of the constraint o		Does Not Apply	Not Important	Somewhat Important		Very Important	Extremely Important
		\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
	dentures in oral cavity. 200. Knowledge of procedures used to deliver removable						

47. How important is this knowledge for effective performance of tasks in your current job?

Complete Dentures

	Does Not Apply	Not Important	Somewhat Important		Very Important	Extremely Important
201. Knowledge of contraindications and potential complications arising from complete denture procedures.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
202. Knowledge of criteria used to assess patient oral conditions that affect design of complete dentures.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
203. Knowledge of methods used to create designs for complete dentures.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
204. Knowledge of procedures used to prepare oral structures before fabricating complete dentures.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
205. Knowledge of techniques used to take impressions for complete dentures.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
206. Knowledge of methods used to assess accuracy of impressions for complete dentures.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
207. Knowledge of materials used to take impressions for complete dentures.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
208. Knowledge of purposes of taking impressions for complete dentures.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
209. Knowledge of procedures used to take records (e.g., bite registration, facebow) for complete dentures.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
210. Knowledge of methods used to assess accuracy of records (e.g., bite registration, facebow) for complete dentures.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
211. Knowledge of materials used to take records (e.g., bite registration, facebow) for complete dentures.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
212. Knowledge of purposes of taking records (e.g., bite registration, facebow) for complete dentures.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
213. Knowledge of methods used to assess fit of complete dentures.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
214. Knowledge of purposes of performing trial fit of complete dentures.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
215. Knowledge of purposes of delivering complete denture in oral cavity.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc

	Does Not Apply	Not Important	Somewhat Important	Important	Very Important	Extremely Important
216. Knowledge of techniques used to place complete denture in oral cavity.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
217. Knowledge of procedures used after delivery of complete dentures.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc

48. How important is this knowledge for effective performance of tasks in your current job?

Implant Restoration

	Does Not Apply	Not Important	Somewhat Important	Important	Very Important	Extremely Important
218. Knowledge of contraindications and potential complications arising from implant procedures.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
219. Knowledge of purposes of performing examinations for implant procedures.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	0
220. Knowledge of methods used for designing implant restorations.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
221. Knowledge of materials used for implant restorations.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
222. Knowledge of purposes of placing implant restorations in oral cavity.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
223. Knowledge of procedures used to place implant restorations in oral cavity.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
224. Knowledge of purposes of taking impressions for implant restorations.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
225. Knowledge of techniques used to take impressions for implant restorations.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
226. Knowledge of methods used to assess accuracy of impressions for implant restorations.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
227. Knowledge of procedures used to perform examinations for implants.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
228. Knowledge of methods used to perform adjustments on implant restorations.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
229. Knowledge of procedures used to assess accuracy of records (e.g., bite registration, facebow) for implant restorations.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
230. Knowledge of purposes of taking records (e.g., bite registration, facebow) for implant restorations.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
231. Knowledge of purposes of placing provisional restorations in oral cavity.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
232. Knowledge of procedures used to take records (e.g., bite registration, facebow) for implant restorations.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc

	Does Not Apply	Not Important	Somewhat Important		Very Important	Extremely Important
233. Knowledge of methods used to interpret results from examinations for implant restorations.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
234. Knowledge of procedures used to place provisional restorations in oral cavity.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
235. Knowledge of types of radiographs used during implant procedures.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
236. Knowledge of techniques used for constructing provisional restorations before inserting implant restorations.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	0
237. Knowledge of procedures used to prepare oral cavity before fabricating implant restorations.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
238. Knowledge of materials used to take records for implant restorations.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
239. Knowledge of materials used to construct provisional restorations before inserting implant restorations.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
240. Knowledge of methods used to assess the healing process of implants before placing implant restorations.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
241. Knowledge of instruments used for placing implant restorations in oral cavity.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
242. Knowledge of procedures used after delivery of implant restorations.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc

49. How important is this knowledge for effective performance of tasks in your current job?

Oral Surgery

	Does Not Apply	Not Important	Somewhat Important		Very Important	Extremely Important
243. Knowledge of contraindications and potential complications arising from oral surgery procedures.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
244. Knowledge of purposes of performing examinations for oral surgery.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
245. Knowledge of procedures used to perform examinations for oral surgery.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
246. Knowledge of methods used to interpret results from examinations for oral surgery.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
247. Knowledge of types of radiographs used during oral surgery procedures.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
248. Knowledge of types of anesthetics to use on patients for oral surgery (e.g., extractions).	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
249. Knowledge of techniques used to administer anesthetics for oral surgery (e.g., extractions).	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
250. Knowledge of anesthetic pharmacology relating to oral surgery (e.g., extractions).	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
251. Knowledge of procedures used to create access to surgical site.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
252. Knowledge of purposes of performing oral surgery (e.g., extractions).	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
253. Knowledge of techniques used to perform oral surgery (e.g., extractions).	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
254. Knowledge of instruments used for oral surgery procedures.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
255. Knowledge of procedures used to assist in patient healing process after oral surgery (e.g., extractions).	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
256. Knowledge of techniques used to place sutures in oral cavity after oral surgery (e.g., extractions).	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
257. Knowledge of purposes of placing sutures in oral cavity.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
258. Knowledge of procedures used during postoperative care of patients.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc

			Does Not Apply	Not Important	Somewhat Important		Very Important	Extremely Important
	ge of purposes of perfo .g., dry socket).	orming postoperative	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
260. Knowled surgery (e.g.,		ons to prescribe for oral	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
	ge of purposes of prese e.g., extractions).	cribing medications for	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
262. Knowled	e.g., extractions). ge of pharmacology of e.g., extractions).	medications used for						

50. How important is this knowledge for effective performance of tasks in your current job?

Teeth Whitening

	Does Not Apply	Not Important	Somewhat Important		Very Important	Extremely Important
263. Knowledge of contraindications and potential complications arising from teeth whitening procedures.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
264. Knowledge of purposes of isolating teeth during in- office teeth whitening.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
265. Knowledge of methods used to isolate teeth during in- office teeth whitening.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
266. Knowledge of materials used for teeth whitening.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
267. Knowledge of procedures used to perform teeth whitening.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
268. Knowledge of methods used to evaluate effectiveness of teeth whitening agents.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
269. Knowledge of techniques used to take impressions for whitening trays.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
270. Knowledge of methods used to assess accuracy of impressions for whitening trays.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
271. Knowledge of materials used to take impressions for whitening trays.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
272. Knowledge of purposes of taking impressions for whitening trays.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
273. Knowledge of techniques used for constructing whitening trays.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
274. Knowledge of materials used to construct whitening trays.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
275. Knowledge of instruments used while constructing whitening trays.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc

51. How important is this knowledge for effective performance of tasks in your current job? **Occlusal Splint Therapy** Does Not Somewhat Very Extremely Not Apply Important Important Important Important 276. Knowledge of potential complications arising from \bigcirc \bigcirc \bigcirc occlusal splint therapy. 277. Knowledge of purposes of performing examinations for \bigcirc \bigcirc \bigcirc \bigcirc \bigcirc \bigcirc occlusal splint therapy. 278. Knowledge of procedures used to perform \bigcirc \bigcirc examinations for occlusal splint therapy. 279. Knowledge of methods used to design occlusal splints. \bigcirc \bigcirc \bigcirc \bigcirc \bigcirc \bigcirc 280. Knowledge of purposes of different designs of occlusal \bigcirc \bigcirc \bigcirc \bigcirc splints. 281. Knowledge of methods used to interpret results from \bigcirc \bigcirc \bigcirc \bigcirc \bigcirc ()examination for occlusal splint therapy. 282. Knowledge of techniques used to take impressions for \bigcirc \bigcirc \bigcirc \bigcirc occlusal splints (e.g., nightguard). 283. Knowledge of methods used to assess accuracy of \cap \cap \cap \cap \cap

impressions for occlusal splints (e.g., nightguard).	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
284. Knowledge of materials used to take impressions for occlusal splints (e.g., nightguard).	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
285. Knowledge of purposes of taking impressions for occlusal splints (e.g., nightguard).	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
286. Knowledge of procedures used to take records (e.g., bite registration) for occlusal splints (e.g., nightguard).	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
287. Knowledge of procedure used to assess accuracy of records (e.g., bite registration) for occlusal splints (e.g., nightguard).	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
288. Knowledge of materials used to take records (e.g., bite registration) for occlusal splints (e.g., nightguard).	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
289. Knowledge of purposes of taking records (e.g., bite registration) for occlusal splints (e.g., nightguard).	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
290. Knowledge of techniques used for constructing occlusal splints (e.g., nightguard).	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc

	Does Not Apply	Not Important	Somewhat Important		Very Important	Extremely Important
291. Knowledge of materials used to construct occlusal splints (e.g., nightguard).	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
292. Knowledge of purposes of delivery of occlusal splints (e.g., nightguard).	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
293. Knowledge of procedures used to deliver occlusal splints (e.g., nightguard).	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
294. Knowledge of instruments used while constructing occlusal splints (e.g., nightguard).	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc

52. How important is this knowledge for effective performance of tasks in your current job? Safety and Sanitation Does Not Somewhat Very Extremely Not Apply Important Important Important Important 295. Knowledge of methods used to prepare patients before \bigcirc \bigcirc \bigcirc dental treatments. 296. Knowledge of types of items (e.g., lead apron) used to \bigcirc \bigcirc \bigcirc \bigcirc \bigcirc \bigcirc facilitate patient safety precautions. 297. Knowledge of methods used to sanitize hands before \bigcirc \bigcirc \bigcirc performing dental treatments. 298. Knowledge of procedures used by dentist to prevent \bigcirc \bigcirc \bigcirc \bigcirc \bigcirc \bigcirc contamination or injury to self. 299. Knowledge of items worn by dentist to facilitate safety \bigcirc \bigcirc \bigcirc precautions. 300. Knowledge of methods used to sterilize instruments to \bigcirc \bigcirc \bigcirc \bigcirc \bigcirc prepare for dental treatments. 301. Knowledge of methods used to assess sterilization of \frown \sim

dental instruments.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
302. Knowledge of materials used to sterilize and disinfect dental instruments and equipment.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
303. Knowledge of methods used to disinfect dental equipment.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
304. Knowledge of methods used to disinfect work area before and after dental treatments.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
305. Knowledge of procedures used to dispose of items (e.g., suction tips, bibs) after dental treatments.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
306. Knowledge of methods used to minimize contamination.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
307. Knowledge of methods used to minimize the spread of infection.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
308. Knowledge of methods used to store medications.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
309. Knowledge of emergency protocol used in dental office to ensure patient and staff safety.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc

53. How important is this knowledge for effective performance of tasks in your current job?

Ethics

	Does Not	Not	Somewhat		Very	Extremely
	Apply	Important	Important	Important	Important	Important
310. Knowledge of methods used to explain realistic expectations about dental procedures to patients.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
311. Knowledge of methods to explain fees and office policies to patients.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
312. Knowledge of methods used to facilitate patient comprehension of alternatives, risks, and benefits of treatment options.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	0
313. Knowledge of ethical considerations for terminating patient–dentist professional relationship.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
314. Knowledge of ethical considerations to facilitate continuity of dental care.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
315. Knowledge of procedures used to facilitate continuity o dental care.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
316. Knowledge of purposes of disclosing dental conditions that require future dental care.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
317. Knowledge of ethical obligation to provide emergency treatment to patient during and after office hours.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
318. Knowledge of protocol used when providing emergency treatment to patient during and after office hours.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
319. Knowledge of ethical obligation to diagnose and treat only conditions that exist.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
320. Knowledge of methods used to determine type of treatment to perform based on patient diagnosis.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc

54. How important is this knowledge for effective performance of tasks in your current job? Law

	Not Apply	Not Important	Somewhat Important		Very Important	Extremely Important
321. Knowledge of laws and regulations regarding disposal of hazardous waste from dental treatment.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
322. Knowledge of laws and regulations regarding advertisement and dissemination of information pertaining to professional qualifications and services.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
323. Knowledge of laws and regulations that define dentist scope of practice.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
324. Knowledge of procedures used regarding disclosure of confidential patient information.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
325. Knowledge of laws and regulations regarding maintaining confidentiality of patient medical and dental records.	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
326. Knowledge of laws and regulations regarding documentation of dental history.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
327. Knowledge of methods used to document patient dental history.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
328. Knowledge of laws and regulations regarding security of patient records.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
329. Knowledge of laws and regulations regarding documentation of controlled substances in dental facility.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
330. Knowledge of methods used to inventory controlled substances in dental facility.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
331. Knowledge of laws and regulations regarding prescribing medication to patients.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
332. Knowledge of laws and regulations pertaining to mandated reporting of suspected or known abuse of patients.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
333. Knowledge of protocol used when reporting suspected or known abuse of patients.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
334. Knowledge of methods used to identify signs of abuse.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc

Does Note Note Semewich Semewich More Semewich Semewic							
to treat patients.OOOOO336. Knowledge of laws and regulations regarding sexual contact, conduct, and relations with patients and staff.OOOOO337. Knowledge of laws and regulations regarding maintaining patient safety.OOOOOO		Not					
contact, conduct, and relations with patients and staff.OOOOO337. Knowledge of laws and regulations regarding maintaining patient safety.OOOOO		\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
maintaining patient safety.		\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
338. Knowledge of procedures used to supervise auxiliaries.		\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
	338. Knowledge of procedures used to supervise auxiliaries.						

42. Thank you!

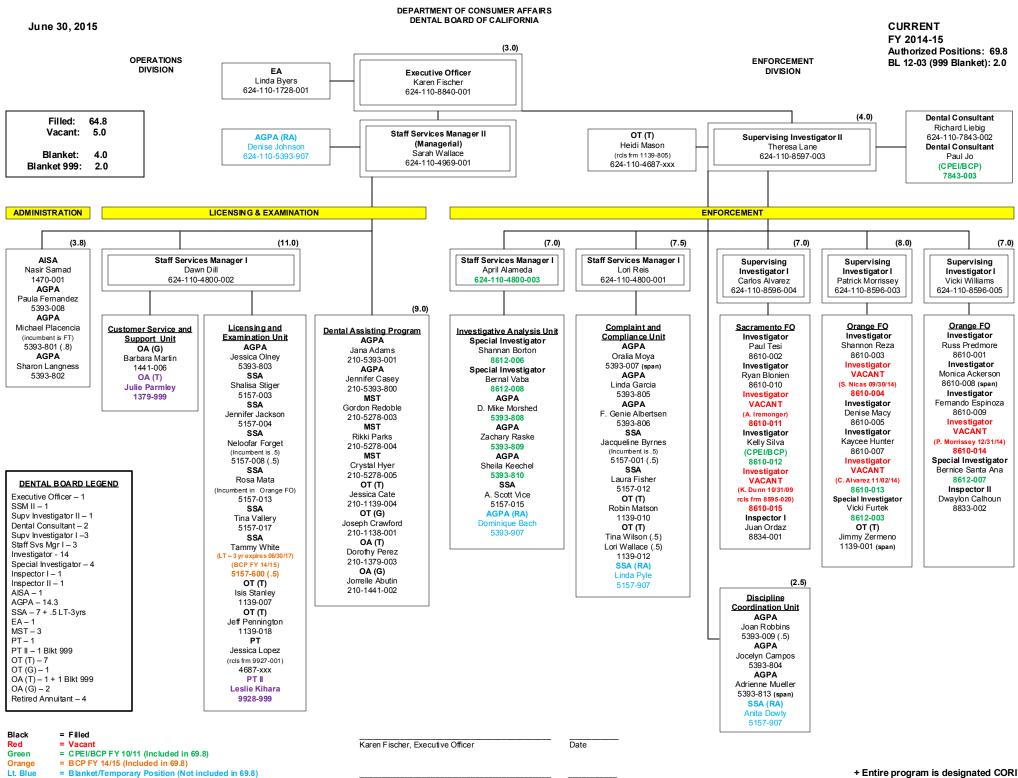
Thank you for taking the time to complete this questionnaire. The Board values your contribution to this study.

(This page intentionally left blank.)



ATTACHMENT D D. DENTAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA YEAR-END ORGANIZATIONAL CHARTS (CF., SECTION 3, QUESTION 15)

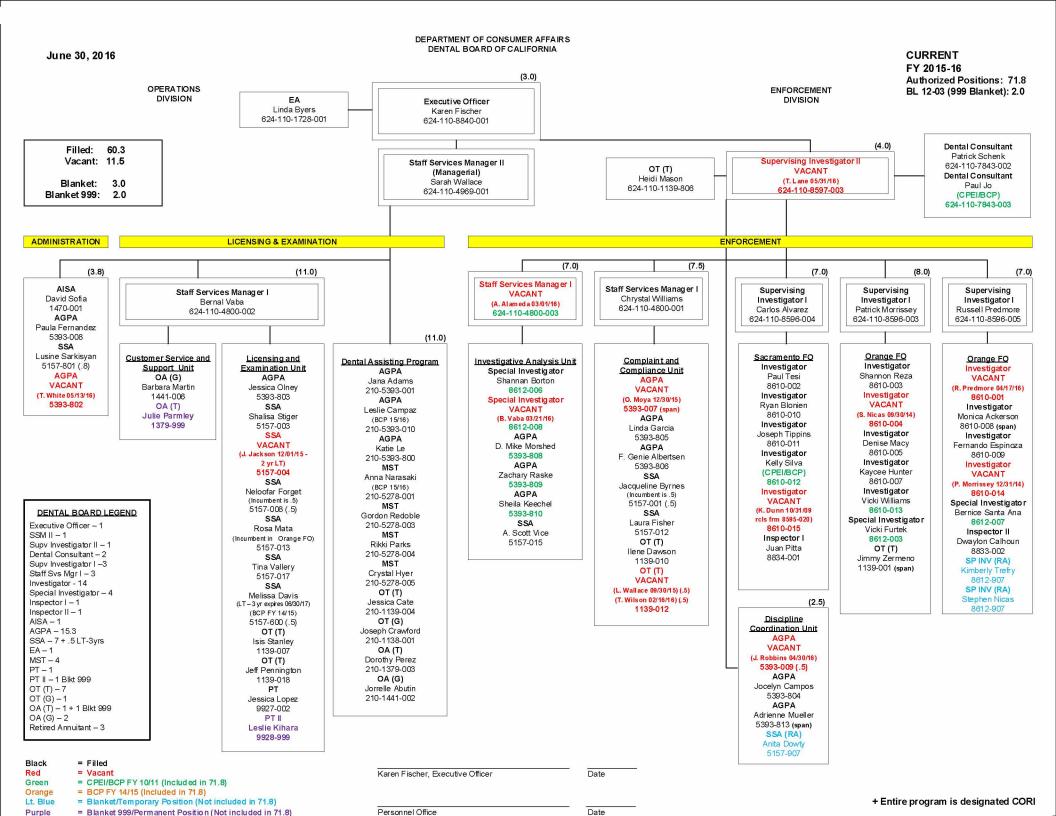
- a. Fiscal Year 2014-15
- b. Fiscal Year 2015-16
- c. Fiscal Year 2016-17
- d. Fiscal Year 2017-18



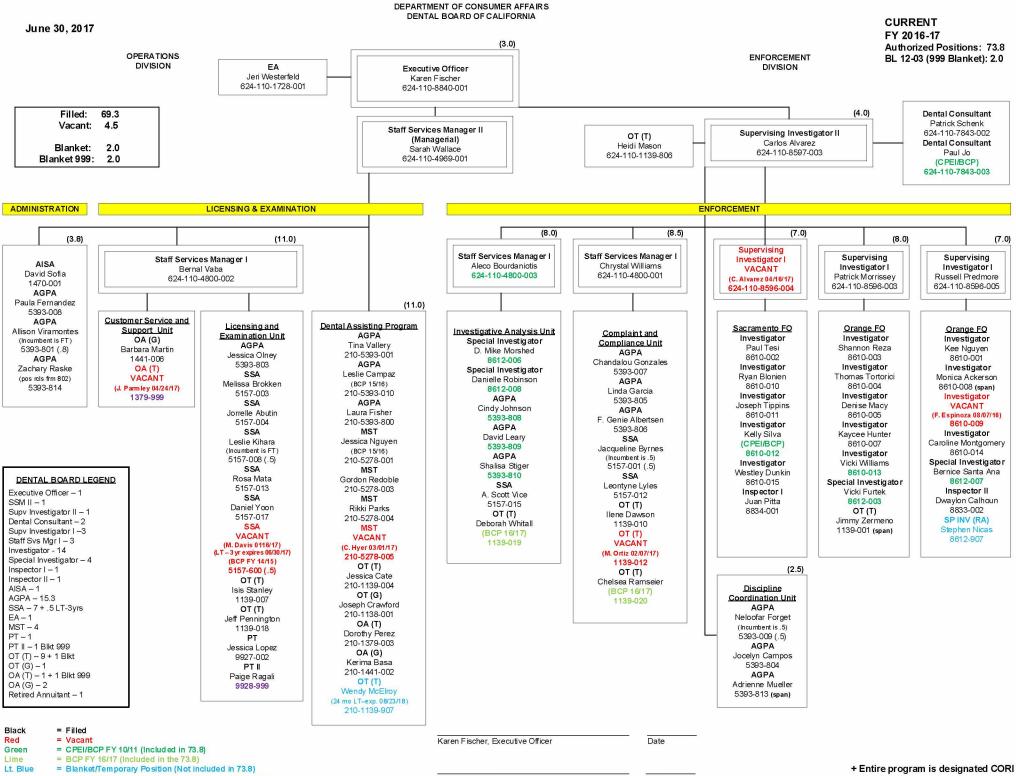
Purple = Blanket 999/Permanent Position (Not included in 69.8)

Personnel Office

Date



This page intentionally left blank.

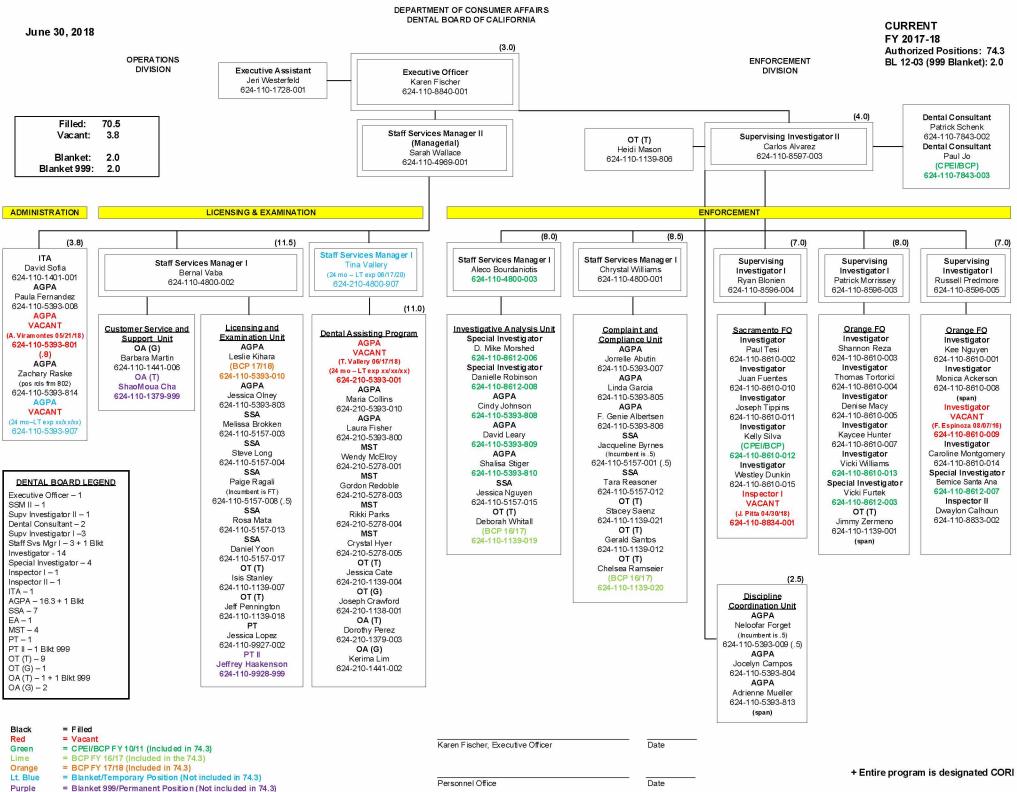


Purple = Blanket 999/Permanent Position (Not included in 73.8)

Personnel Office

Date

This page intentionally left blank.



Personnel Office

Date

This page intentionally left blank.

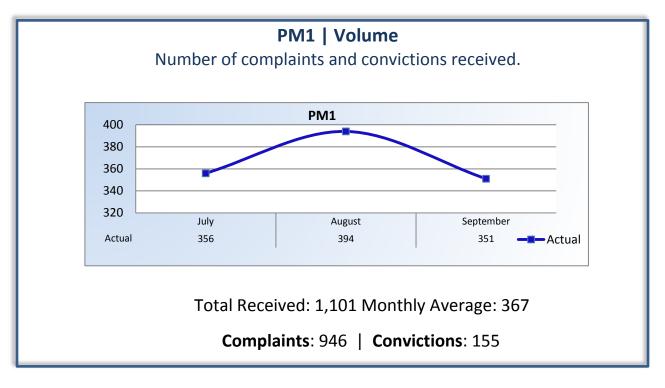
ATTACHMENT E DENTAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA PERFORMANCE MEASURES (CF., SECTION 2, QUESTION 6)

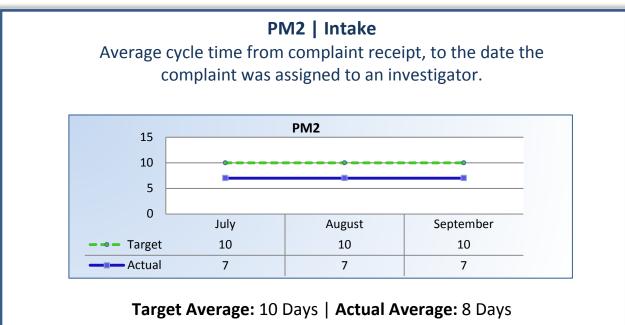


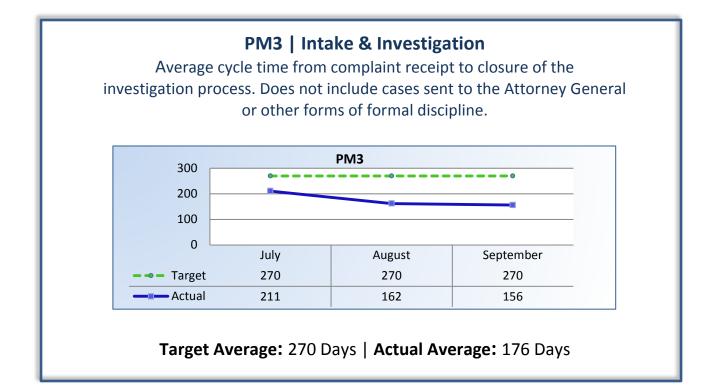
Performance Measures

Q1 Report (July - September 2014)

To ensure stakeholders can review the Board's progress toward meeting its enforcement goals and targets, we have developed a transparent system of performance measurement. These measures will be posted publicly on a quarterly basis.

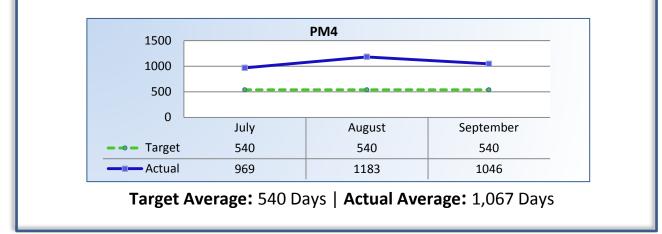


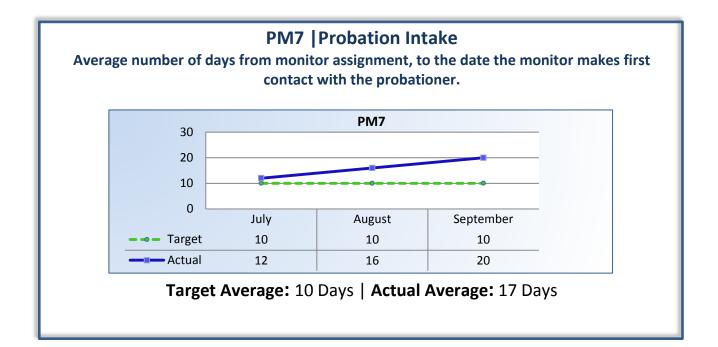


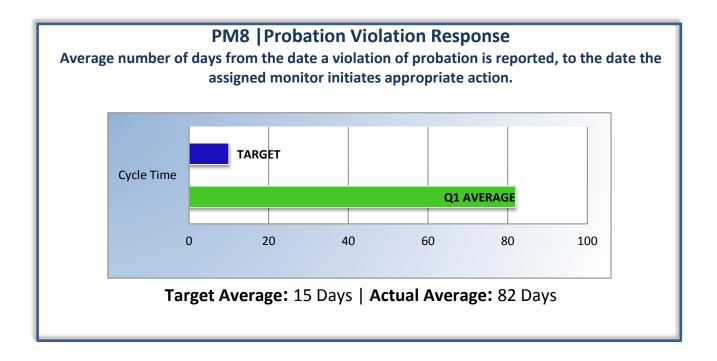


PM4 | Formal Discipline

Average number of days to complete the entire enforcement process for cases resulting in formal discipline. (Includes intake and investigation by the Board and prosecution by the AG).



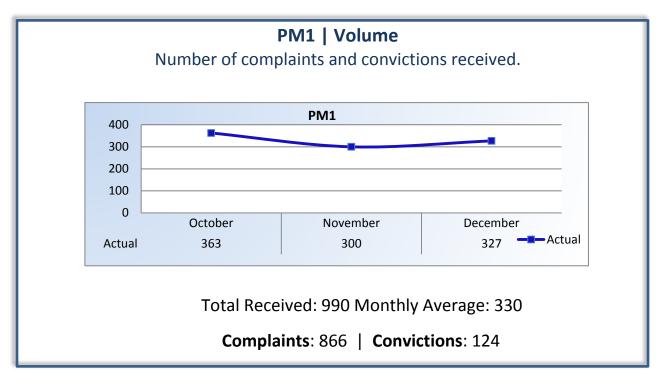


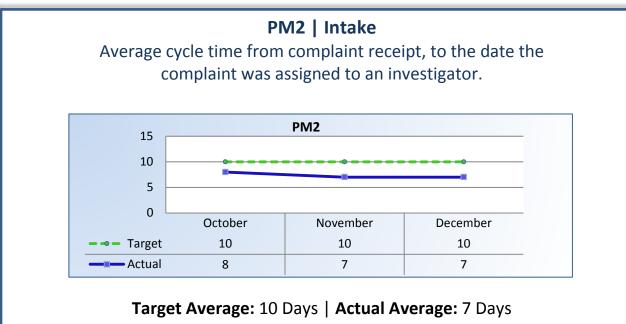


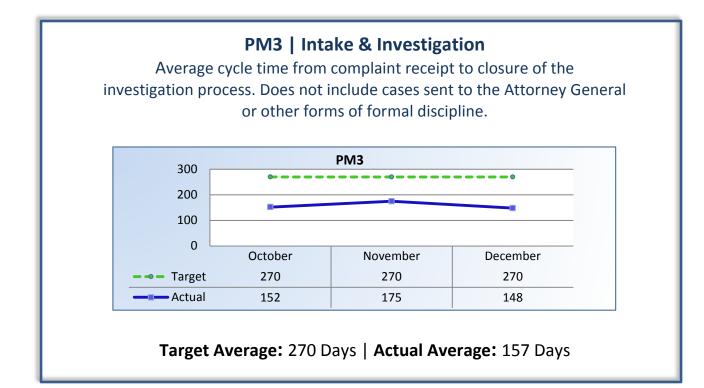
Performance Measures

Q2 Report (October - December 2014)

To ensure stakeholders can review the Board's progress toward meeting its enforcement goals and targets, we have developed a transparent system of performance measurement. These measures will be posted publicly on a quarterly basis.

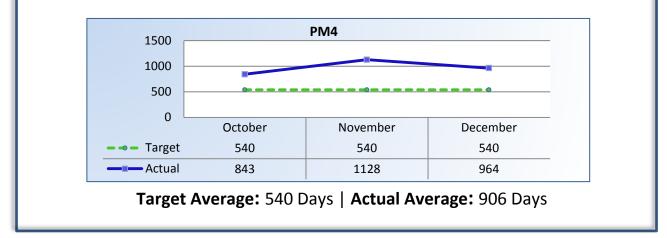


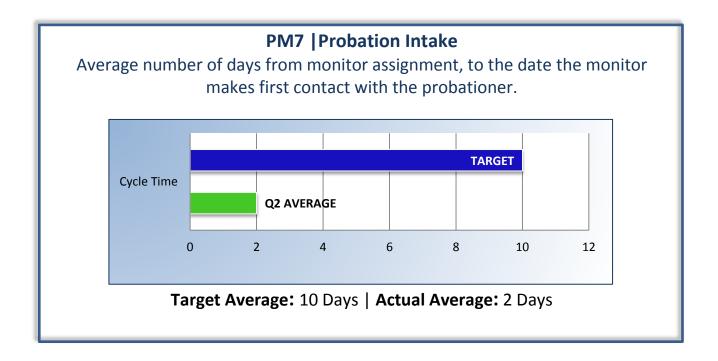




PM4 | Formal Discipline

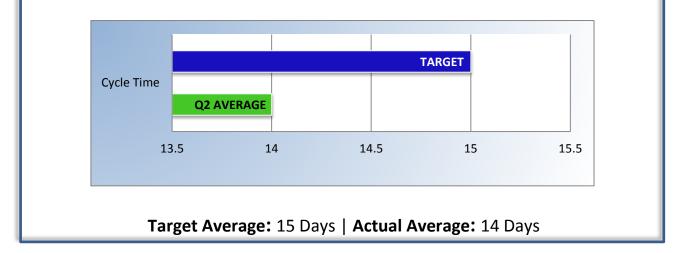
Average number of days to complete the entire enforcement process for cases resulting in formal discipline. (Includes intake and investigation by the Board and prosecution by the AG).





PM8 | Probation Violation Response

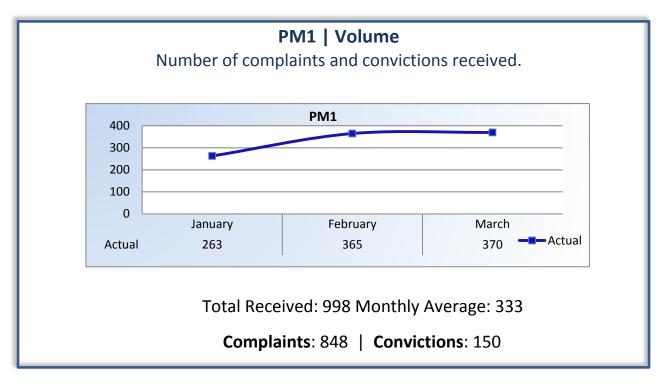
Average number of days from the date a violation of probation is reported, to the date the assigned monitor initiates appropriate action.

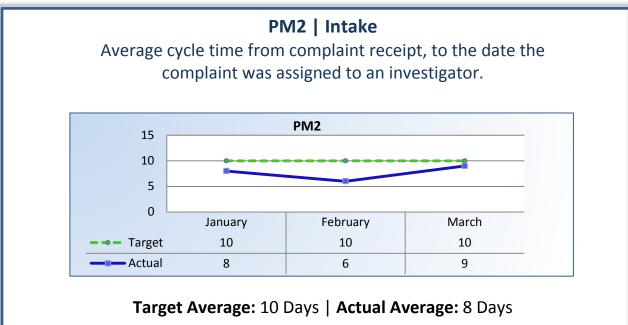


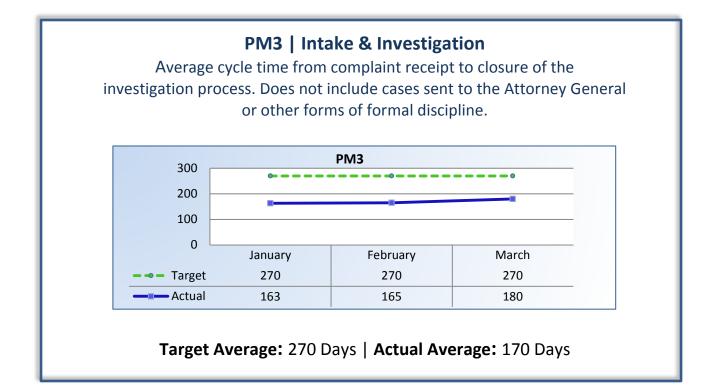
Performance Measures

Q3 Report (January - March 2015)

To ensure stakeholders can review the Board's progress toward meeting its enforcement goals and targets, we have developed a transparent system of performance measurement. These measures will be posted publicly on a quarterly basis.

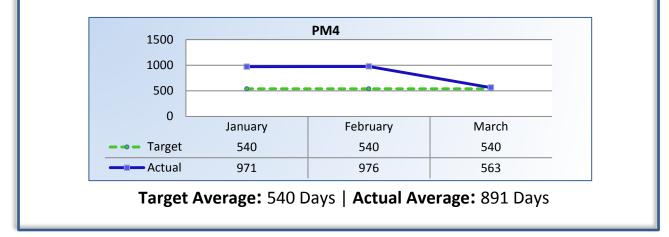


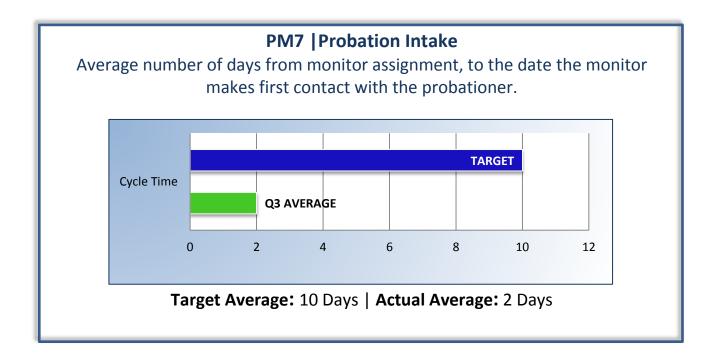


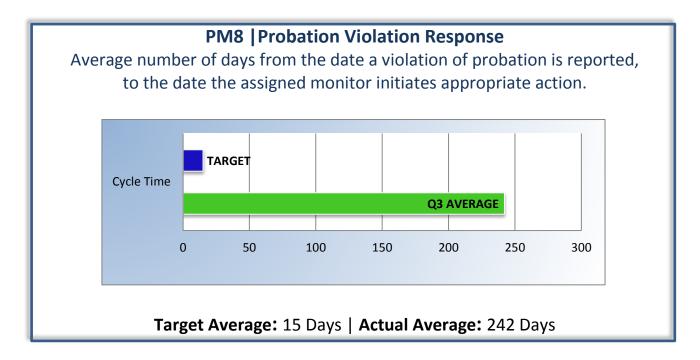


PM4 | Formal Discipline

Average number of days to complete the entire enforcement process for cases resulting in formal discipline. (Includes intake and investigation by the Board and prosecution by the AG).



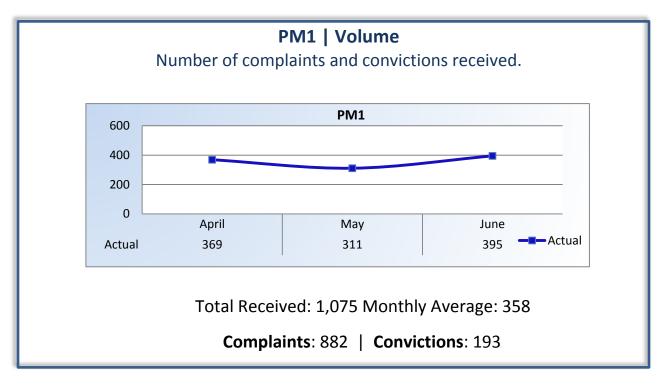


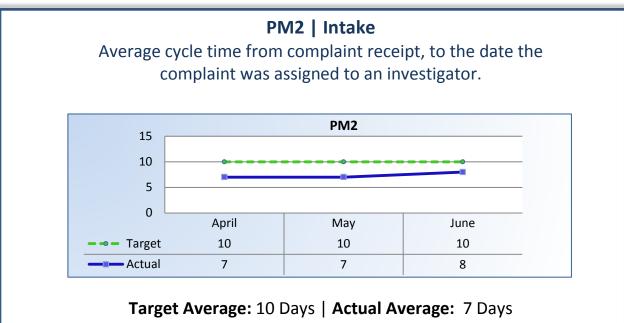


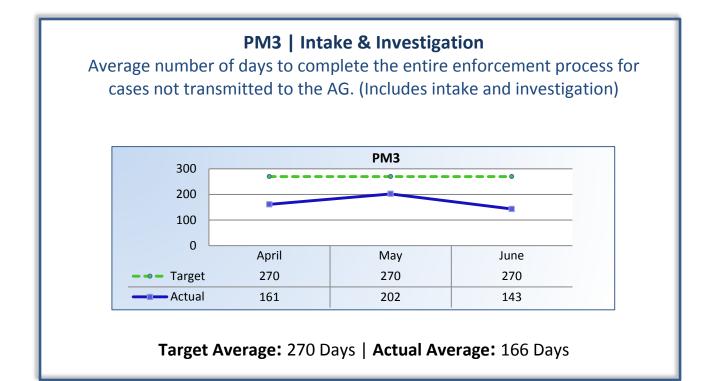
Performance Measures

Q4 Report (April - June 2015)

To ensure stakeholders can review the Board's progress toward meeting its enforcement goals and targets, we have developed a transparent system of performance measurement. These measures will be posted publicly on a quarterly basis.

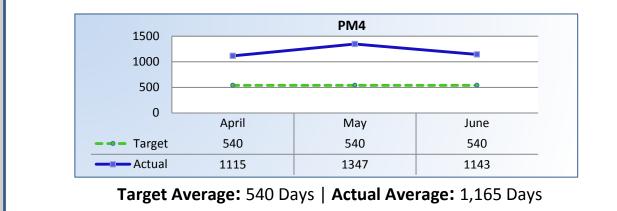


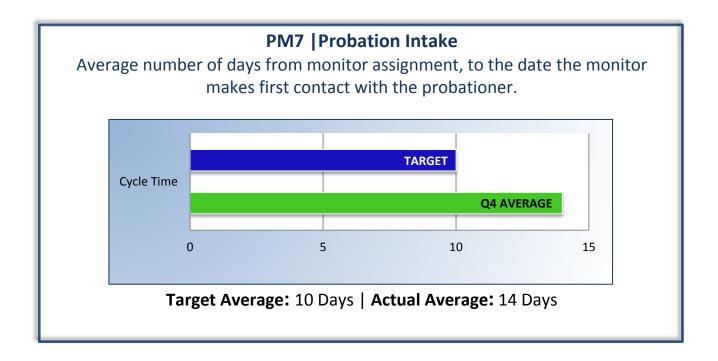




PM4 | Formal Discipline

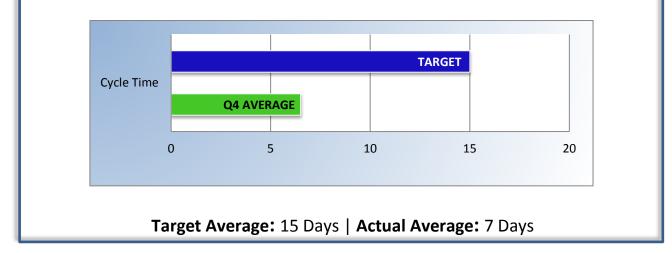
Average number of days to complete the entire enforcement process for cases transmitted to the AG for formal discipline. (Includes intake, investigation, and transmittal outcome)







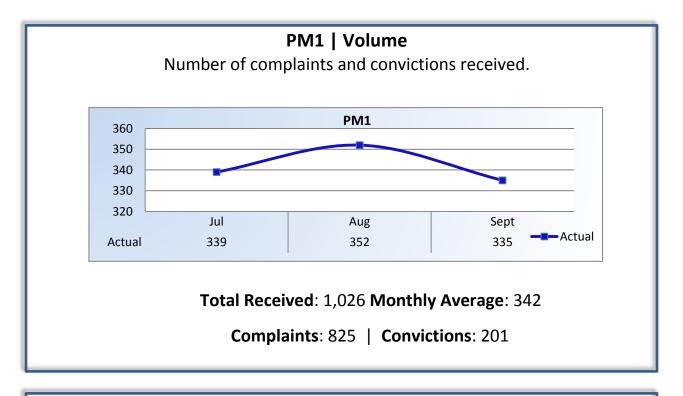
Average number of days from the date a violation of probation is reported, to the date the assigned monitor initiates appropriate action.



Performance Measures

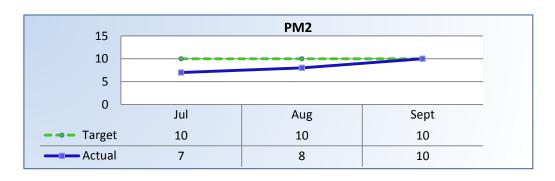
Q1 Report (July - September 2015)

To ensure stakeholders can review the Board's progress toward meeting its enforcement goals and targets, we have developed a transparent system of performance measurement. These measures will be posted publicly on a quarterly basis.

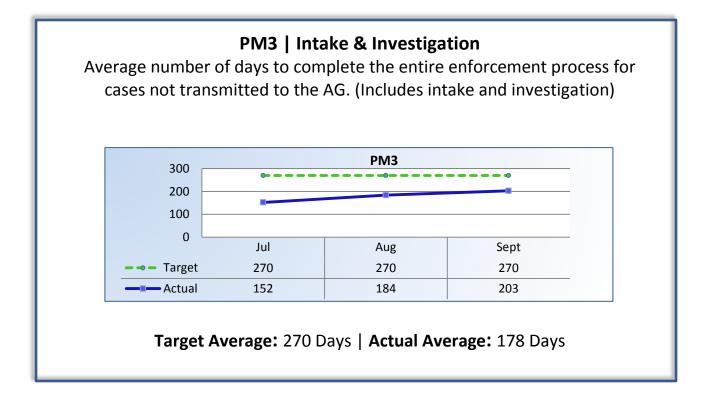




Average cycle time from complaint receipt, to the date the complaint was assigned to an investigator.



Target Average: 10 Days | Actual Average: 8 Days

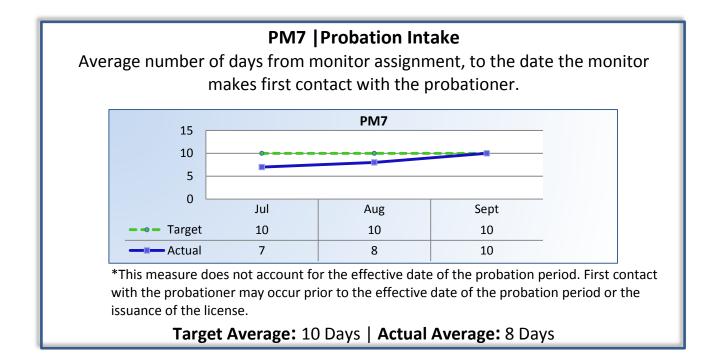


PM4 | Formal Discipline

Average number of days to complete the entire enforcement process for cases transmitted to the AG for formal discipline. (Includes intake, investigation, and transmittal outcome)



Target Average: 540 Days | Actual Average: 1,075 Days



PM8 |Probation Violation Response

Average number of days from the date a violation of probation is reported, to the date the assigned monitor initiates appropriate action.

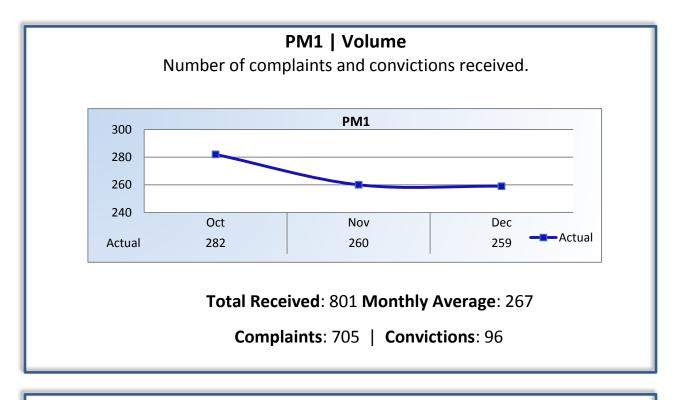
The Board did not have any probation violations this quarter.

Target Average: 15 Days | Actual Average: N/A

Performance Measures

Q2 Report (October - December 2015)

To ensure stakeholders can review the Board's progress toward meeting its enforcement goals and targets, we have developed a transparent system of performance measurement. These measures will be posted publicly on a quarterly basis.

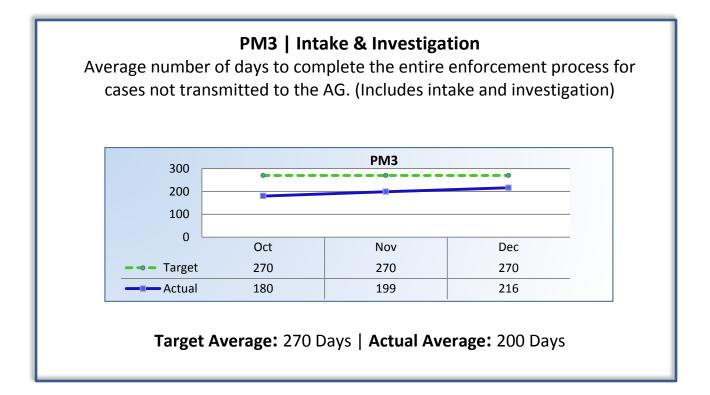


PM2 | Intake

Average cycle time from complaint receipt, to the date the complaint was assigned to an investigator.

15		PM2	
15			
10			
5 —	_		
0			
0	Oct	Nov	Dec
– – – Target	10	10	10
Actual	8	9	9

Target Average: 10 Days | Actual Average: 9 Days

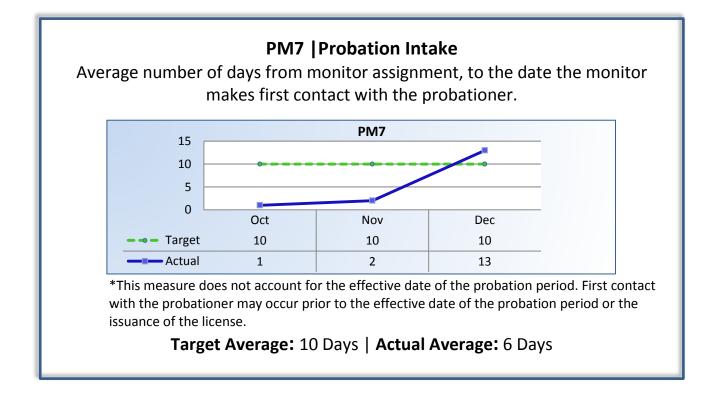


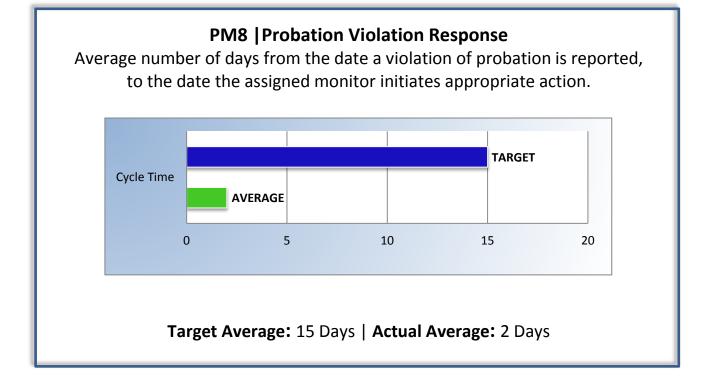
PM4 | Formal Discipline

Average number of days to complete the entire enforcement process for cases transmitted to the AG for formal discipline. (Includes intake, investigation, and transmittal outcome)



Target Average: 540 Days | Actual Average: 1,059 Days

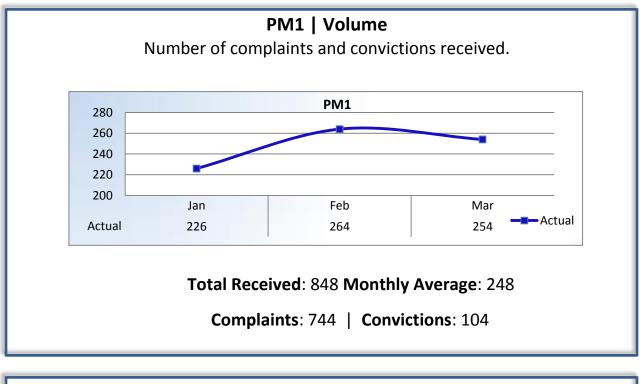




Performance Measures

Q3 Report (January – March 2016)

To ensure stakeholders can review the Board's progress toward meeting its enforcement goals and targets, we have developed a transparent system of performance measurement. These measures will be posted publicly on a quarterly basis.

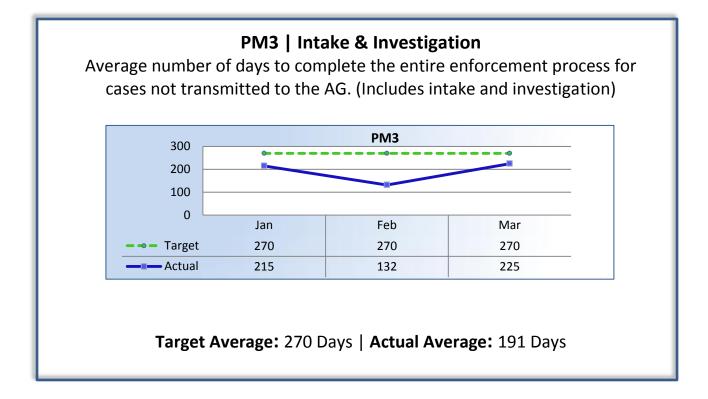


PM2 | Intake

Average cycle time from complaint receipt, to the date the complaint was assigned to an investigator.

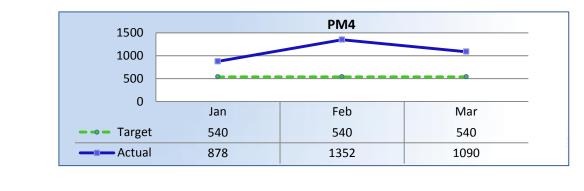
		PM2	
15			
10			
5			_
0			
U	Jan	Feb	Mar
	10	10	10
🗕 🗕 Target	10	10	10

Target Average: 10 Days | Actual Average: 8 Days

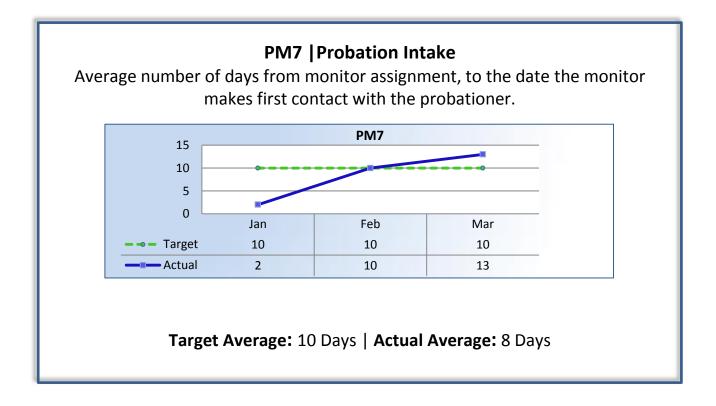


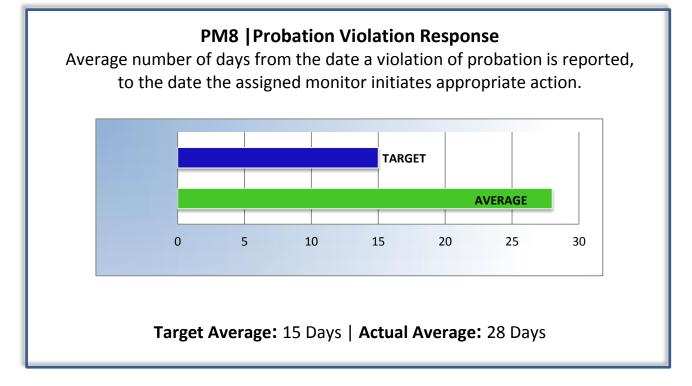
PM4 | Formal Discipline

Average number of days to complete the entire enforcement process for cases transmitted to the AG for formal discipline. (Includes intake, investigation, and transmittal outcome)



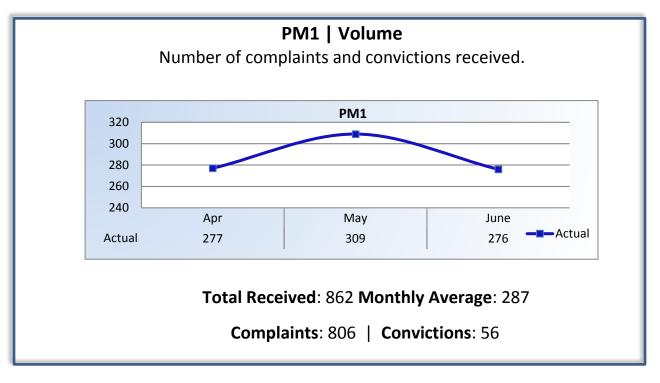
Target Average: 540 Days | Actual Average: 1,021 Days

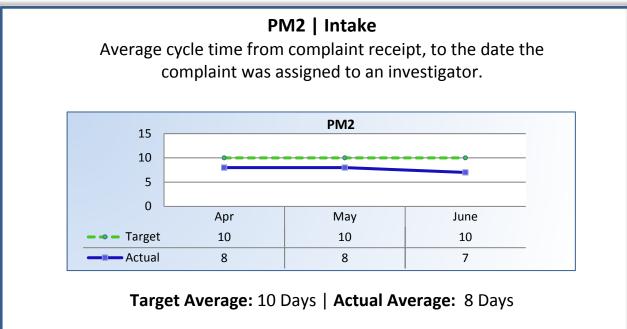


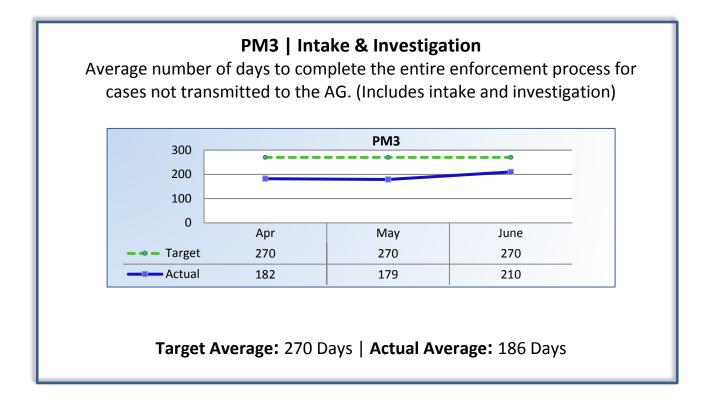


Performance Measures

Q4 Report (April - June 2016)

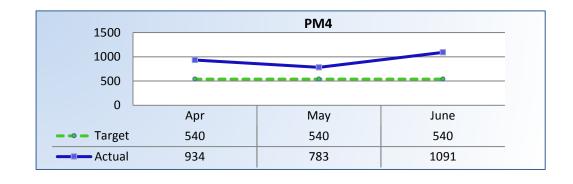




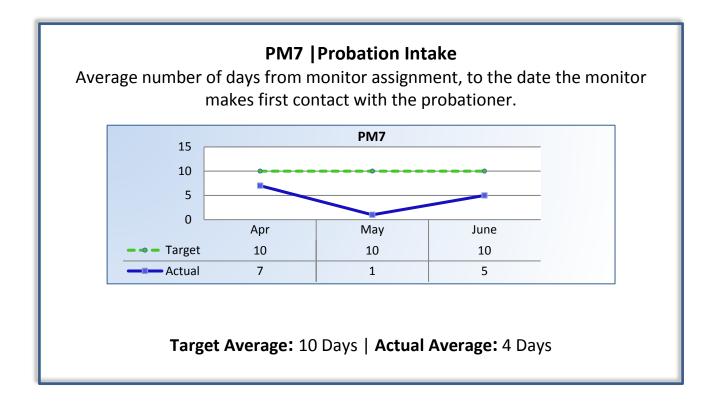


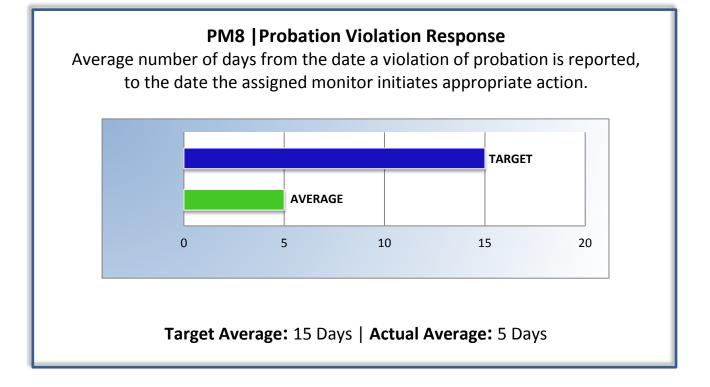
PM4 | Formal Discipline

Average number of days to complete the entire enforcement process for cases transmitted to the AG for formal discipline. (Includes intake, investigation, and transmittal outcome)



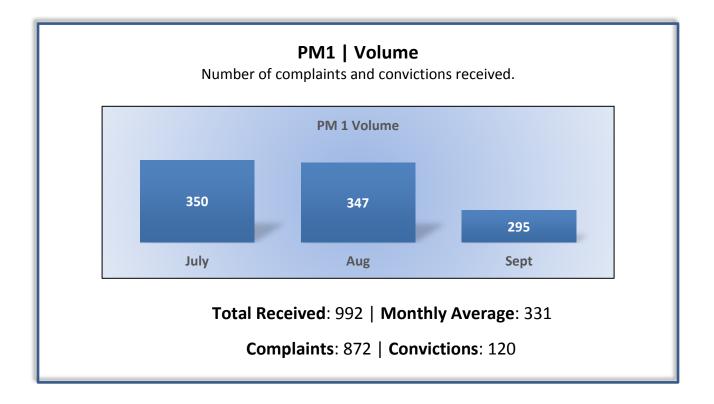
Target Average: 540 Days | Actual Average: 964 Days

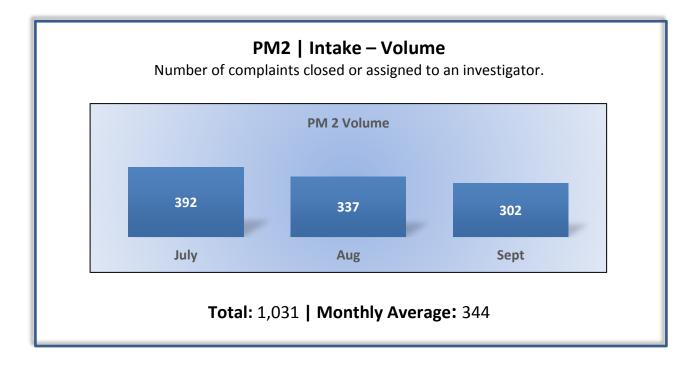


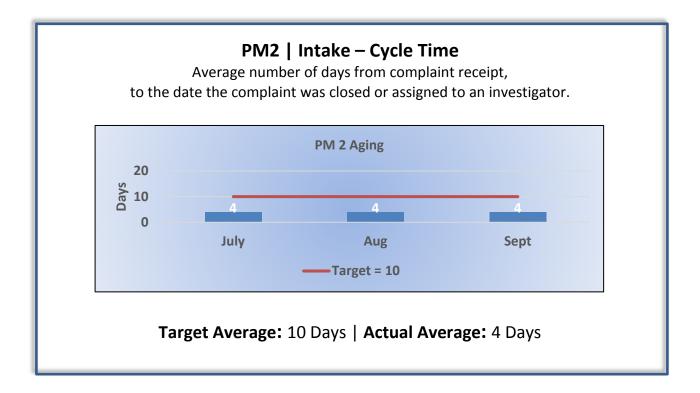


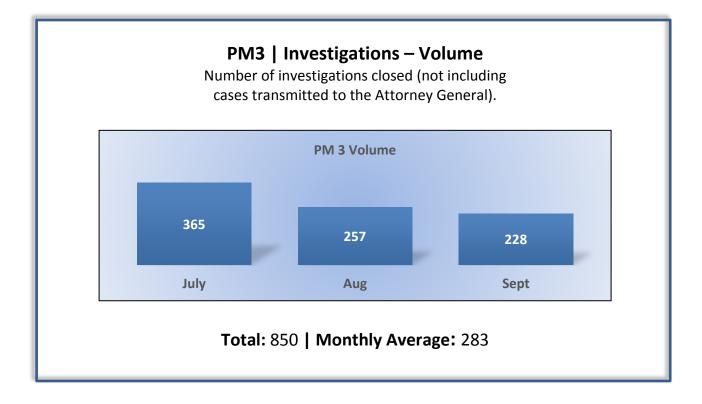
Enforcement Performance Measures

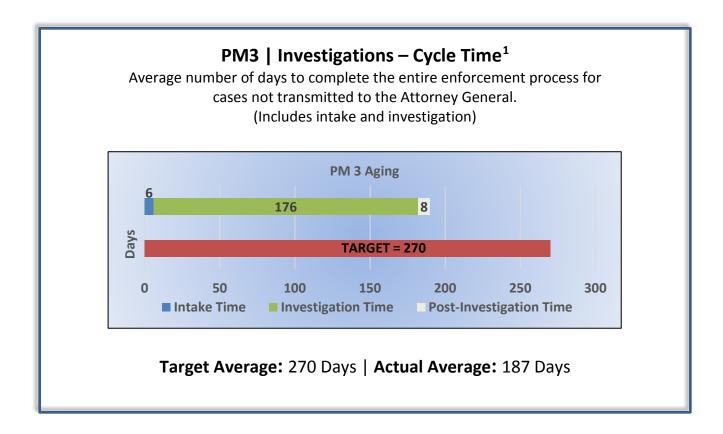
Q1 Report (July - September 2016)



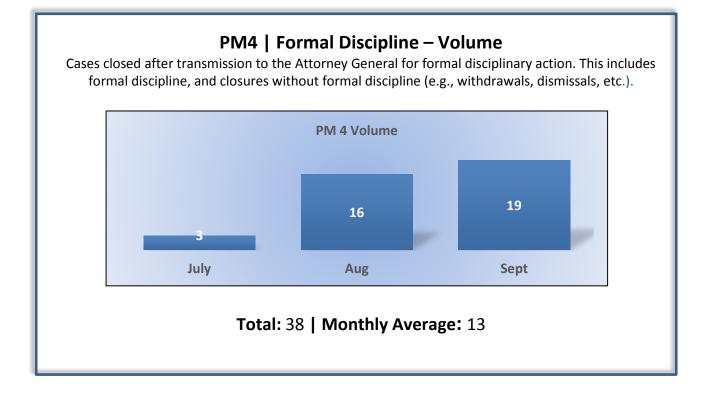


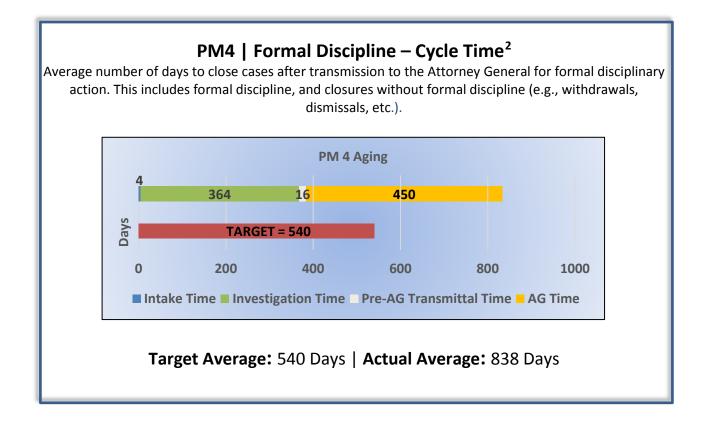




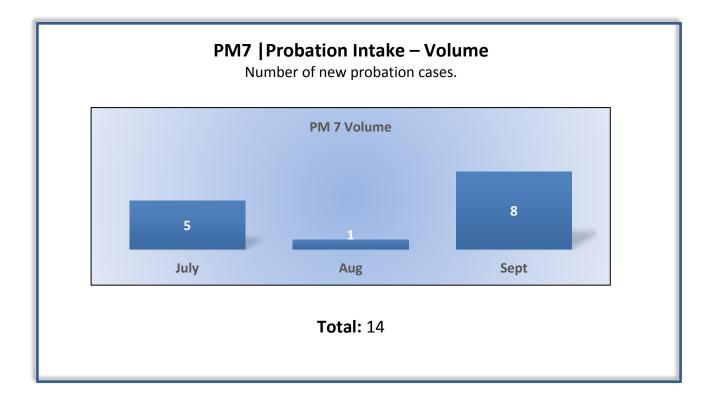


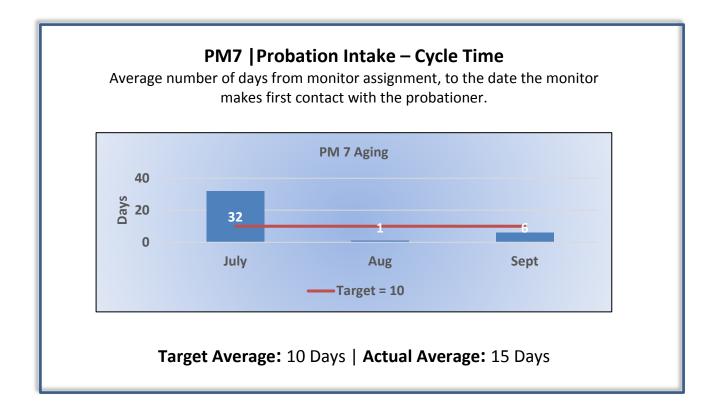
¹ Due to rounding, there might be small discrepancies between the PM3 "Actual Average", and the sum of the individual case stages (i.e., Intake time + Investigation time + Post-Investigation time).





² Due to rounding, there might be small discrepancies between the PM4 "Actual Average", and the sum of the individual case stages (i.e., Intake time + Investigation time + Pre-AG Transmittal time + AG time).





PM8 | Probation Violation Response – Volume

Number of probation violation cases.

The Board did not have any probation violations this quarter.

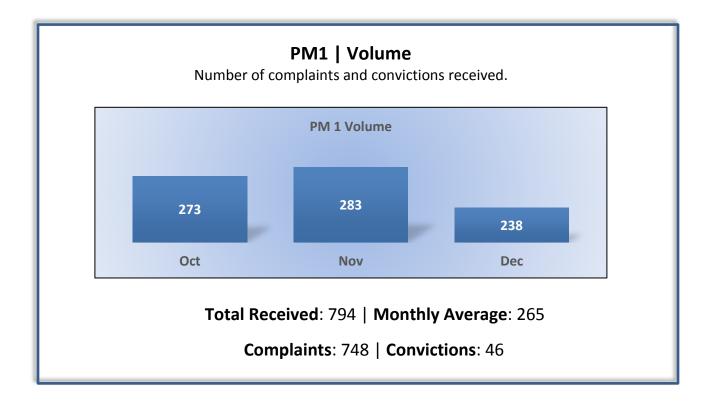
PM8 | Probation Violation Response – Cycle Time

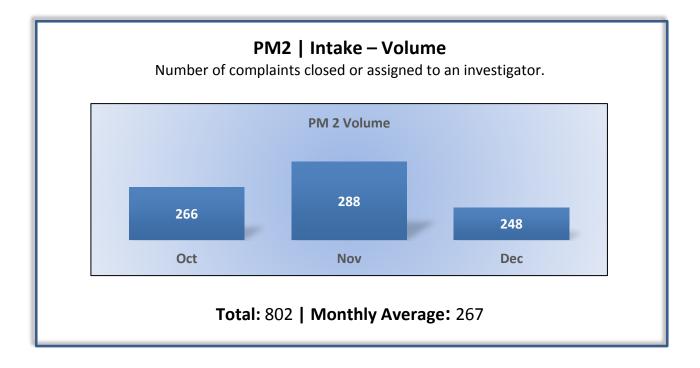
Average number of days from the date a violation of probation is reported, to the date the assigned monitor initiates appropriate action.

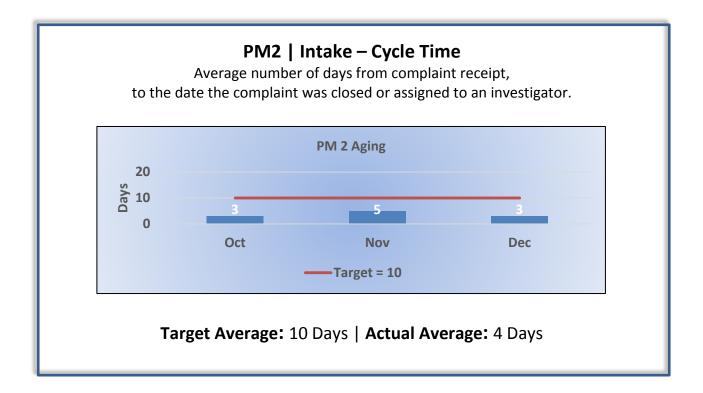
The Board did not have any probation violations this quarter.

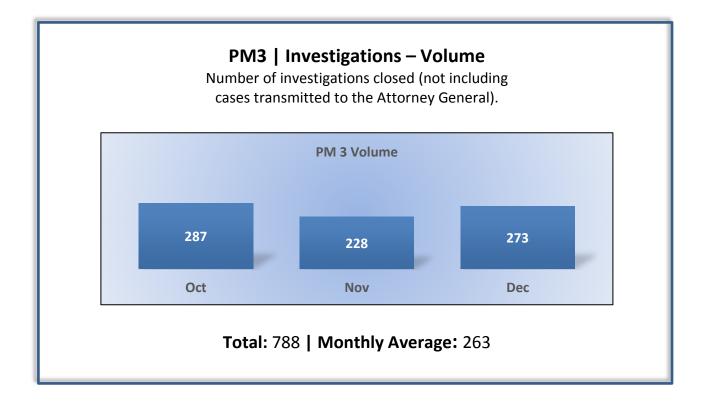
Enforcement Performance Measures

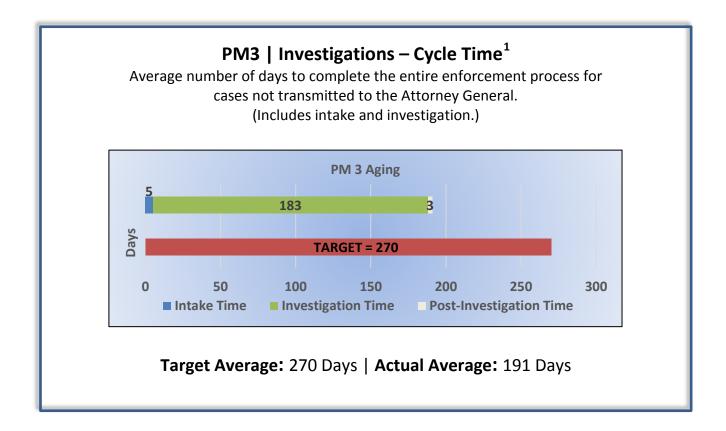
Q2 Report (October - December 2016)



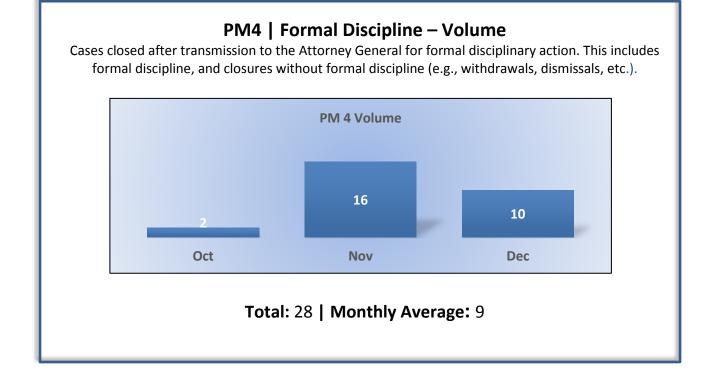


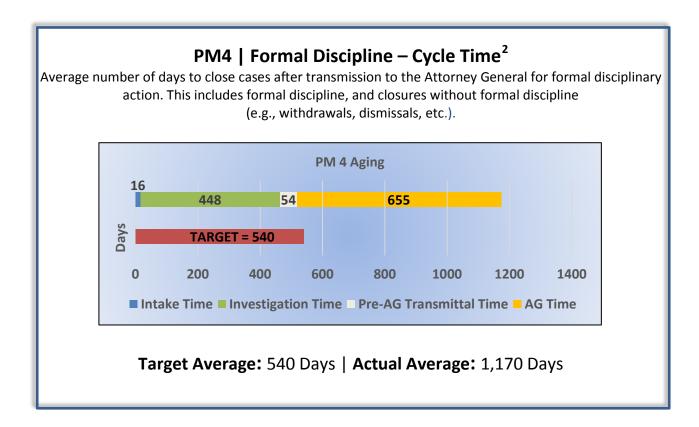




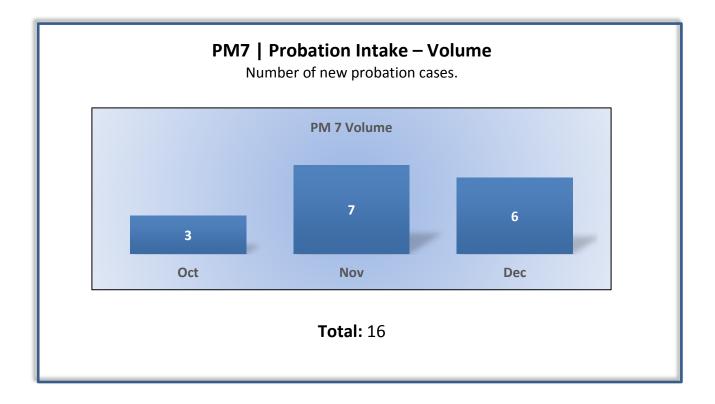


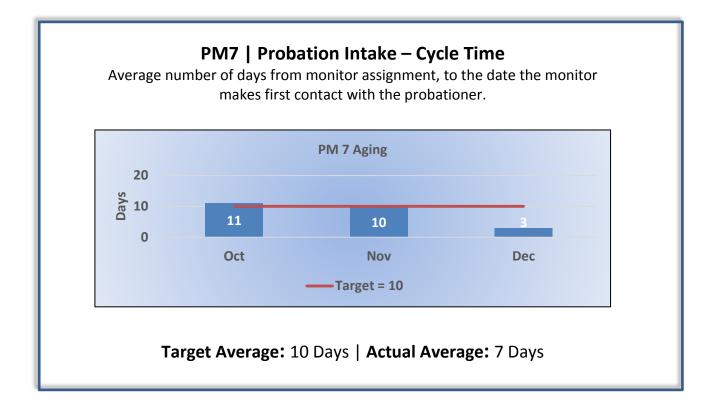
¹ Due to rounding, there might be small discrepancies between the PM3 "Actual Average", and the sum of the individual case stages (i.e., Intake time + Investigation time + Post-Investigation time).





² Due to rounding, there might be small discrepancies between the PM4 "Actual Average", and the sum of the individual case stages (i.e., Intake time + Investigation time + Pre-AG Transmittal time + AG time).





PM8 | Probation Violation Response – Volume

Number of probation violation cases.

The Board did not have any probation violations this quarter.

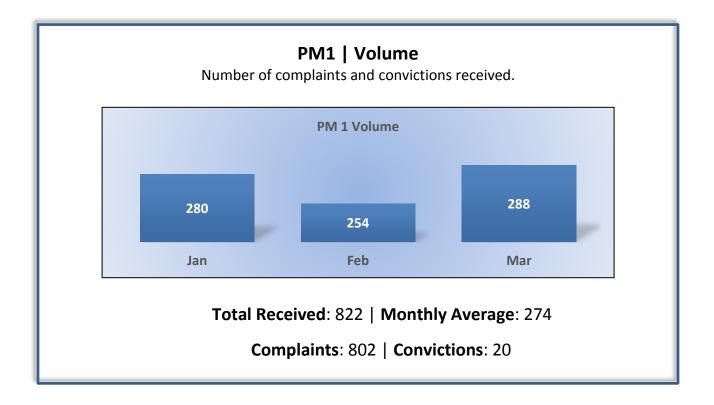
PM8 | Probation Violation Response – Cycle Time

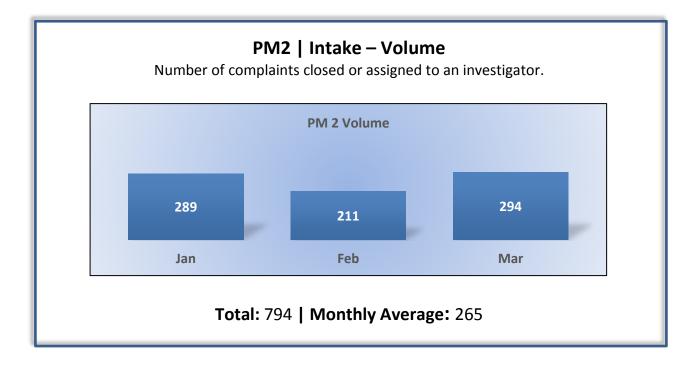
Average number of days from the date a violation of probation is reported, to the date the assigned monitor initiates appropriate action.

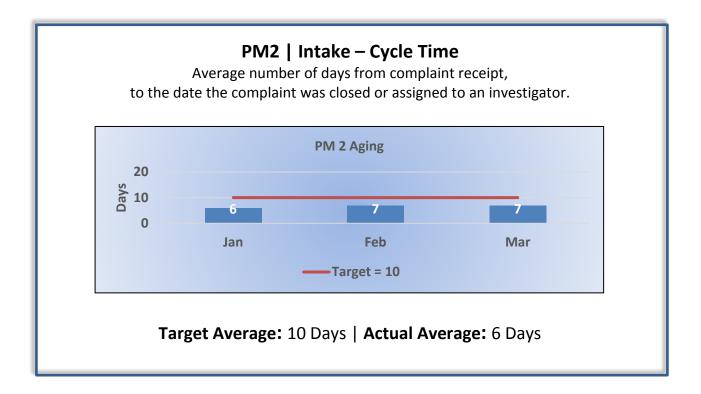
The Board did not have any probation violations this quarter.

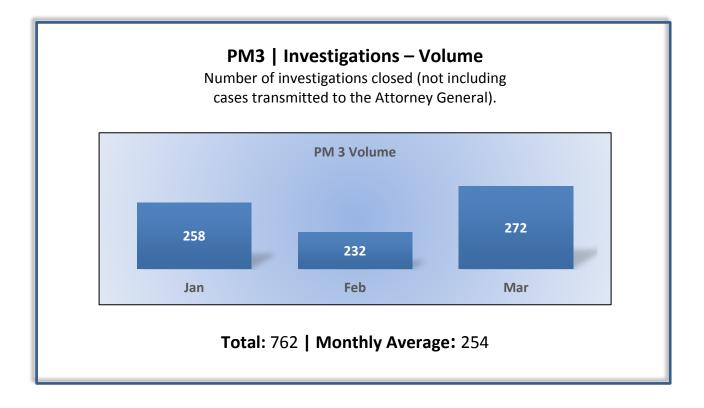
Enforcement Performance Measures

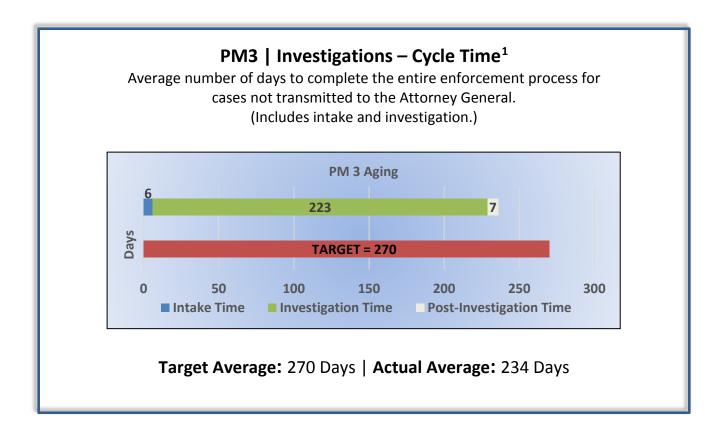
Q3 Report (January – March 2017)



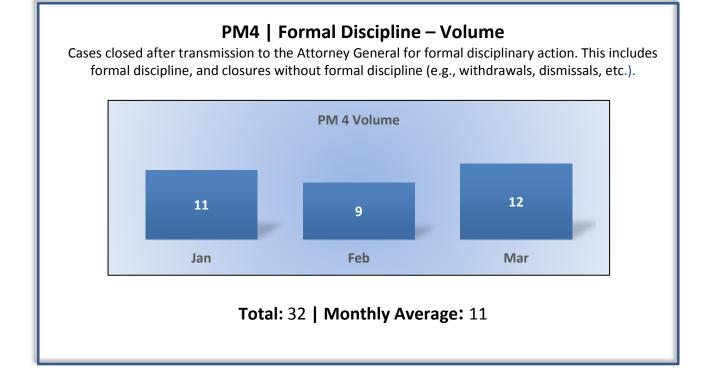


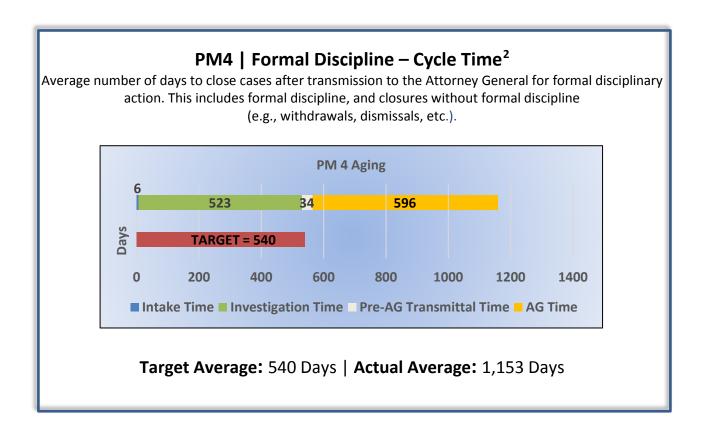




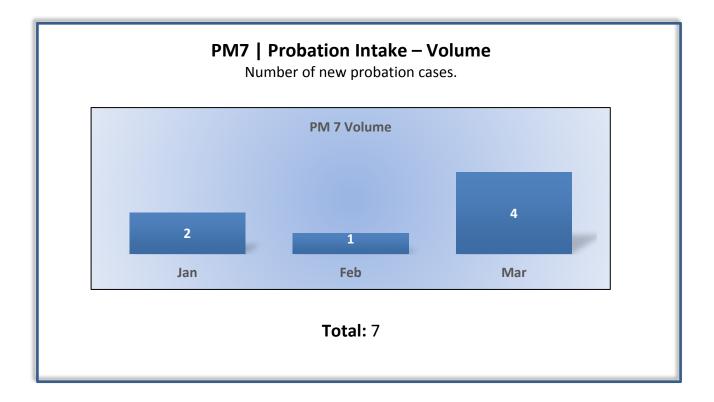


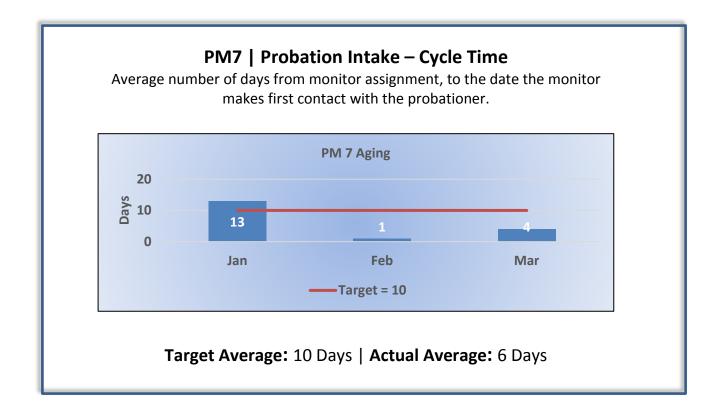
¹ Due to rounding, there might be small discrepancies between the PM3 "Actual Average", and the sum of the individual case stages (i.e., Intake time + Investigation time + Post-Investigation time).

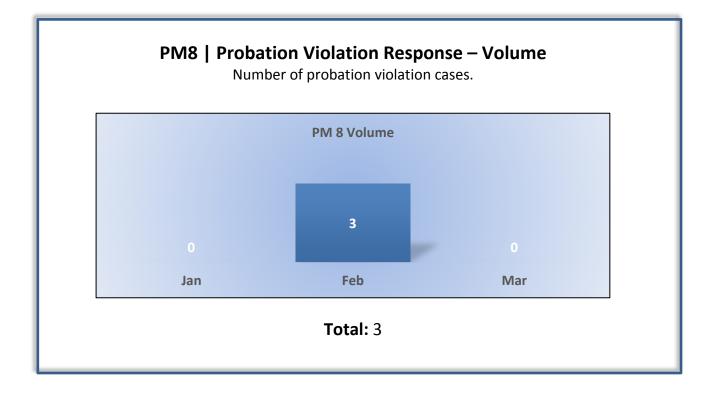


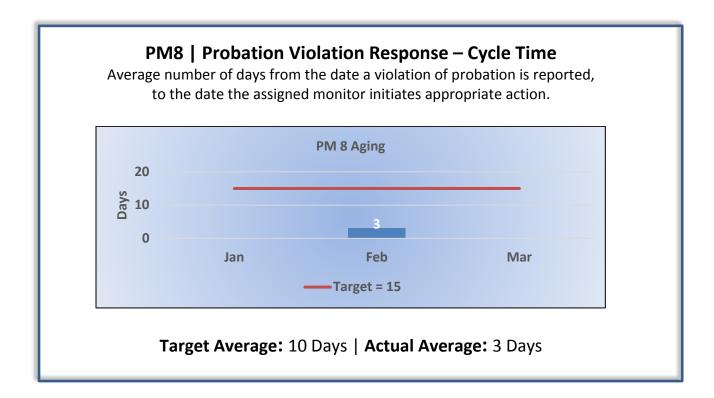


² Due to rounding, there might be small discrepancies between the PM4 "Actual Average", and the sum of the individual case stages (i.e., Intake time + Investigation time + Pre-AG Transmittal time + AG time).



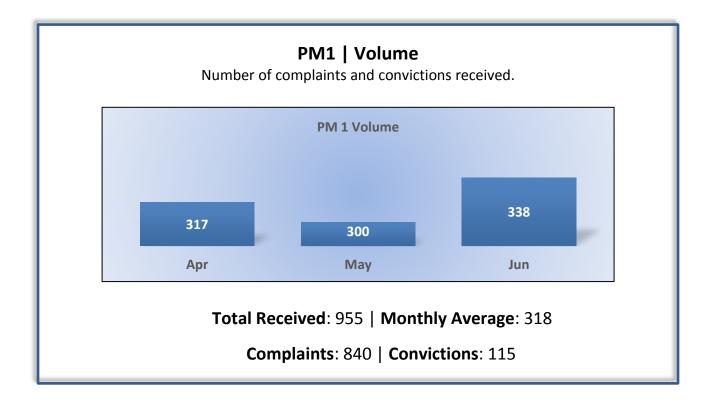


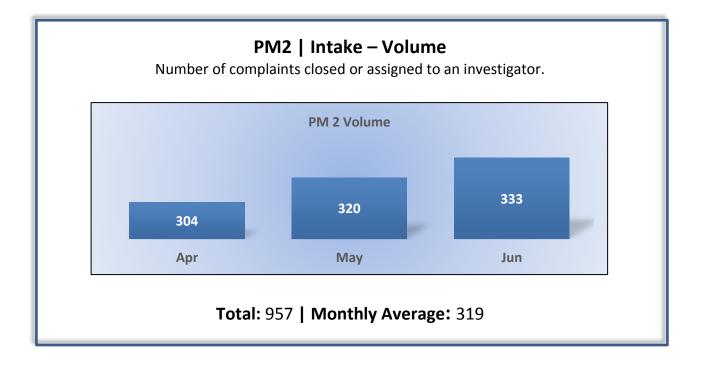


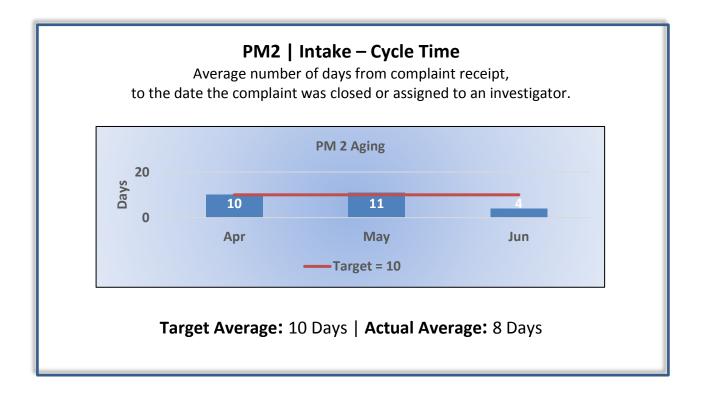


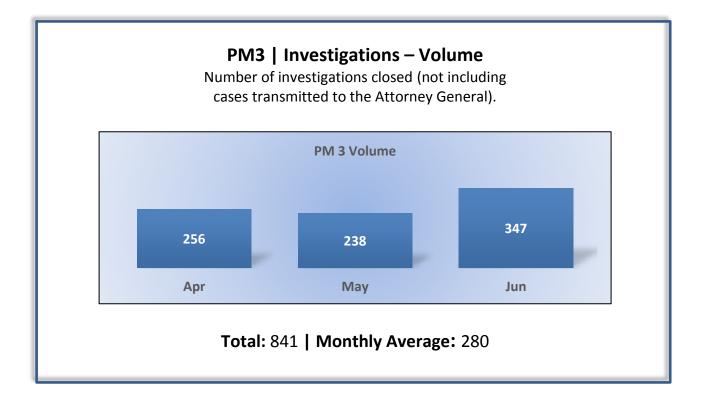
Enforcement Performance Measures

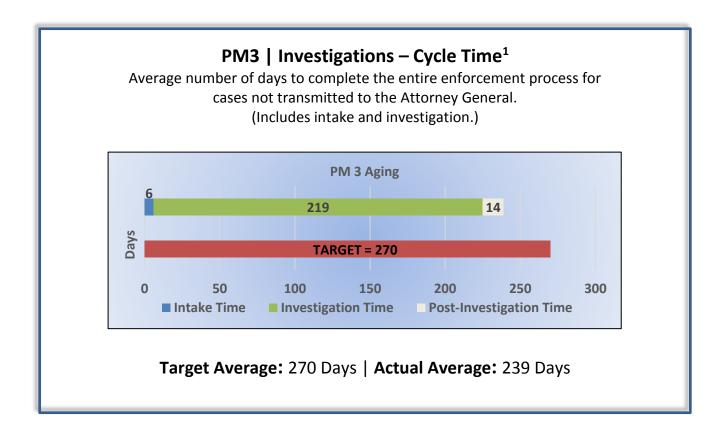
Q4 Report (April - June 2017)



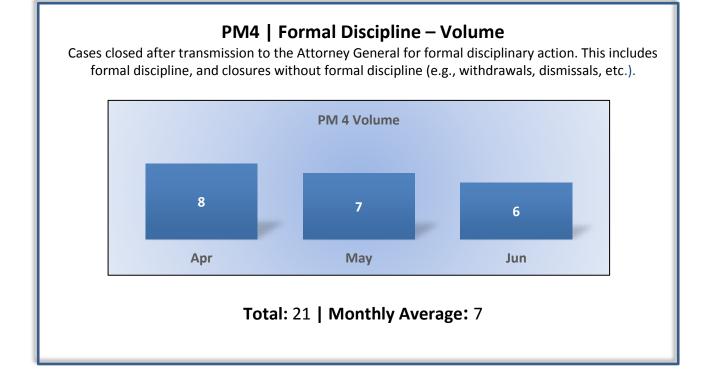


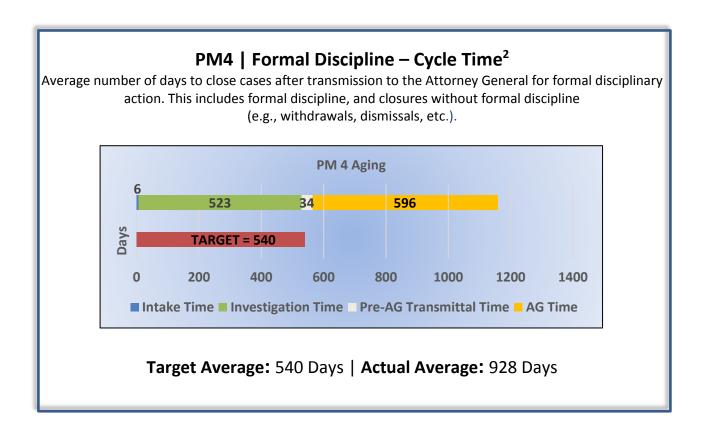






¹ Due to rounding, there might be small discrepancies between the PM3 "Actual Average", and the sum of the individual case stages (i.e., Intake time + Investigation time + Post-Investigation time).





² Due to rounding, there might be small discrepancies between the PM4 "Actual Average", and the sum of the individual case stages (i.e., Intake time + Investigation time + Pre-AG Transmittal time + AG time).

PM7 | Probation Intake – Volume

Number of new probation cases.

No new probationers were assigned for monitoring this quarter.

PM7 | Probation Intake – Cycle Time

Average number of days from monitor assignment, to the date the monitor makes first contact with the probationer.

No new probationers were assigned for monitoring this quarter.

PM8 | Probation Violation Response – Volume

Number of probation violation cases.

The Board did not have any probation violations this quarter.

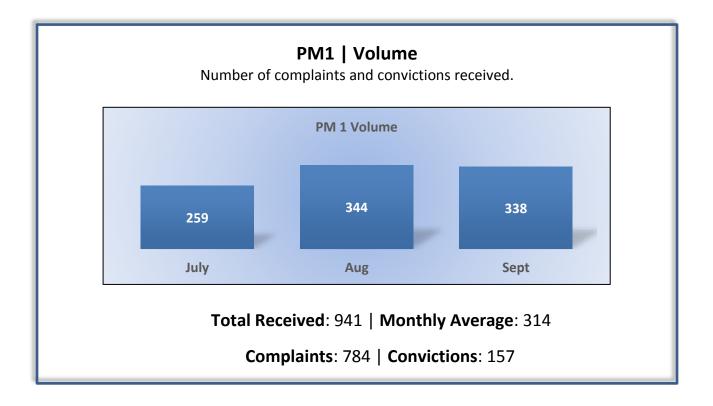
PM8 | Probation Violation Response – Cycle Time

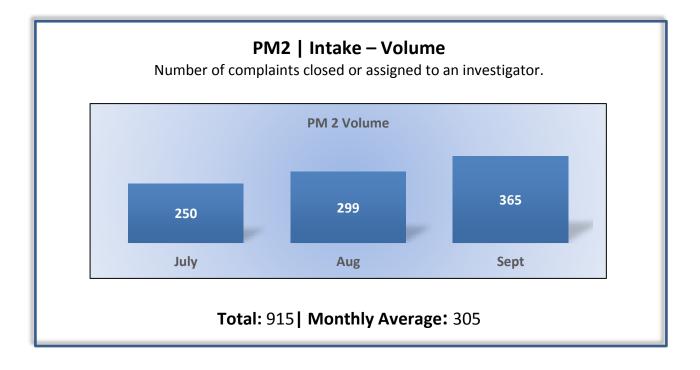
Average number of days from the date a violation of probation is reported, to the date the assigned monitor initiates appropriate action.

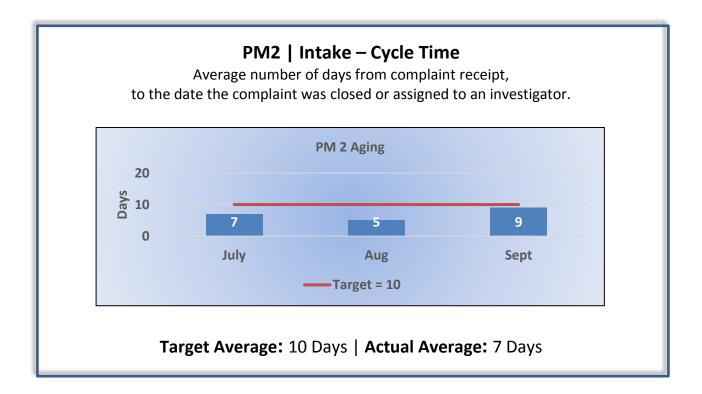
The Board did not have any probation violations this quarter.

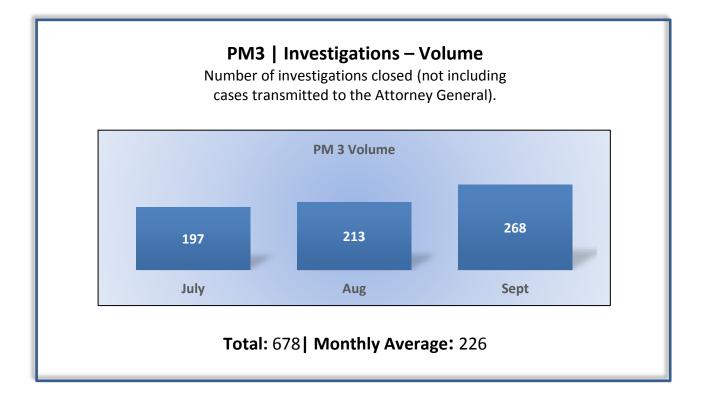
Enforcement Performance Measures

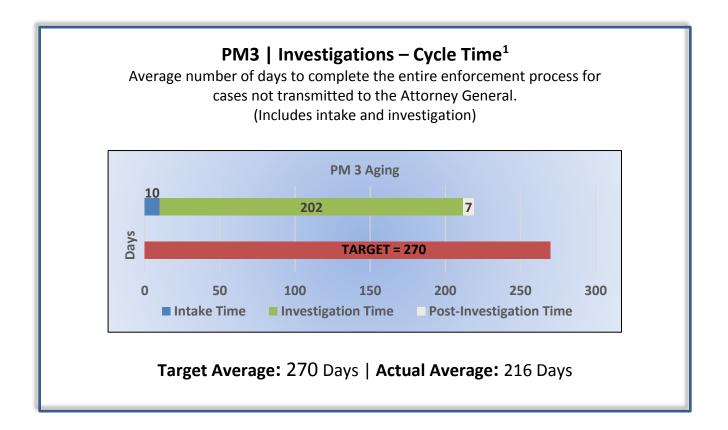
Q1 Report (July - September 2017)



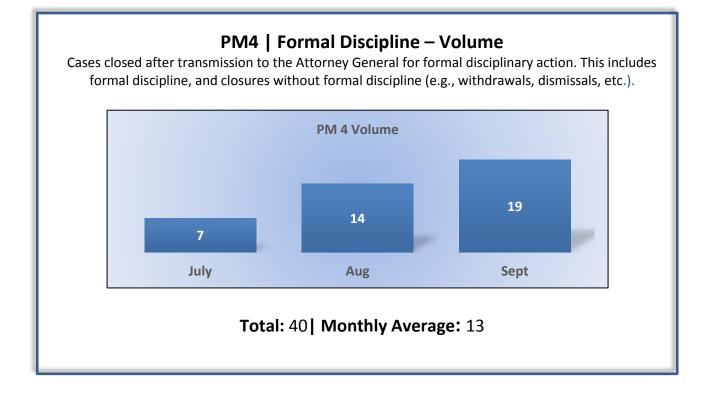


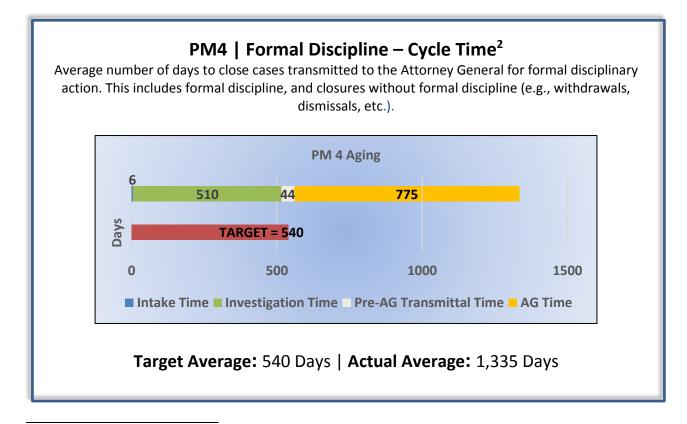




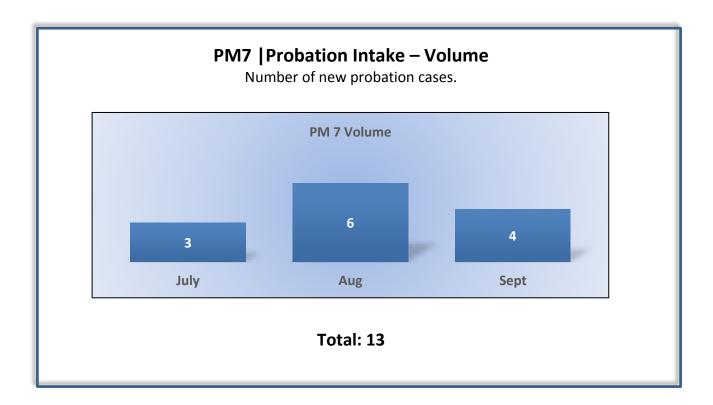


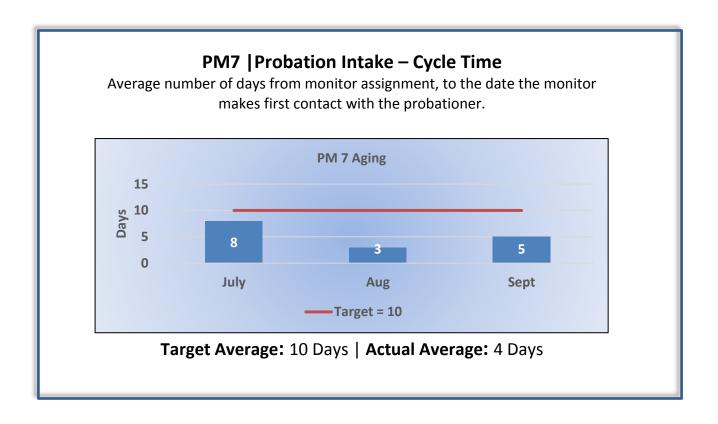
¹ Due to rounding, there might be small discrepancies between the PM3 "Actual Average", and the sum of the individual case stages (i.e., Intake time + Investigation time + Post-Investigation time).

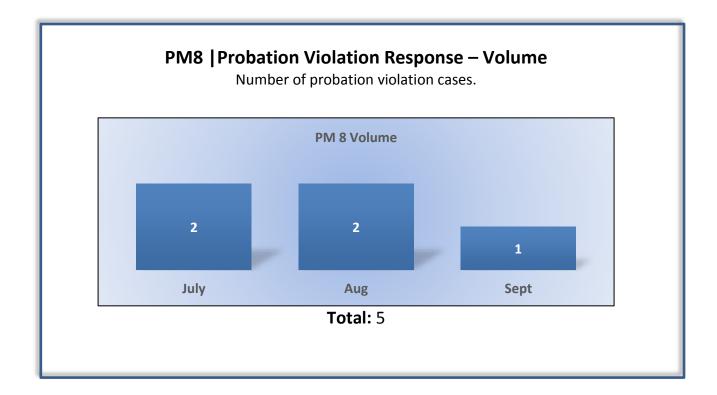


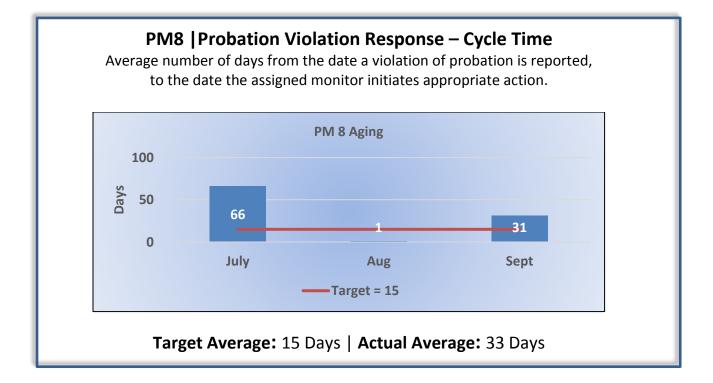


² Due to rounding, there might be small discrepancies between the PM4 "Actual Average", and the sum of the individual case stages (i.e., Intake time + Investigation time + Pre-AG Transmittal time + AG time).



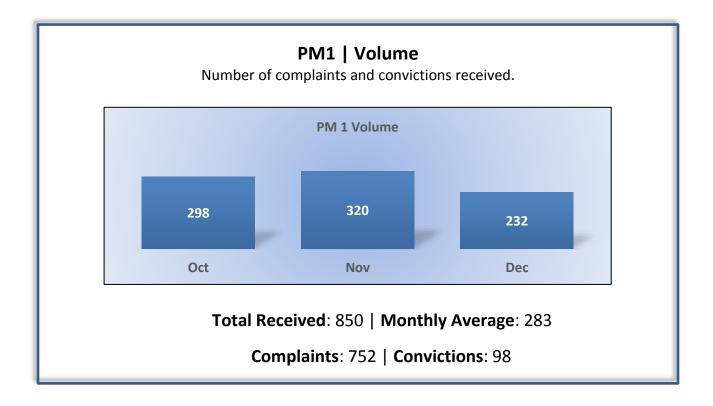


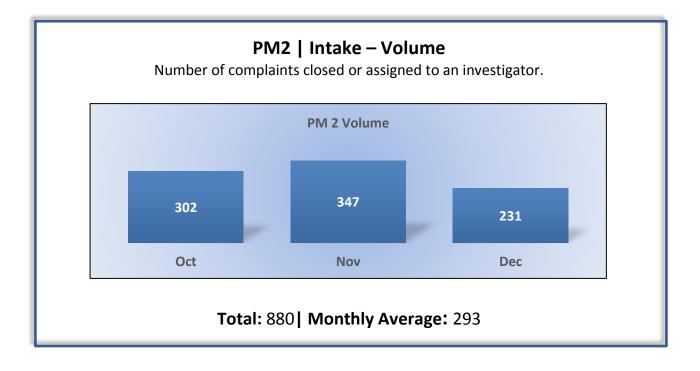


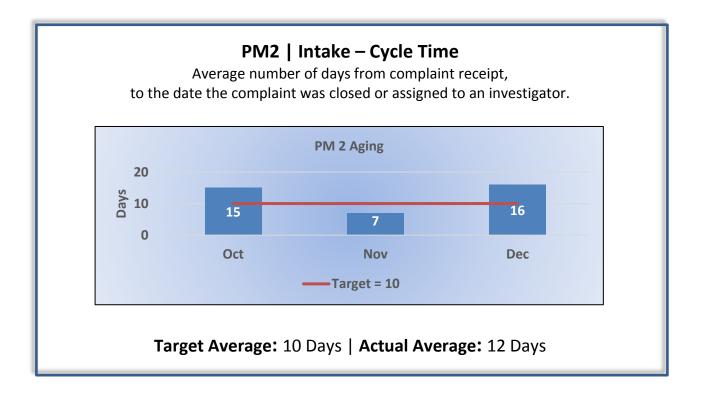


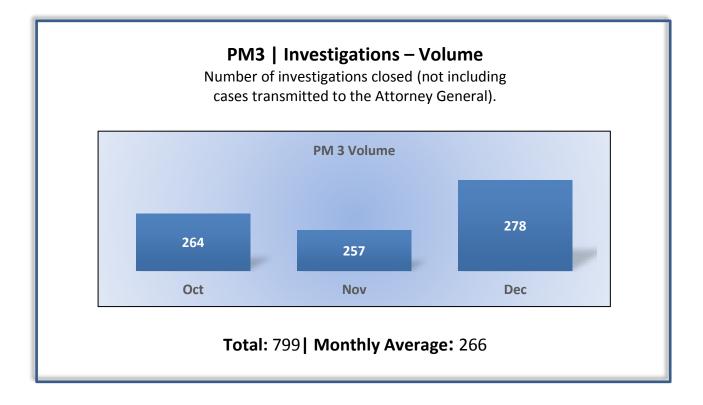
Enforcement Performance Measures

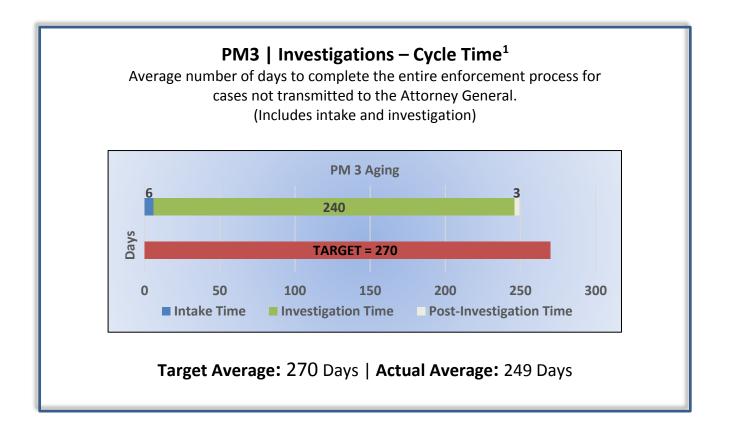
Q2 Report (October - December 2017)



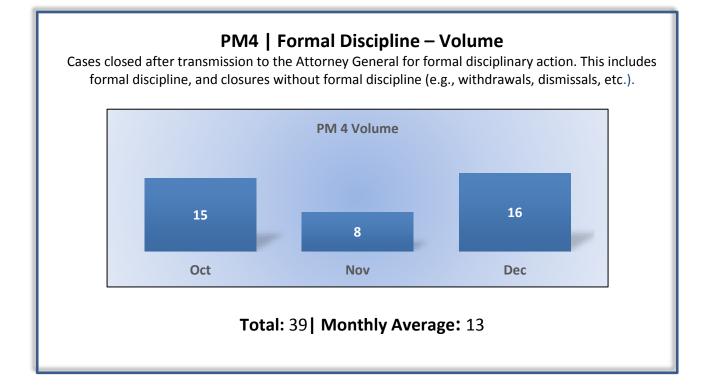


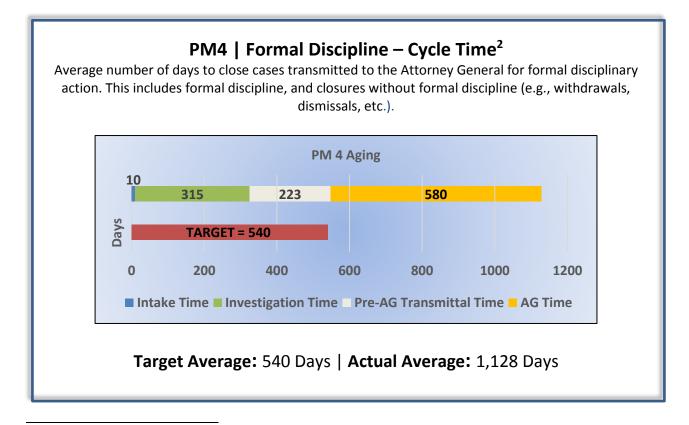






¹ Due to rounding, there might be small discrepancies between the PM3 "Actual Average", and the sum of the individual case stages (i.e., Intake time + Investigation time + Post-Investigation time).





² Due to rounding, there might be small discrepancies between the PM4 "Actual Average", and the sum of the individual case stages (i.e., Intake time + Investigation time + Pre-AG Transmittal time + AG time).

